

January 6.

Sir, The deposits received at the Mint during
the month ending Yesterday were as follows:

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| Gold | \$365,000 |
| Silver (including Reserves) | 102,516 |
| Total | <u>\$467,516</u> |

The Coinage during the same time was as follows:

| | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| (Gold) Double Eagle 69,527 | \$1,312,540 |
| (Silver) Dollars 25,000 | = \$25,000 |
| " " " 400,000 | = 400,000 |
| (Copper) Cents 9,140 | 914 |
| Total | <u>\$1,511,454</u> |

I have the honor to be,
With great respect,
Yours faithful servant,
Samuel R. Ingham
Director of the Mint

Hon. James Guthrie,
Secy of the Treasury,
Washington City.

U. S. Assay Office, New-York,

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

February 1. 1856.

Sir

I have this day forwarded
in the usual manner, for receipt and state-
ment enclosed, six boxes, containing twenty
three Fine Gold Bars, weighing 17,122.1512
Ozs. Grs. of the Net. Value of \$ 359,957.61 the
receipt of which please acknowledge.

I am in receipt of Twenty Five Thou-
sand Silver dollars, by the Adams Express Comp.
and have passed the same to your credit.

Very Resp^{ly}
Yours O^bd^t

Daniel Strong & Co
Treas^r U. S. Mint
Philadelphia.

Wm. J. Allen
Treasurer

N. 444 Received of the Treasurer of the United States
Assay Office, New York.

Six Boxes containing 176113.444 Ozs Gold Bullion.

“ ” *Silver* ”

Patrol ..

Amounting in Net value to \$ 559,957.61

Three Hundred and fifty nine thousand,
nine hundred and fifty four Dollars
which we agree to insure against loss, and delivered to the Treasurer
of the United States Mint, at Philadelphia at Fifty
Cents per One Thousand Dollars.

New York, July 1. 1856.

J. Adams Esq. W. B. Garrison

JOHN J. CISCO, Treasurer.

Went of the United States
Philadelphia, February 1st, 1858.

Sir,

The Secretary of the Treasury deems it proper before an arrangement be made for the supply of acids for the use of the Mint and your Office, that sealed proposals for the supply required at the same respectively be advertised in order that the different manufacturers may enter into competition. I have the honor to request that you will advertise for the quantity required for your institution, giving a reasonable time for the proposals to be made, and to open the same in the presence of such bidders as may attend at the time fixed, transmitting the several proposals for the decision of the Secretary.

Enclosed you will find a copy of the advertisement inviting proposals for supplying the Mint with acid for one year from the 1st day of April next, which is sent as indicating the form of advertisement I propose to use.

I am, very respectfully,

Samuel Rags Snowden
Director.

S. B. Butterworth, Esq.,
Supt. Nat. Money Office
New York.

Proposals for supplying the U. S. Mint at Philadelphia with acid.

Sealed proposals will be received at the U. S. Mint, Philadelphia, until 10 o'clock, A. M. of the first day of March next for the supply of nitric and sulphuric acids required by that institution for one year from the 1st of April, 1859 in such quantities and at such times as the undersigned may direct. The nitric acid of which probably not less than 40,000 lbs will be required, to be pure and of the strength of 33° Beaumé. The sulphuric acid to which a test cannot be given to be of the commercial oil of vitriol, marking 66°. The proposals will be opened at 10 o'clock, A. M. of the first day above mentioned date, in the presence of such bidders as may attend.

The proposals will state the price per pound at which the acids will be sold to the Mint at the place named, and will be enclosed "Proposals for supplying the U. S. Mint at Philadelphia with acid."

(Signed) Samuel Rags Snowden,
Director.

Covington Indiana
Feb 1 1866

James Hops Snowden Esq
Director the Mint

Dear Sir

On the 19th day of Nov last I delivered
one bag of silver coin valued at nearly
200 dollars marked "United States Mint
Philadelphia" to Mr Newham Agent of
the "American Express Co" at Indianapolis
Ind and enclosed in the bag a note to
the mint directing you to return to me
or perhaps R W Webster & Co at Indianapo-
lis silver change for the same I remained
at Indianapolis for ~~several~~ days and then
not yet having received a return I requested
the agent at Indianapolis to forward the
return to D Hops Esq Lafayette and came
home. I have noted one until I wrote
to the agent of the express company
at Indianapolis but he did not see
fit to answer I write to trouble you
to inform me what you know about
it

Very yours
R W Webster

From
R. M. Stetson
Corryton
Ind

My dear Sam & Josie

As I understand it
Dear Sir
I have ~~sent~~ ^{sent} a parcel of
mentioned in the ~~letter~~ ^{letter} of the 19th Nov.
of the value of \$16, since the 19th Nov.
We may have refused a deposit so small
but I don't know what we did & don't
think the Doctor ~~thought~~ ^{thought} the
deposit coming so far if it had been
presented. But if you wish it I will
ask Mr. Warner who usually brings
the depts. of the Amer. Express.

Yours most obedt
A. Clark

Mr. Warner says a dep. of this description
came to him with instruction to send back if too
small he said it being smaller than we are a dealer
ed to take and not wishing to give much trouble
he sent it back & said this gent. shd. write the Am. Exp.
"Hes."

February 9.

Sir

Your favor of the 1st inst. respecting
a parcel of direction placed by you in
the hands of the American Express Co. for
transmission to the Mint, has been received.
I beg to state that no dispatch
was been received at the Mint from
doubt in the possession of the above Express
Co. whom you had better address on
the subject.

I am, very respectfully,
Yours, R. P. Thompson
London & the Mint

Wm. W. Walker Esq
Livington,
Indiana

Exchange Bank

Birmingham, Ind., Aug 2/1886

Hon A Sturgison
Finner Mint Phila

Dear Sir

Are you now coining or
have you a supply at all times of
New Silver Dollar Coins? And can
I purchase same of you in quantities
of \$1,000. more or less at par for sight
Drafts on the Cities of either New York
or Philadelphia? an early reply
will oblige

Yrs truly
A W Woodcock

Philadephia Feb 1/56

The U S Mint

To Mary & Leicy D

To 270 Gold bags @ \$3.00 p lb - \$8.10

Recd payt in full

Mary & Leicy

& W B Leicy

Philadelphia Feb 7 1856
The U S Mint

To Mary Lacey Dr
To 470 Silver bags @ \$10 each 100 - \$47.00
per cent

Wm Lacey
Geo H. Lacey
Lacey

Mary Lacey
P. O. 3 Lacey

Duplicate.Philadelphia January 4th 1856

A United States Branch Mint, San Francisco.

Bought of **WILLIAM H. SCHIVELY,**

Importer of Drugs, Chemicals, Colors, Apothecaries' Ware, &c.

No. 43 NORTH FRONT STREET.

Terms.{ Any deductions are to be claimed with }
{ in 5 days after delivery of the Goods. }Delivered from *Three Porcel. Pots for refining @ 220^{cs}**Ship Hercules*
at Philadelphia.

each 2 handles

@ \$45. each mt. \$ 135. —

off Duty on 3 Pots @ \$4.92 each = 14. 76 \$ 120. 24

January 8th *Three Porcel. Pots for refining @ 220^{cs}**Ship Hercules*
at New York

each 2 handles

@ \$45. each mt. \$ 135. —

One Porcel. Pot for do. @ 220^{cs}

without handles

@ \$45. less 10% = 40. 50

Correct

J. C. Booth }

M. & R. }

\$ 175. 50

off Duties on 4 Pots = 18. 64 = 156. 86.

\$ 277. 10.

Rec'd Payment in full

Feb. 5. 1856

W. H. Schively

U.S. MINT GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE 1856 / FEBRUARY (CONT.)

J. Ross Snowden, Esq.
Director of U. S. Mint
Dear Sir:

U. S. Mint,
Chief Coiner's Office,
Philad^a: Feb. 29, 1856

I beg leave to report that the Rolling and Cutting Room is now completed, and the Machinery connected with it fully arranged & it is working with entire satisfaction to all the parties concerned; it is capable of performing any amount that may be desired.

The whitening Room will be finished in the course of the ensuing month.

In the Coining Room, all the presses, Mills, & other Machinery, are completed, and work admirably, and are doing all that is required of them.

The Machine Shop is in a state of progress, and the machinery will be placed in it during the course of the next week.

In the Ladies' Room the Oil Cloth Carpet has been delayed by the inclemency of the weather. It is expected soon and the Room will be ready at an early day.

The duties of the past month have been performed by the operators with unusual punctuality and dispatch, and I would recommend no further increase of workmen.

In consequence of the very high price of food, rent &c, the men are very anxious, for

an increase of wages. If at all practicable, I would
earnestly suggest the same. At all events I would urge
the equalizing of the payments so as to make them more
uniform in the different grades of the various departments.
All of which is respectfully submitted

Res. To Chiang
Chief Clerk

U. S. Assay Office, New-York,

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

February 29. 1856

Sir

I am in receipt of \$102,051.72 in
gold Coins. by the Adams Express Corp. and
have duly credited the same.

Also of your letter of the 28th inst
enclosing a pay mem^o of Gold bullion. Trans-
mitted for Coinage on the 25th inst.

Very Resp^{ly}

Your Obedt Serv^t

David Strongland Esq

Treas^r U. S. Mint.

Philadelphia.

Wm. J. C. W.

Treas^r

Washington 28 Feb: 56

Dear Sir
I wish you to withdraw
proposal if you have put it in. Upon
thinking over the matter the quantity re-
quired being small I came to the conclusion
to let it go —

In haste

Yours truly
Martin Kallfleischer

Meigs. Dr. R. Wayne sec
phic

Genl. Snowden
Dear Sir —

Mr Kallfleischer sent
me the above note requesting
me to withdraw his proposal
to furnish the U.S. with at this
with Nitro Acid — very much yours

7-1
Propose to send to
General 26. This day with explanation as to how I am
Broth. Secy —

Mint of the United States.

Philadelphia, February 28, 1856.

I have the honor to acknowledge the

Sir,

The Standard weights sent over a few days since by you, have been carefully re-adjusted at the Mint, and this day returned to you by the Adams Express Co.

The weights ordered by you a short time since, are in course of manufacture and will be finished in the course of a few days, when after being adjusted at the Mint, they will be forwarded to you.

February 25. 6.

Sir,

The Standard weights sent me a few days since by you, have been carefully re-adjusted at the Mint and this day returned to you by the Adams Express Co.

The weights ordered by you a short time since, are in course of manufacture and will be finished in a few days, when after being adjusted at the Mint, they will be forwarded to you.

I am, very respectfully,

Yours Obedient Servant,
Gustavus M. Smith

Saml. H. Bullen with copy,
Capt. M. H. Smith of J. P.
W. H.

Treasury Department
Comptroller's Office
February 28th 1856

Daniel Strongm Esq.

Treasurer United States Mint
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
Sir.

Your account of Copper
Coinage for quarter ending 31st December 1855,
has been adjusted at the Treasury, and a balance
found to be due the United States of Six hundred
ninety five dollars and twenty three cents, \$695.23.

Copper account \$345.23
Copper Coinage .350.00

\$695.23

Most Sincerely

Yours

Elisha Whittelsey

Comptroller

Treasury Department
Comptroller's Office
February 28th 1856

Daniel Strong Esq.
Treasurer U. S. Mint
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
Sir,

Your Gold and Silver Bullion
account for quarter ending 30th September 1855, has been
adjusted at the Treasury, and the following found to
be the balance in the Mint at that date viz

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Gold Bullion Ozs 32,747,329 | \$609,252.60 |
| Silver ditto . 732,894,200 | . 852,833.97 |
| Gold Coinage (including assay coins \$6160) | . 57,633.70 |
| Silver ditto (" " \$10260) | . 362,172.64 |
| | <u>\$1,888,892.91</u> |

Most Sincerely

Yours

Glenn Whittier
Comptroller

United States Assay Office
New York, Feb. 27, 1856.

Sir,

In reply to your letter of the 26th,
I have to express my regret that you can-
not accede to my proposal to give us
gold coins for the surplus silver in the
hands of our Melters & Refiners. As it is
necessary to make some disposition of this
silver, however, ^{with the sanction of the Department,} I propose to forward
it to you for purchase under your existing
regulations, payment to be made in silver
coins. These coins cannot of course be used
in payments by the Assay Office, but will
be taken by the Asst. Treasurer & gold coins
received in exchange. Mr. Ciss offers to make
this arrangement provided the silver can
be in such denominations as he may from
time indicate, principally in quarters, I believe.
Very respectfully, &c.

Wm. J. R. Snowden, }
Director of the Mint. }

Sam. T. Patterson, }
Supt. }

U. S. Assay Office, New-York,

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

February 27. 1856

Sir

I am in receipt of your letter
of the 26th inst. also by the Adams Express
Comp. of One Hundred Thousand dollars in gold
coins, which I have duly credited to your
account.

Very Respectfully

Your Obedt Servt

David Stevenson Esq
Treas. U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Wm J. Chase
Treasurer

Office of the Mint Repair.
February 27, 1856.

Col. J. Ross Snowden,
Director of the Mint.
Sir,

I have the honor to hand
you herewith keys in duplicate of the locks
on the iron doors opening into the inner court
and passages of the Mint, numbered 2, 3, 4, 7, 8,
10, 12, 16, 17, 18 & 20, and a single key numbered 16.
Similar numbers will be found on the brass
escutcheon over the key holes, indicating the locks
to which they belong. There appear to be all the
keys remaining in this office; the others I
presume have been delivered to the several
officers of the Mint who had charge of the rooms
to which they belong.

Very Respectfully
Your obt. servant
Andrew Talbot Jr.
Supt. of Mint Repair.

ack'd receipt & of Keys
& have handed them to
the operating officers J. R. V.

C. P.

Mint of the U. S. States
Phil^a. Feb. 27. 1856.

My Dear Sir, In compliance with your request
I have procured from Mr.
Eckfeldt, the Assayer, a small piece of
fine gold, weighing .10 of an oz. ^{which you will find enclosed.} When
the interesting experiment and design making
is completed you can return it at your
convenience.

With great regard
Yours truly
J. B. Snowden.

Capt. A. H. Bowman
U. S. A.
Washington City.

No. 56.

Thirty six Fine Gold Bars transmitted
to the U. S. Mint, in pursuance of the Act of March
1855, by John J. Cisco, Treasurer of the U. S. Assay Office,
New York.

1856.

February 26. Nos 806 to 841, in three Boxes & 1156117,

Weighing 9052. ounces @ 992½ f

Gross Value \$185,718.02

Deduct for Coinage, 928.59

Net Value, -- \$184,789.43

Portland

Feb. 27.

To the Sup^t. of the Mint
Phila.

Dear Sir - Dr John Cummings
of this City owns Richman's Island
on this Coast, near the mouth of Saco
River. The first settlement in
Maine was upon that Island.

In the Spring of 1855 the Dr's
laborers were ploughing and turned
up an earthen jar of the Capacity of
about a quart. Containing a quantity
of golden Coins - (old English) and a
gold ring beautifully wrought, of which
the enclosed is an impression.

It occurred to me that you might
desire for your Collection of ancient Coins
specimens of these.

Respectfully yours
Neal Dow

March 3^d 6.

Dear Sir,

Although the Cabinet of the Mint is
well provided with British gold coins, the further
interest of such a "find" as you have so obligingly
mentioned in your favor of the 27th ult; would
make it desirable to have a few specimens, if they
can be found. Preliminary to that purpose I
would be glad to be informed what was the earliest
date, and what the latest, of the coins found in
the jar.

Yours most respectfully,

John Lubbock
Esq. Roper & Son
Directors N. S. Mint.

Hon. West Hill
Mayor of the City of
Portland,
Maine.

U. S. Assay Office, New-York,

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

February 26 1856

Sir

I herewith enclose statement and the receipt of the Adams Express Com. for three boxes, containing 36 fine gold bars, weighing 9.752. Ozs gross. of the Net Value of \$184,789.43 transmitted for Coinage. The receipt of which you will please acknowledge.

Very Respectfully

Your Obedt. Servt.

Daniel Sturgis Esq
Treasr. U. S. Mint,
Philadelphia.

Wm. J. Miller
Treasurer

JOHN J. CISCO, Treasurer.

N. Y. Received of the Treasurer of the United States
Assay Office, New York.

Three Boxes containing 9,152. Ozt. Gold Bullion.
" " " Silver " "
Packed " "

Amounting in Net value to \$1,147,89.113.

One Thousand Eighty four thousand
Seven hundred Eighty nine ⁴⁵/₁₀₀ Dollars
which we agree to insure against loss, and deliver to the Treasurer
of the United States Mint, at Philadelphia at Fifty
Cents per One Thousand Dollars.

New York, Feb 26 1856

For Adams Express, Corp. J. J. Burck

Sacanton Feb 26. 1836.

David Sturges Esq.

Dear Sir,

We are sending
of 3 Kegs planches, forwarded
by propeller to New York, which we
hope may be delivered without
delay.

We shall send more
very soon.

Yours Very Respectfully

Charles D. Smith

No. 55.

Fifty four Fine Gold Bars transmitted
to the U. S. Mint, in pursuance of the Act of March 1855. by
John F. Cisco, Treasurer of the U. S. Army Office, New York.

1856.
February 25 Five Boxes # 110 to 114, containing

13,737.99 ounces, viz - 36 bars 4717.8752 - 9170.23 @ 992 1/2
18 . 4788.6815 4567.76 @ 993

Gross Value \$ 281,906.75
Deduct for Coinage 1,409.53

Net Value \$ 280,497.22

United States Assay Office
New York, Feb. 25, 1856.

Sir,

The Melted Refiner of this Office informs me that he is suffering inconvenience from the accumulation of fine silver in his vault, - there being some 20,000 or 30,000 ounces more than he requires in his parting operations.

This accumulation of silver has resulted from the deposits of gold refined at this Office, and it has been paid for by us in gold coins, thus diminishing to that extent our bullion fund in coins. As our stock of silver dollars is ample, it would be desirable to exchange this fine silver for gold coins; and I now write to inquire whether the Mint will purchase it & make return in gold coins.

Very respectfully,

Yours obt. servt.,

Saml. F. Patterson

Supy

Wm. J. R. Snowden, }
Director of the Mint, }
Philadelphia. }

February 26 • 6.

Sir,

As we have on hand (in coin and bullion) an
amount of silver ^{or small change} sufficient to meet the liability to be made upon
us, either by the Treasury or public for some time to come, and
as our gold bullion fund is quite small, it will not be
convenient for the Mint to return gold coin in payment
for the silver bullion you propose to send to the Mint
from your office. Payment made in paper or
in gold coins for silver purchased by the Mint is in-
variably made in silver coin.

I am, very respectfully,

Yours obt. servt.

Saml. B. Snowden

Director of the Mint

Saml. B. Snowden Esq.

Asst. Dir. of the Mint

A. T.

U. S. Assay Office, New-York,

Treasurer's Department.

February 23. 1856

Sir

I am in receipt of \$211,542.98 in Gold Coins as advised in your letter of the 21st inst. and have duly credited the same.

Also yours of the 23rd inst enclosing Assay "Mem^o" of Gold Bullion transmitted for Coinage on the 18 & 19 insts.

In receipt & statement enclosed, I have this day forwarded, as usual, five boxes containing 54 fine gold bars, weighing gross 13,737.99 Oz. which please acknowledge.

In a recent interview with the Secretary of the Treasury, he informed me, that I could receive in payment for my deposits at the Mint, any denomination of Coins, which I preferred: I have therefore to request, that you will hereafter transmit Double Eagles, until further advised.

Very Resp^{tly}

Daniel Sturgis Esq

Treas^r U. S. Mint


Philadelphia.

Your Obed^t Serv^t

Wm. J. Allen

Treasurer

Five Bars containing 15.73799 Ozt. Gold Bullion.

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|--|----------|
|  | " | " | | | Silver " |
| Pistol | " | | | | |

Two Hundred & Eighty Thousand, four

which we agree to insure against loss, and deliver to the Treasurer?

Bonds for One Thousand Dollars.

J. Adams, Clerk of the Court

Th. Adams Papers (c. 1760-1770)

United States Branch Mint
San Francisco.

Philadelphia, February 28th 1856

To William W. Schwelby Esq

1856

Feb 15

Charges for Shipment of 3 Cases Prec. Gold
from Philad^a to San Francisco Cal

C. & H. Charges . . . \$2. -

" " Permit . . . " 20

Coverage of Case . . . " 20

Carriage to Vessel . . . " 50 \$ 2. 90

Feb 21st

Charges for Shipment of 4 Cases Prec. Gold
from New York to San Francisco Cal

C. & H. Charges . . . \$3. -

" " Permit . . . " 20

Carriage to Vessel & Com . . . \$3. 30 \$ 8. 50

\$ 11. 40

Correct

H. R. Linderman

Director

Received Payment
W. W. Schwelby
per J. D. B. [Signature]

Treas. Mint Philad^a P. B.

H. R. [Signature]

701 S. L. Smith, 14th St.

Washington

Mint of the United States

Philad. 22 Feb. 1856.

Sir,

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 20th inst., in which you explain the reasons why you cannot forward the Calculation Sheet of the Mint for the 2^d quarter 1854, and I avail myself of your offer to make such further investigations therein as may, in my opinion, tend to the discovery of the cause of the discrepancy in the charge of silver paid, 3^d quarter, which has given rise to this correspondence.

I beg leave, therefore, to suggest that the discrepancy in question may have arisen from an attempt to correct a discrepancy of just the reverse character in the accounts as rendered for the 2^d quarter. Your statement that "the amount of silver paid for the Mint during the 2^d quar., and debited to Silver Bullion by the Treat^y, agreed with the sum of the several amounts stated on the calculation sheets" would seem to disprove the correctness of this conjecture. But still it may be that "the amounts stated on the calculation sheets," and constituting the basis of the debit, were incorrectly derived, and the error being subsequently discovered has been corrected, not by a special entry and explanation, but by deducting from the amount payable in the succeeding quarter. The or-

of any in which I can conjecture such incorrect
 estimate or calculation to have occurred is that
 certain deposits may have been assumed to con-
 tain silver, payable for the Mint, when in point
 of fact such was not the case. Particularly this
 error may have occurred in the case of deposits ~~from~~
~~the~~ entered for melting and assay into ungraded
 bars. These, being returned to the depositor ungraded,
 that is with the silver unextracted, of course any
 estimate of silver payable therefrom, for the Mint, or
 for any party, is erroneous. Yet I can conceive how,
 in the inexperience incident to the first operations of
 the establishment, silver deposits of gold, not payable
 for the Mint may have been considered and
 calculated as therefore payable for the Mint, no deduc-
 tion being first made of such deposits as were not
 payable at all.

It will be only for you to determine this question
 by examining several pages of the ^{unpublished} calculation. ^{and to determine}
 To aid you in the investigation it may be proper to
 explain the basis on which the amount of silver pay-
 able for the Mint is determined.

From the gold deposits containing silver (which
 may be assumed to be the case with all the deposits at
 the California Mint) separate all such as are pay-
 able for deposits, or are deposited for ungraded bars.
 The remainder will be gold payable for the Mint.

Next, by addition the gross weight and
 standard weight of the remainder. Subtract the stan-

each weight by .900, and divide by the gross weight
 this will give the average fineness of the mass of
 gold parted for the Mint. Subtract this from 995
 and the result is the average fineness of the silver
 contained. Multiply the gross weight of gold by this
 last fineness and divide by .900 and we have the
 standard silver in the gold. From this silver de-
 duct $\frac{1}{99}$ of the standard gold, as a compensa-
 tion for such silver as though really contained ^{in the gold}
 cannot in fact be parted by the separating process,
 and the result is the standard silver properly
 chargeable to the Meltor & Refiner as parted for
 the Mint.

For example: suppose a page of the sheet
 should a deposit of 5000 ozs. gross 4950 standard
 of which 2000 gross 1950 stand. was parted
 for depositors, 2000 gross and 1975 stand. was
 entered for unpacted bars. The balance, namely
 1000 ozs. gross and 1025 g. stand. would be parted
 for the Mint. Then $\frac{1025 \times 900}{1000} = 922\frac{1}{2}$ the average
 fineness of gold; and $995 - 922\frac{1}{2} = 72\frac{1}{2}$ the average sil-
 ver fineness, or (dismissing the fraction which is not
 estimated in reporting silver) the fineness will be 72
 $\frac{1000 \times 72}{900} = 80$ ozs. Subtract $\frac{1}{99}$ of 1025 say 10.35 ozs
 and we have 69.65 minus the 5 rods as the silver prop-
 erly chargeable.

May I ask that you will examine the sheet
 with a view of determining whether the hypothe-
 sis which has been suggested corresponds with

[Faint, illegible handwriting on a separate sheet of paper.]

the facts. And I will esteem it a favor if
you will report to next month of this ex-
amination, as well as (where ascertained)
the balance found against the Treasurer
of the Branch illite, in auditing the accounts
for the 3rd quarter...

By this communication to you the bal-
ance sheet of the 3rd quarter which you
forwarded to me...

Very respectfully,

J. L. Smith

Age 21

of the 1st of the 1st

J. L. Smith, Esq.
Treasurer
Washington

Charles Faby 22 1856
J. R. Snowden Esq

Dr Sir

We have this day advanced
To J. Pepple of your City to have you a bag
of Coin, the amount of which at nominal value
is \$741.00. When you report to us the full
value we will hand J. Pepple your recd.
As we prepare depositing with them the same to
our Credit.

In your last, you omitted to answer
one of our questions, namely up to what date does
American gold bring a premium? we have sent in
our remittance \$235 old Amer gold on trial which
if worth no advance can be turned over to Pepple
just as it is.

The above named dep arrived Yours &c
I gave a receipt for the gold
I enclose the silver in the name of Peer Breunman & Co
Ross & Co Breunman & Co the
United States gold coin was of our present standard Gold coin
before 1834 only is of a higher value

J. R. Snowden Esq,

H. C. O. A. M.

February 28. 6.

Gentlemen:

Your favor of the 24th inst. is
received and the same has been referred to
the proper authorities for their consideration.
The result of the same has been to cause
the same to be referred to the proper
authorities for their consideration. There being
no premium on the gold coins they were turned
over to the U.S. Mint. There is a premium on gold
coins of the same price to 10¢ only.

Very respectfully,

H. R. Linderman

for the Director of the Mint

Respectfully,
C. L. Lusk
Pm.

February 21. 6.

Sir,

I have recently received a communication from the Treasury Department, respecting the purchase by the Government of the Independence Medal died of the late G. B. Wright of your city, and I regret to inform you that the Department does not consider it expedient at this time to make an appropriation for the same.

I am, very Respectfully,
Yours, Respectfully,
Amos Holmes

James C. Stewart Esq
Ex. of G. B. Wright and
No 131 Fulton St.
New York

U. S. Assay Office, New-York,

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

February 21. 1856.

Sir

I am in receipt of Two hundred
thousand dollars, by the Adams Express Company
this day, as advised in your letter of the 19th
inst. \$190,000.00 in half Eagles, and \$10,000.00
in double eagles, and I have duly credited
the same to your account.

Very Respectfully
Yours C. H. S.

David Stanger Esq
Treas. U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Saml Russell
Acty Treasurer

12. State St. London

21. Febr. 1856.

Sir

The two sets of assay-weights ordered by Mr. Eckfeldt in his letter of Jan: 2. b. will be forwarded by the same steamer as this letter. I have enclosed duplicate bills for the same. The box containing the weights is addressed to Mr. Eckfeldt.

I should be glad if you would favor me with a remittance for the balances supplied in Dec: and the present stock (total: £ 69. 12. 4)

I remain

Sir

Yours respectfully
Ludwig Berthling.

James Ross Snowden. Esq.

Director of W. S. Mints.

No. 511.

Fifty four Fine Gold Bars transmitted
to the U. S. Mint, in pursuance of the Act of March 1855
by John F. Cisco, Treasurer of the U. S. Assay Office, N. Y.

¹⁸⁵⁶
February 20 Nos. 663 to 716, in Five Boxes # 1056109.

weighing 13,590.26 ounces @ 993 F.

Gross Value \$278969.22
Deduct for Coinage 1394.85

Net Value, \$277574.19

Branch Mint U S at San Francisco

Philadelphia, Feb 20th 1856

Bought of G. DALLETT & CO.,

Nos. 38 and 491 Market Street, and

N. E. Corner Tenth and Callowhill Streets.

6 Box Mottled Soap

101
99
97
94

101
98
92

585 lbs 11¹/₂

6 Box 2.

58.50

1.20
\$59.70

Receiptment G. Dallett & Co.

Treasury Department.
Feb'y 20. 1866.

Sir,

It is desirable that the gold bullion from the Assay office at New York should be coined and delivered, at as early a period as practicable, to enable the Department to reduce that bullion fund. You will therefore, in coining that Bullion, make as much of it in twenty dollar pieces, as the Assistant Treasurer thinks will be of more convenient use for payments *ie.* in New York than smaller coins.

I am, Very Respy,
James Guthrie
Secretary of the Treasury.

J. Rose Snowden & Co.,
Director of the Mint.
Philadelphia.
Per

U. S. Assay Office, New-York,

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

February 20. 1856.

Sir
I have this day forwarded in the usual manner, as per receipt & statement enclosed Five boxes containing Fifty four Five Gold Bars, of the Net Value of Two hundred & seventy four thousand, five hundred & seventy four 19-100 dollars. The receipt of which you will please acknowledge.

Very Respectfully
Yours Obt. Servt.

David Strongman Esq.
Treas. U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

James B. Fenner
Acty. Treasurer

JOHN J. CISCO, Treasurer.

N. Y. Received of the Treasurer of the United States
Army Office, New York
Five Boxes containing 13590.24 Ozs. Gold Bullion.
" " " " Silver " "
" " " " Parcel " "
Amounting in Note value to \$ 277,374.19
Five hundred & seventy seven thousand
four hundred and seventy four Dollars,
which we agree to insure against loss and deliver to the Treasurer
of the United States Mint at Philadelphia at Fifty
Cents per One Thousand Dollars.
New York, Sept. 20. 1856
J. Adams Express Co. J. S. Parker

Treasury Department

First Auditor's Office

February 28th 1836

Jas Ross Esq. & Co. Agents
Director of the U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Sir:

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 19th inst. in reference to the discrepancy existing in the amount of silver paid from gold deposits for the Mint at the San Francisco Branch in the 3^d Quarter 1834 and requesting the transmission of the Calculation Sheet of the 3^d Quarter for further inspection. - Inasmuch as it is contrary to the regulations of the Treasury Department to permit any papers belonging to an account which has been officially acted upon by the accounting officers and filed among the archives of the Department to be transferred from the custody of the officers in whose charge they are legally placed I have now no control over these papers and cannot therefore comply with your request but will be glad to make any further investigation of the vouchers & abstracts connected with the 3^d Quarter's account that you may be pleased to suggest leading to the discovery of the discrepancy in question and will await your reply and the return of the Calculation Sheet belonging to

the 3^d Quarter 1854. As I can but believe that no
 satisfactory result can be reached by that Examination
 as the amount of Silver parted for the Mint during
 the 2^d Cr. and debited to Silver Bottoms Ag. by
 the Treasurer agreed with the sum of the several
 amounts stated on the Calculation sheets and but
 reference to the deposit of that Quarter, whereas the
 debit of Silver parted in the 3^d Quarter is different
 of the sum of the amounts stated in the Calculation
 sheets of that Quarter and was parted from the
 deposits made therein.

Very Respectfully
 your Obedt. Servt.

J. L. Smith
 Auditor

$$\begin{array}{r} 1025 \\ 1000 \overline{) 922.500} \\ \underline{.922 \frac{1}{2}} \\ 995 \\ \underline{725} \end{array}$$

$$900 \overline{) 72} \cdot (80.000$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 99 \overline{) 1025} (10.35 \\ \underline{350} \\ 297 \\ \underline{530} \\ 495 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10.25 \\ 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1025 \\ 1000.000 \\ \underline{20000} \\ 10000 \\ \underline{1025.000} \end{array}$$

J. Ross Snowden Esq.
Philadelphia,
Pa.

New York, Feb. 20th 1856.

Dear Sir,

Will you do me the kindness to send
me a copy of your last annual report, as soon
as published in pamphlet form, to oblige

Yours Very Resply

Chas. A. Bushnell.

63 Wall Street

"Capitol House"
350 Broadway.

New York Feb. 20, 1856

W. F. Snowden Esq
Director U. S. Mint.

Dear Sir.

Will
you be so good as to inform me
at your earliest convenience
whether you have got out a
new edition of your "Mint
Manual" since the Standard of
our Silver Coins was changed in
1854 (I mean the large size Quarto Ed)
and if so what is the price and can
I procure one by sending the amt to
you if I can. I should be pleased to
send you the amount by return of
mail on receipt of your letter.
Respectfully
Yours Truly
J. S. Adams.

Feb 21. 6

Sir
In reply to your favor of the 20th inst
I have to inform you that there has not been
issued a new edition of the work referred
to by you since the last printing the weight
of the paper being and also the color of the in-
formation & the format of the book were
not changed by the last reprinting.

I am very respectfully
Yours
Wm. H. Burleigh
President of the Board

L. L. Adams & Co.
Book House
415 Broadway
N. Y.

Sir

Mr Harrison deposited the within named
Parcel I gave him receipt for receipt &
Told him to call on you for further instruction

H R Leadenham Esq, Your Obedt Servt

Wm
Pine

From J. L. Pine

Banker

Feb 25th 1856
Ohio

A. S. O. O'Brien
Dep. U. S. A.

Feb. 26. 1856.

No 26. 6.

gentlemen:

I have received your letter of the 20th inst, the parcel of gold signed to has been received at the Mint and the proceeds returned to you in gold and silver coins in compliance with your request.

The only document which I transmit at the Mint for occasional distribution is my annual report. The report for 1855 has not yet been printed. When I receive any I will endeavor to send you a copy. It has however already been to a representative at Washington and I have to give you one, and more copies when they are printed.

With great respect

Yours

Samuel R. Knapp
Director of the Mint.

Messrs. Pierce & Co.
Bankers,
Cleveland, Ohio.

Brooklyn 6. & 20 Feb 1856

Col. Jas. R. Shoriden
dir. As. Ment.

Dr. Sir

Herewith please receive receipt of
Supr. for 97 carb. p. Am. Stuart - the one for 97 carb. p.
Lamettorn. I sent you before, you will see a box of 3
carb. on each shipment. & two of the ships have put into
Rio Janeiro in distress to what extent I may have to
suffer in consequence I cannot as yet tell. I am however
posted up now in the matter of making shipments of acids
and if at any time you should desire it, I will ship it
at the same rate simply with an understanding that
I shall be paid for the same here. I have sent re-
ceipts only to Mr. Dr. R. Savage of your city who will
collect & transmit the money to me - Please receive my
thanks for your kindness in this matter -

I am Sir

Yours respectfully
Martin Katschke

P.S. the remainder of my bills will not exceed 92000 -

U. S. Assay Office, New-York,

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

February 19. 1856.

Sir I am in receipt of your letter of the 18th inst. enclosing Assay Mem^o of Gold Bullion transmitted on the 11, 12 & 13th inst.

As per receipt & statement enclosed I have this day forwarded in the usual manner Five Boxes containing Five Fine Gold Bars, weighing 13,543.15 Ozs Gross. Amounting in Net Value to \$276,609.99 The receipt of which you will please acknowledge.

With your next remittance I will thank you to forward me four of the smaller boxes.

Very Resp^{tly}
Yours Obedt Serv^t

Daniel Strongman Esq

Treasurer U.S. Mint
Philadelphia

Just Pinckney
Chief Assayer

JOHN J. CISCO, Treasurer.

No. 53 Received of the Treasurer of the United States
Assay Office, New York.

Five Boxes containing 13,343.00 $\frac{1}{2}$ Gold Bullion.

" " Silver "

Parcel "

Amounting in Net value to \$276,429.99

*I recd from & security J. H. Howard
J. H. Howard & Son 99/100 St. Marks*

which we agree to insure against loss, and deliver to the Treasurer of the United States Mint, at Philadelphia at *Five* Cents per One Thousand Dollars.

New York, *Feb* 19 1851,

To: Samuel C. Smith Pres.

U. S. Assay Office,

New-York, Feb. 19, 1856.

Sir,

Your letter of the 14th inst., - assenting to my suggestion as to the re-adjustment of our Standard weights, - is received, and the box of weights was accordingly forwarded to the Mint yesterday by the Adams Express.

You will of course see that this readjustment is made with the utmost care, in order that there may be a perfect conformity between your weights and ours.

Very respectfully,

Yours alt. servt.,

Wm. J. R. Snowden, & S. L. Butterworth, Esqrs.
Director of the Mint, & per Geo. F. Ottinger.

No. 53.

Fifty four Fine Gold Bars transmitted
to the U. S. Mint, in pursuance of the Act of March
1855, by John F. Cisco, Treasurer of the U. S. Assay
Office, New York.

¹⁸⁵⁶
February 19. Nos. 609 to 662 in Five Boxes & 100 to 104

weighing 13,543.05 ounces @ 993 F

Gross Value \$ 277,999.99
Deduct for Comage 1,390.00

Net Value \$ 276,609.99



Philadelphia Feb 19 1856
U.S. Br. Mint. San Francisco
Bought of **HENRY TROMNER**
MANUFACTURER OF SCALES & WEIGHTS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
Nº 240 Market Street, above Seventh, South Side.

Correct
J. C. Costello
as directed
Six small adjusting balances 40.00 240.00

Received of James Robt Snowden
Director U.S. Mint the above bill in full.

Henry Tromner

Mint of the United States
 Philad. - 19 Feb. 1854

Sir,

The calculation sheets of the Branch Mint, California, for the 3^d quarter of 1853 were duly received, and a ~~thorough~~ investigation of them has been made (but I regret to say without success) with the view of determining the cause of the discrepancy in the account of silver packed for the Mint.

Inasmuch as it may be possible that the calculation sheets of the previous quarter (the 2^d of 1854) may throw some light on this matter, I will be much obliged to you if you will forward these also to me by mail. They will be returned (as also those of 3^d quarter) within a day or two of their receipt.

Very respectfully yours

Samuel R. Snowden.
 Director

D. L. Smith Esq
 First Auditor
 Washington

U. S. Assay Office, New-York,

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

February 18. 1856.

Sir I have this day transmitted
in the usual manner for receipt & state-
ment enclosed, five boxes containing 53
Fine Gold Bars. Weighing Gross 13.141.35
Oz. of the Net Value of \$268,405.46 for
Coinage. The receipt thereof please acknow-
ledge.

Very Resp^{tly}
Yours Obedt. Serv^t

Daniel Strong & Co.
Treasurers U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Wm. J. May
Treasurer

[Faint handwritten notes on the left page, mostly illegible.]

JOHN J. CISCO, Treasurer.

No. 52 Received of the Treasurer of the United States
Assay Office, New York.
Five Boxes containing 13,121.35 Ozs. Gold Bullion.
" " " Silver "
Parcel "
Amounting in Net value to \$268,110.46
Two hundred & sixty eight thousand,
Five hundred & four ^{100/100} Hundredths.
which we agree to insure against loss, and deliver to the Treasurer
of the United States Mint, at Philadelphia at Fifty
cents per One Thousand Dollars.
New York, Sept 18th 1856
For Adams Express Co. J. H. Woodcock

No 52.

Fifty three Fine Gold Bars trans-
mitted to the U. S. Mint, in pursuance of
the Act of March 1855, by John S. Cisco,
Treasurer of the U. S. Assay Office, New York

^{1856.}
Feb. 18. Nos. 556 to 608. in Five Boxes & 95799.

weighing 13,141.35 ounces @ 993 F

Gross Value \$ 269,754.23
Deduct for Coinage 1,348.77

Net Value \$ 268,405.46

Philadelphia Feb. 18th 1856

Dear Sir,

I have examined as directed
by you the six Balances made for
the Branch Mint at San Francisco
Cal; by W. Troumner, of Philadelphia
for the purpose of adjusting Gold
Coins, and find them as regards
workmanship & accuracy, well
fitted for the purpose for which
they are intended.

Yours Respectly

Wm. M. Enid

To
J. R. Snowden Esq.

Director of U. S. Mint.

Phila.

the holder of the Cts. notes
control the say, as he would
Coin - they remaining in your
custody until called for by the
Ct. holder. - The first two or
three deposits were returned to
me in Coin, from which it
appeared they had been too small
for say. In my letter respect-
ing the deposit now in question
I repeated my request, that the
Cts. for say, if made, should be
forwarded as desired in my
former letter. As you returned
say for this last deposit, I
presume that some must have
been used, or why should
say be returned instead of
Coin as formerly?

Messrs. Adams & Co. had no
instruction from me to have
either Coin or say issued of
the Gold, or to do any thing

more than deliver it to the Mint.

I have therefore no claim upon
them for the extra expenses in-
curred, in consequence of the
error.

I trust, however, that on a
review of the circumstances,
the Mint will reimburse at
least the expenses of the say
from Phil^a say, if not more.

Very Respectfully
Wm. B. Blackwelder
Cash

Henry
J. J. Blackman, Cashier
Hamburg, S. C.

Ans
Sept 6

BANK OF HAMBURG,

Hamburg, S. C. 16 July 1856

Dear Sir,
Tras, &c.
H.

I have recd
your letter of 11 inst -
I sent by mail - letting as-
suring of each parcel of Gold,
when it was put in charge of
the Express Co. for your address -
In my letter accompanying
the first deposit (a very small one)
I requested, if consistent with
your usage, to convert so much
a deposit into say, that you must
be of course the Of. to Bank
Republic. I did not deem
or expect the want to become
any further Agency than simply
delivering the Of, and capital

Oct 22. 1874

J. P. Ranch. West
Taymucose. Calym.

Chas. H. P. Thompson for hire and care of
the property from 4 lights. 1874. 1874. 1874.

Per Payment Oct. 22
J. P. Thompson

U. S. Assay Office
Melter & Refiners Department
New York, N.Y. July 16th 1856

Sir,

In your letter to the Superintendent of this office dated Oct 15, 1855, in reference to my apparatus for separating gold which you intended to introduce into the Mint, you say "and for this purpose we shall hereafter have to ask his assistance in putting it up, as soon as may be convenient, after the repairs now in progress are completed." With the advice of the Supt. I enclose a letter which I have just rec^d from Messrs Morris & Co informing me that the apparatus is finished, and ready for inspection. If the repairs at the Mint are so far completed, that the apparatus may now be introduced, it could accomplish the two objects by one visit to Phil^a and I shall be happy to receive instructions from you in reference to this subject.

Very Respectfully
Your obt. Servant

Hon. J. Ross Snowden
Director U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Edward M. Hunt
Melter & Refiner

Feb. 13 6.

Dear Sir,

I have your favor of the 10th inst. and
I expect to say that we will not be ready to put up
your separating apparatus for longer for some time, say
10 days or 2 weeks.

I will go over to the engine room to
see complete as to other the machine & be put in the
train with it, and will then it will be convenient
for us to have the pleasure of seeing you here.

I suppose it will not be necessary to have any
inspection of the apparatus until it is convenient
to put it up.

Very Respectfully
your old servant
Samuel R. Thompson
Director A. S. Mint.

Prof. Edward H. Hunt
Mills and Refuse
140, 142, 144, New York.

Philadelphia March 16 1886

Edward Kew
Melter & Refiner
Assay Office
N. Y.

Dear Sir

The apparatus ordered
by Col Snowden for the U. S. Mint is now
completed & ready for your inspection

Will you favor us with any
directions regarding it, that you have to
make us,

We are very truly
Yours
J. P. Harris & Co

Brooklyn E. D. 16 Feb. 1818

Col. Jas. Ross Snowden
dir. U.S. Mint
Philadelphia

Sir,

I have just rec^d receipt from Col^l
for 97 Carb. amt \$1732.19 - and as I understood
when in your city last, that you would be informed
by the middle of the present month, or if you have
the kindness to inform me of the time to present my
bills for payment -

I am Sir

Very respectfully Yours
Martin Kautfleis

For 18. Answered by
Saying Bills will be
paid to his order
on the 20th inst.

U. S. Assay Office, New-York,

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

February 15. 1856

Sir

As per receipt and statement enclosed, I have this day forwarded in the usual manner, five boxes containing 544 fine gold bars, weighing gross 13.283.89 Ozs. amounting in net value to \$271,316.76 the receipt of which please acknowledge.

Very Resp^{ly}

Wm. J. Ellet

Daniel Strong

Treas^r U. S. Mint

Philadelphia

Wm. J. Ellet

Treasurer

P.S. The amount of \$100,000.00 by the Adams Express Comp. has arrived & has been duly credited to your Ac^t.

JOHN J. CISCO, Treasurer.

No. 51. Received of the Treasurer of the United States
Assay Office, New York
Five Boxes containing 13,283.89 Ozs. Gold Bullion.
" " " " Silver "
Parcel " "
Amounting in Net value to \$271,316.76
Five hundred & seventy one thousand
three hundred & eighty one dollars.
which we agree to insure against loss, and deliver to the Treasurer
of the United States Mint, at Philadelphia at Fifty
Cents per One Thousand Dollars.
New York, Feb 15 1851
For Adams Express Co. J. P. Wood

No. 51.

Fifty four Fine Gold Bars trans-
mitted to the U. S. Mint, in pursuance of the Act
of March 1855, by John S. Cisco, Treasurer of
the U. S. Assay Office, New York.

1856.

February 15 Nos. 502 to 555, in Five Boxes # 90694

weighing 13,283.89 ounces @ 993 F.

Gross Value \$272,680.16
Deduct for Coinage 1,363.40

Net Value \$ 271,316.76

Treasury department

First Auditors Office

June 15th 1855.

Col. Ross Snowden Esq

Director of the U. S. Mint

Philadelphia

Sir:

In reply to your letter of yesterday, I have to state that the sum of \$6000.00 was credited in the account of Ordinary Disbursements of J. R. Snyder, Treasurer of the Branch Mint at San Francisco, and having been paid to Miller & Refiner to be used in the separating department, but had since been restored to the ordinary account in the adjustment jointly of his A/c's for the 3^d & 4th Quarters 1854. In that adjustment, he was also charged with the sum of \$35,755.⁰⁹/₁₀₀ being deductions on deposits during the 3^d & 4th Qrs 1854, which sum, embraced the amount referred to in your communication as follows viz: \$14,759.⁰⁹/₁₀₀, being parts of deductions for 3^d & 4th Qrs 1854 and credited by him in his ordinary A/c for 3^d Qr and \$15,000.00 in the same account, being balance of deductions of 3^d Quarter 1854, and parts of 3^d Qr 1854 and in his account for 4th Qr 1854, he credits and has been

charged with the sum of \$5996.²²/₁₀₀, being balance
of deductions for 1st Qr 1834, making in all that has
been charged with on acc of deductions up to 1st of
January 1835, the sum before stated \$35.755 ⁸¹/₁₀₀

Very Respectfully
Yours Obedt. Servt.
J. L. Child

Auditor

No. 50.

Fifty three Fine Gold Bars trans-
mitted to the U.S. Mint, in pursuance of the
Act of March 1855, by John F. Cisco, Treasurer
of the U.S. Assay Office, New York.

1856.

February 13. Nos. 449 to 501, in Five Boxes 85889

weighing 13,067.61 ounces @ 993 f

Gross Value, \$268,240.55
Deduct for Coinage, . . . 1,341.20

\$266,899.35



Philadelphia Feb 2nd 1855

San Francisco Branch Mint

To MORGAN & ORR Jr.,
Iron Founders, Steam Engine Builders
AND GENERAL MACHINISTS,
 No. 461 CALLOWHILL STREET, above 12th.
 North Side.

1855

| | | |
|----------------|--|------|
| December 5 | No 1 double geared Assay Rolling Machine | 173- |
| | 1 Single | 80- |
| | Box & time packing | 2- |
| 10 | 1 Whimsey - complete | 100- |
| | 1 Box & time packing | 7- |
| | Forriage | -50 |
| 1855 January 3 | 1 Anvil | 10- |
| February 12 | 12 Sets Double Eagle Ingot Moulds & 1/2 | 54- |
| | Box & time packing | 2- |

\$ 458 50

Rec Payment

Morgan & Orr

Thrupke



Philadelphia *22nd May 1855*
At San Francisco Branch Office

To MORGAN & ORR Br.,
Iron Founders, Steam Engine Builders
AND GENERAL MACHINISTS,
 No. 461 CALLOWHILL STREET, above 12th,
 North Side.

1853

| | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|
| December 6 | No 1 double gear & Assay Rolling machine | 173 - |
| . | . 1 single | 80 - |
| . | . 1 Box & time packing | 2 - |
| 10 | . 1 Thomas - complete | 100 - |
| . | . 1 Box & time packing | 7 - |
| . | . 1 Strap | - 50 |
| January 3 | . 1 Anvil | 10 - |
| February 12 | . 12 sets Double Cast Iron Moulds "V" & "P" | 84 - |
| . | . 1 Box & time packing | 2 - |
| | | <hr/> |
| | | \$ 458 50 |

(Duplicate)

Rec Payment
Morgan & Orr

U. S. Assay Office, New-York,

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

February 13. 1856

Sir

I am in receipt of your letter of the 11.
th. inst. also by the Adams Express Comp. of \$.
329.499.40 in Gold Coins, and \$ 3.486.66 in Silver
dollars, for balance due on Silver bullion transmitted
on the 25th ult. and I have duly credited
the same.

As per receipt and statement enclosed
I have this day forwarded in the usual manner
5 boxes containing 53 Fine Gold bars, weighing
13.067.61 Oz gross. Net value \$ 246.899.35 the
receipt of which please acknowledge.

Very Respectfully
Yours Obt. Servt.

Daniel Strongman Esq
Treasr U. S. Mint.
Philadelphia

Wm. J. May
Treasurer

JOHN J. CISCO, TREASURER.

N. Y. Received of the Treasurer of the United States
Assay Office, New York.

Five Boxes containing 13,017 61 Gold Bullion.
" " " " Silver " "
Parcel " " " "

Amounting in Note value to \$ 244,599.35
Two Hundred & Sixty Six Thousand Eight
Hundred & Ninety Nine ³⁵/₁₀₀ Dollars.
which we agree to insure against loss, and deliver to the Treasurer
of the United States Mint, at Philadelphia at Fifty
Cents per One Thousand Dollars.

New York, Feb 13 1856

For Adams Express Company J. P. Wood

Balto. July 13 '56

— Snowden Esq.

Sir

Permit me
to inquire if you have any
pamphlet or other work contain-
ing an spec of the late standard
of Coins, especially Silver, issued
by the U.S. Mint. If not
you will much oblige me by letting
me know whether the new issue
of Silver is of lower standard in
weight only or also in fineness.

Very Respectfully

P. H. Austin

adms

Dr. P. H. Austin

76 Chesapeake

Baltimore

and by direct deposit
in 1853.

Bank of Georgetown

Feb 13. 1856

Mr Snowden
Secy of the Mint

Sir

I will thank you to inform
me whether the Mint is now purchasing Gold
and if so, at what rate and if the price is
Gold -

Very respectfully

Wm H. Gordon Cash

Ans by Circular Feb 15. 1856.

(Confidential)

Treasury Department
February 15 1856

Sir

I transmit herewith a Specification of Mr. Lucien Tido of Paris, France, of an invention of his for the improvement of Coins now in use, with two specimens one being combinations of Copper and Silver, the other of Silver and gold.

I will thank you to give careful consideration to this matter and furnish me with your views in regard to any practical advantage that would result from the application of this invention to the lower denominations of our Gold Silver and Copper Coins. As these Specifications and Specimens have been sent to an Agent in this City with a view to obtain for the inventor a Patent right, I have to request that the matter may be treated by you in a Confidential manner, and that the Specifications and Specimens of Coins may be returned to the Department with your report.

It may be proper to add that the Agent of the inventor has written for further information specially as to the means of detecting Counterfeits, and the nature, Character and Cost of the Machinery &c.

Very respectfully
Your Obedt. Servant
W. Washington
Secretary of the Treasury.

James Ross Snowden Esq.
Director of the Mint
Philadelphia

Sir,

Treasury Department
February 24th 1856.

I have read the draft of a bill, you have furnished the Committee of Finance of the Senate, in relation to foreign coins and the coinage of cents, and have to remark, that in the 3^d and 6th Sections, there is obvious intention to make the Treasurer and Director of the Mint, independent of this Department.

You will hereafter receive all communications to you of that character, through this Department.

I am Very respectfully
Yours Truly
James Guthrie
Secretary of the Treasury

Wm. Simon Esq
Director of the Mint
Philadelphia

Feb. 11.

Vol. 1. The only & genuine confidential piece of the subject. 2.
have the honor to state that the method of coinage
suggested by the French Minister of Finance, has long since
and at different times been introduced at the Mint.
Due objections, easily arrived at, disprove its merits.
First, it would be to introduce a manufacture that,
for coins of low denomination, the cost of making
might exceed the legal valuation of the piece without
respect to the metal contained in it. Secondly, for coins
of a higher class, the precious metal would be locked
in that it could not be taken by weight.
In this general objection, other more particular differ-
ences, the following. 1. There are numerous differ-
ences in the manufacture. 2. By these the pieces
will be apt to get out, and their durability can
only be tested by time. 3. Pieces of German silver,
externally, always tends to resemble so perfectly,
& resembles these pieces, with pure or standard
silver. 4. It would be impracticable, in such case,
to test whether the pieces contain solid silver or not.
5. In the case of French gold pieces it will be impos-
sible to know their value without the exact weight
& measurement of size of minted gold, for the copper

is more than the gold and silver weight will
show anything.

But it is truly surprising and to be regretted
for the patented date, that is should be so unimportant
in the history of this invention. — In 1895, after
years of pursuit, the same pattern was struck in
England; one being of gold mounted in silver
for a crown piece, others of silver mounted
in copper for a penny and half-penny.
Again, in 1892, while our mint was experimen-
ting and preparing to commence operations, a
small copper cent with a piece of silver inserted
in the center was struck as a specimen. It is
hardly just to say, that the mint cannot
claim the invention of this plan of coinage.
In the time of the Commonwealth of England
say about 1652, when it strangely happened
that copper was very scarce and dear and brass
was plenty and cheap, a coin was devised and
struck in which a small piece of copper
was inserted in brass — precisely as the present
patent of Mr. Vick's contrivance — and on it
was read the quaint inscription, "For ready
change." Subsequently, in 1696, in the reign
of William and Mary, when copper again
became very scarce, while tin was plenty
a half-penny and a farthing were struck

Consisting of tin with Copper indented.

All of these specimens are to be seen in the
Museum Collection in this city. It is hardly
necessary to add that they were made by hand
and were never actually accepted for circu-
lation.

James Ford presents the identification of the pieces,
which you sent to him and the specimens of
Coin.

I have the honor to be
with great respect,
Your faithful servant.

James R. Planchon
Director U.S. Mint.

Wm James Feltner
Sec. of the Treasury
Washington City.

U.S. MINT GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE 1856 / MARCH

therefore, we
the passage of
Respect
Historical
acquainted
of the Man
Director of
States, the
should be
with the
from which
and societies
sufficiently
shelly of
meritation,
the character
in Congress
their influence
his interest of
with which is
of the
of the

March 17 6.

Sir,

I have the pleasure to
the receipt of your favor of the 10th
inst. enclosing a copy of the
change of your office in relation to
the establishment of a manual labor
school at the Mount.

I hope you will be
to accomplish this object which
may be successful.

Very respectfully,
Your obedient
servant,
Director A. S. Smith.

Charles H. Smith Esq
Rt. Hon. Secy
Comm. Education
Hartford.

San Jo. Recording Secretary

Comm. National Society

Mar. 11/66.

Resolution of the Society requesting the
Secretary to present to the Committee on
Congress to aid in establishment of a medal
department at the Mint.

The Committee to whom was referred,
in May last, a communication from Hon.
James Ross Snowden, respecting the es-
tablishment of a Medal Department in
the Mint of the United States reported,

That there is among our Country
an increasing desire to possess copies of
those Medals which from the period of
the Revolutionary War to the present
time, have been conferred upon those
Officers of the Army and Navy who
have distinguished themselves by
their heroic conduct and success in
the service of our countrymen country.
Your Committee believe, with the
Hon. Mr. Snowden, that National
and Public Medals are important
monuments of History, and their pre-
servation well worthy the attention
of this and other Historical Societies
in the United States." They would,

therefore, recommend to this Society
the passage of the annexed Resolution,
Resolved, That the ~~Antiquarian~~ Connecticut
Historical Society having been made
acquainted with the recommendation
of the Hon. James Ross Snowden,
Director of the Mint of the United
States, that a Medal Department
should be established in connection
with the Mint of the United States,
from which each State, and Histori-
cal Societies of the country, shall be
supplied with the same, do most ~~an-~~
~~thor~~itatively approve of the said recom-
mendation, and earnestly request
the Senators and Representatives
in Congress from this State to use
their influence towards the estab-
lishment of such Department.

All which is respectfully submitted.

J. W. Stewart
Chas. Horner.

Hartford, March 10 1855

Hon. J. R. Snowden,

Sir,

At a recent meeting of the
Connecticut Historical Society, the
indorsed Report and Resolution
was submitted, and approved,
and the Corresponding Secretary
directed to furnish each Senator and
Member of Congress from this State
with a copy.

Yours

Respectfully,

Chas. Horner, Sec. Secy.

Mem of the Com. of States.
Philadelphia, March 25th 1838.

Sir,

In transmitting to you the enclosed communication from the Superintendent of the Mint Office at New York, I cannot forget that it should present a few remarks upon the subject.

If the passing charge could be introduced at the Mint Office without affecting the other institutions referred to by the Superintendent, there might be some propriety in the suggestion that such a charge be introduced; but the several proposals are introduced to affect the Mint establishments and especially to diminish the operations of the Treasury in the purchase of coinage, and to increase the cost of coinage.

One of these consisted in the charge for coinage at the Mint, and that the charge shall be reduced to the local demand. That charge however, is fixed by law, and is an expense in its operation. Although the half of the cost of the charge made for coinage is not available for the Treasury, yet it is a source of revenue to the government, and should be regarded in considering the subject of the expenses of the Mint at New York. It is made and introduced upon that charge after there is a demand to make a distribution of the coinage without color of right or necessity. I may observe also that the charge in question at the Mint is at least equal to the charge referred to, and is perhaps quite equal to such expenses at the Mint, but as they are paid directly into the Treasury of the Mint they cannot be made available for such expenses. The law authorizing the charges to be made to the Treasury for the expense of refining, &c. does not include coinage. That charge is fixed by law as before stated.

The other remedy proposed is to revise the tariff of the Mint charges for refining.

the principal Mint is established the charges were accordingly
adjusted to the cost and the profit, and that also, since when the principal chemical
agent nitric acid was at a higher price than it now is, and it was ascertained by
experience that the charges were fully adequate to the expenses attending that operation,
including wastage, &c. The passing charges at San Francisco were fixed at twenty per
cent, more than twice the amount at Philadelphia and New York, that being a remote
port, but the officials at that Mint were inclined to suspect that reason on the
subject whether that sum was an adequate charge; the reports from them have been
satisfactory on that point.

The following sentence in Mr. Buller's report this letter may perhaps be regarded
as the main point in his communication: "I have assumed that it is for the interest
of the government to limit the operations of the branch Mint in California to the local
demand of business." Without entering fully upon this subject, I may remark that
it does not seem equitable either by regulations or by legal enactments to interfere
disparately with a fair competition, or to compel the people of that region to send to the
Assay Office at New York, or to the Mints in the Atlantic States, the gold not rigidly
needed for local circulation. The Superintendent of the branch Mint at California
might on his part say that it always had been the policy of this government, as well
as that of former ones, to allow or make a great mining region to do up its own work,
and put its own production in a marketable shape, and for that purpose the branch
Mint at San Francisco was established.

The prosperity of the Assay Office at New York does not call for such inter-
ference. In the course of trade it has last year received a large share of the gold for
passing, and its permanent expenses are legally advanced by the government. The
same reports may be expected for the future. As far from raising the passing charges
at San Francisco it is obviously a duty to government and to the public rather to make
for the favorable destiny of high prices of labor and materials, and to enable that branch
to conform more readily to the charges now made at the Assay Office, in New York.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper.]

Philadelphia.

*I have the honor to be,
With great respect,
Your faithful servant.*

*Samuel R. Ingham.
Director.*

*Respectfully,
Secretary of the Treasury,
Washington City.*

[Handwritten flourish or signature mark.]

(Copy.)

Mint of the United States.

Philadelphia, March 10th, 1856.

Sir,

In transmitting to you the enclosed communication from the Superintendent of the Assay Office at New York, it seems proper that I should prefix a few remarks upon the subject.

If the parting charge could be increased at the Assay Office without affecting the other institutions referred to by the Superintendent, there might be some propriety in the suggestion that such increase is necessary, but the remedies proposed are intended to affect the Mint establishments and especially to diminish the operations of the Branch Mint at San Francisco not only as to refining but also as to coinage.

One of these remedies is to raise the charge for coinage at San Francisco, so that its coinage shall be restricted to the local demand. That charge, however, is fixed by law, and is uniform in its operation although the half of one per cent - which is the charge made for coinage - is not available for trust or expended, it is a source of revenue, for so far as the government is concerned, and should be regarded in considering the subject of the expense of the Mint at San Francisco. To make any increase upon that charge either there or elsewhere would be merely a burdensome tax upon depositors without any right or necessity. I may observe also that the charge in question at that Mint is at least equal to the coinage expended, and is, perhaps, quite equal to the expense at San Francisco, but as it is paid directly into the Treasury of the U. S. it cannot be made available for trust or expended. The law authorizing the charges to be made to depositors for the expense of refining, does not include coinage. That charge is fixed by law as before stated.

The other remedy proposed is to revise the tariff of the Mint charges for refining or parting gold to the end that such charges may be increased, and especially at San Francisco. As far as the principal Mint is concerned, the charges were carefully adjusted to the law and the facts, and that at a time when the principal chemical agent, nitric acid, was at a higher price than it now is, and it was ascertained by experience that the charges were fully adequate to the expense attending the operation, including postage. The parting charge at San Francisco was fixed at 11 cents per ounce (more than twice the amount at Philadelphia and New York, that being 5 and 2/3 per ounce) but the Officers at that Mint are inclined to present their views on the subject, whether that sum was an adequate charge. The reports from thence have

been satisfactory on this point.

The following sentence in Mr. Bullen's letter may perhaps be regarded as the main point in his communication. I have assumed that it is for the interest of the government to limit the operations of the branch mint in California to the local demands of the people. Without entering fully upon this subject, I may remark, that it does not seem equitable, either by regulation or by legal enactment, to interfere with a fair competition, or to compel the people of that region to send to the Assay Office at New York, or to the mint in the Atlantic States, the gold not urgently needed for home circulation. The Superintendent of the branch mint at California might on his part say that it always has been the policy of this government, as well as other governments, to allow or enable a great mining region to do up its own work and put its own production in a merchantable shape, and for this purpose the branch mint at San Francisco was established.

The prosperity of the Assay Office at New York does not call for special intervention. In the course of the last year received a large share of the gold for assaying, and its permanent expenses are legally assumed by the government. The same course may be expected for the future. As for from causing the putting charges at San Francisco, it is obviously a duty to government and to the public, rather to watch for the favorable decline of high prices of labor and materials, and to enable that branch to conform more nearly to the charges now made at the Assay Office, in New York, and the mint at Philadelphia.

I have the honor to be,

With great respect,

Your faithful servant,

(Signed) James R. Snowden,
Director.

Hon. James Guthrie,
Secretary of the Treasury,
Washington City.



Office of Assistant Treasurer U. S. }
Boston, March 15 1856 }

Dear Sir

I have received by Adams & Co.
Express ten kegs purporting to contain
40,000- in Silver coin from the mint
at Philadelphia

Yr Oth set

Othamar W. Beard

D. Sturgis Esq
Treasurer & S
Mint

Philadelphia
Pa

Treasury of the United States
1st March 1856

Sir

I do hereby transmit herewith a
Transfer Draft for \$500,000. for the use of
this Office. Be pleased to pay in the following
denominations of Coins, viz

| | | | |
|---------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| 50,000 | Gold in the double eagle | \$50,000. | + |
| 30,000 | do single | 30,000. | + |
| 90,000 | 1/2 d. | 80,000. | 5 |
| 70,000 | 1/4 d. | 70,000. | 35 |
| 2,000 | | | |
| 8,000 | | | |
| 500,000 | | | |
| | | 20,000. | 8 \$250,000. |

| | | | |
|--------|-------------|----------|---|
| Silver | 1/2 Dollars | 20,000. | - |
| | 1/4 d. | 25,000. | - |
| | Dimes | 2,000. | + |
| | 1/2 d. | 3,000. | + |
| | | 50,000. | - |
| | | 500,000. | - |

Please mark on the legs
the denominations of
Silver therein

Very respectfully
Yours etc
Saml Cady
Treasurer U. S.

Amos Stinson Esq
Treasurer U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Person receiving to be
sent on the 1st

A letter to the Honble. Secy. of the Admiralty
Philadelphia, Nov. 1790, 1791

Dear Sir,

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 11th inst. in
which you say that in consequence of the late war it will be necessary
for the Admiralty Department, it will be necessary for you to make better
distinctions with your receipt and signature attached, the articles of the
specification of the articles take on different papers from those ordered at that time.
You will then draw upon me at sight for the money which I shall be obliged to
pay you for cash in London, especially in showing this letter, at all times it
will certainly be honored on presentation here.

Should not receipted as of no use to me, and I cannot pay upon them
that is a necessity laid upon me by the state of accounts.

I will thank you to inform me at what price alumina can now
be purchased in bulk in considerable quantities.

I am very respectfully
Yours Obedient

John R. Smith.
Esq.

Wm. Canning
Esq. Secy. of the Admiralty
London.

U. S. Assay Office, New-York,

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

March 14th 1856

Sir

A credit of Three hundred and
twenty two thousand, One hundred and thirty three
dollars & 33/100ths, has been placed to your account
for Gold Coins rec^d. by the Adams Express Comp.
as advised in your letter of the 12th inst.

Very Resp^{tly}
Yours O^bd^t Serv^t

Daniel Strongman Esq
Treas^r U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Wm J. Allen
Treasurer

U. S. Assay Office,
New York, Mar. 14, 1856.

Sir,

I transmit enclosed
a Statement of the business
of this Office for the
month ending Feb. 29.

Very respectfully,

Your obt. Servt.,

S. F. Butterworth

Sup't

Hon. J. R. Snowden, }
Director of the Mint. }

Mayo's Office
Portland
March 14. 1856

James Ross Snowden Esq.
Director U. S. Mints.

Dear Sir -

Dr Cummings has
just called at my office - with his coins.

He has 8 of gold - and a few of silver
which I did not know of or remember.

The silver coins are of about the value
of an English 1/- rather thinner, but about
that size - two of them only having dates,
which can be made out - viz. 1573-1582.

The gold coins have no date - but are of the
reigns of James and Charles - which
whether the 1st or end of each - is not known.

The coins both gold and silver - are much
worn and ragged at the edges - the former -
I believe I must judge are of the intrinsic
value of about \$5 - except one, which is smaller.

Very Respectfully
Yours Neal Dow

March 17, 6

Dear Sir,

From your letter of the
14th, just received, I am led to believe
that some specimen or specimens of
it would be a discovery, upon our
side, ought to have a place in our
Museum. I enclose ten dollars,
a sum for whatever it may be
you think proper to send out. The
exact date, & some of the leading
circumstances, of the discovery, will
add much to the interest of the
specimen.

Respectfully yours,
James H. Brown
Director of the Museum

Am. Mus. Nat. Hist.
New York
Albany, N. Y.

Trust of the United States

Philad^a. 14 March 1856

Sir,

By the Adams Express Company, I forward to you, this day, a Box to your address, which contains the Accounts of the Branch Trust, Cal^f & for the 4 quarters of 1855, now in course of preparation. I have put in from here, from the data and explanations furnished from the Branch Trust. The Abstracts as sent from that Trust were too defective and manifestly erroneous, for presentation. They are, however, enclosed in the Box for your scrutiny.

It is believed that the Accounts, in the form prepared here, are correct. They are certainly a correct exhibit of the facts received from the Branch Trust. It has been found necessary to make some adjustments in them to correct errors in the accounts formerly presented. Among these is the oversight in the charge of the Ind. quarter for silver payable for the Trust, which you found to have been incorrect; upon the amendment which you instituted for that purpose. The Trust now had, in the accounts now forwarded, been charged with the deficit. It has also been found, from a statement lately furnished from the Branch Trust, and communicated to you that the Gold Charge of had been over-charged and the Gold Balance of corresponding of over credited in the items of unreported sales submitted.

E.C.

for the payment of deposits. Also that the Gold
Bullion of had remained charged for certain items
of assay slips and grains which had in fact been
realized into coin; consequently Gold Coinage of
should have been charged and Gold Bullion cred-
ited with the proceeds. These errors, which were
merely as to the proper accounts into which the
Treasurer's responsibility should be distributed,
and did not affect his aggregate responsibility
for the metal received by him, have been corrected
in the accounts now forwarded. In other particu-
lars which might need explanation, I trust that
a reference to the Journal Entries and Abstracts
will be satisfactory.

At the earnest request of the Treasurer, the
documents which he had forwarded to me, in rela-
tion to the accounts of the 1st, 2nd & 3rd quarters of 1888
have been returned to him for revision, and without
examination here, as it was his opinion, from the ex-
perience gained through the correspondence with this of-
fice, that they would not be satisfactory. Copies of the
accounts for 4th quarter, as I now transmit them to you,
were also sent. He promises that the accounts in al-
ready will be prepared forthwith, and appears confident
that all further annoyances such as we have had ex-
perience of, will terminate.

D. L. Smith, Dy
Asst Auditor
Washington.

Very respectfully
Samuel Ross Snowden.

Director

Treasury Department
Nov 12th 1856

Sir,
The Collector of Customs at New York has been directed to admit free of duty or charges the package per "Africa" containing sets of weights imported for the use of the U. S. Mint.

Very respectfully
Yours etc. J. B. Stetson
Agent
Secy of the Treasury

J. Ross Snowden Esq
Director of the Mint
Philadelphia

U. S. Assay Office, New-York,

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

March 12th 1856

Sir

I am in receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. advising remittance by the Adams Express Comp. of \$497,246.11 in Gold Coins, which have arrived too late to be counted this day.

If the amount is correct, I will advise you of the same tomorrow.

Very Resp^{ly}

Your Obed^t Serv^t

Daniel Sturgess Esq
Treas^r W. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Wm. J. Miller
Treasurer

United States Survey Office

New York, March 12, 1856.

Sir,

I transmit enclosed a communication addressed to the Secretary of the Treasury, which I will thank you to forward, after perusal, with such remarks as you may deem appropriate.

It is proper to state that this letter was addressed to the Secretary at his request in an interview at Washington. If it had originated entirely with myself, it would have been addressed to you. It was the Secretary's request that it be communicated through you.

Very respectfully,

Yours obt. Servant.

Sam. F. Butterworth

Sup't

Am. J. R. Saunders, {
Director of the Mint. }

(Copy)

United States Mining Office
New York, March 12, 1856.

Sir,

I beg leave to present to you, through the Director of the Mint, some considerations touching the business of this Office, having reference particularly to the charges made to depositors for the operations performed upon their bullion, and to the extent of out expended out the revenue derived therefrom.

The whole amount of the deposits at this Office in 1855 was \$27,037,851.32, and the aggregate amount of bullion received during the year was,

| | | |
|-----------|------------------|--------------------|
| Of Gold | \$ 1,125,262.37 | - \$ 20,935,117.60 |
| Of Silver | 392,680.07 | 156,927.97 |
| Total | \$ 21,392,055.57 | |

The expenses of the Office, during the same period, have been as follows:

| | |
|---|---------------|
| For Salaries of Officers & Clerks | \$ 22,242.00 |
| Charges of Workmen | 12,195.38 |
| For Rent of Buildings, including postage &c. on samples | 77,831.40 |
| Total | \$ 112,268.78 |

The amount derived from the charges on deposits, during the year, was:

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| From paying charges on gold, | \$ 56,979.31 |
| but charges | 10,234.01 |
| charges on silver, | 1,256.28 |
| gains on Silver paid, | 2,437.67 |
| Total | \$ 70,457.27 |

It will be seen from these statements that the aggregate expenses of the Office were almost exactly double the amount derived from the charges upon deposits, and that, consequently, the rate of these charges must have been doubled, without any diminution in the amount of deposits, to have yielded a revenue equal to out expended.

In the view thus presented, the entire expenses of the Office have been exhibited in contrast with the aggregate gains, showing a net expense of \$77,831.52 incurred by Government in its operations upon about \$21,000,000 of deposits. Whether it is to be regarded as the true policy of the go-

amount, however, to add the entire expense of the Mint establishment upon the individual doing business with it, or whether our increased production of the precious metals, and a uniform and reliable currency, be not a national advantage sufficient to justify a national expenditure, need not now be considered. This Office, as well as the Mint, is restricted, in the imposition of charges on deposits, to the actual expense attending the several operations to which the bullion is subjected. By Act 18 of the Act of Jan. 18, 1837, it is provided that the "rate of charges shall be fixed from time to time by the Director, with the concurrence of the Secretary of the Treasury, so as not to exceed in their judgment the actual expense to the Mint of the materials and labor employed." And by the 17th Act of the Act of March 3, 1833, it is enacted that "the charge for refining, assaying, or forming, said bars, ingots, or disks, shall be equal to, but not exceed, the actual cost of the operation, including labor, wastage, use of machinery, &c., to be regulated from time to time by the Secretary of the Treasury."

Confining myself, therefore, to the actual expenses incident to the operations of refining and the making at this Office, during the past year, the following result is reached.

| | |
|---|----------------------------------|
| Aggregate expended, as already stated, - \$ | 142,000. — |
| Reduct expenditures for objects not embraced in the terms of the above enactments: | |
| 1. Salaries of Officers and Clerks \$ 22,000. — | |
| 2. Wages of Watchmen, Overlookers, & Bredmen, 10,000. — | |
| 3. Fuel, light, & other stationing & provisions, | |
| new machinery, &c. 5,000. — | 37,000. — |
| Leaving the sum of | \$ 105,000. — as the net expense |
| of refining operations, including wastage & loss on disposal, & also the labor & materials of the Assaying Department & the Refining & Smelting room. | |
| Deducting now the grant of the grant, derived from charges on deposit as already stated, | 71,000. — |
| We have the sum of | \$ 34,000. — as the net cost |
| to the Government of the refining operations of this Office, beyond what is charged for the same to depositors. | |
| Although the present amount of our operations be taken at the basis of the charges to be made, it is manifest that our existing rates are too low, and that an increase of 40 per cent. would be something to count | |

be reported actually incurred. It must be remembered, however, that the precious metals are manufactured the disposition of which will be determined by the interests of the owner. It is certain that any increase in our charges would have the effect of diminishing our deposits. At our present low rates of charge for refining & for the large portion of the gold of California find its way to Europe, either in the form of bars, having the stamp of private refiners, or of American coins, or in the unrefined bars of the branch Mint in that city. The market in London is the one to which it is sent, and it is in the form of bars, must determine in what form to send it. Under the present state of affairs, being dependent upon the market, it is not possible to determine in what form to send it.

is reported entirely incorrect

It must be remembered, however, that the precious metals are merchandise, the disposition of which will be determined by the interests of the owner. It is certain that any increase in our charges would have the effect of diminishing our deposits. At our present low rates of charge for refining & for bars, a large portion of the gold of California finds its way to Europe, either in the form of bars bearing the stamp of private refiners of San Francisco or in the unrefined bars of the Branch Mint in that City. The dealer in bullion in California, in committing it to a New York bank, must determine in what form to send it. Undoubtedly it would be most economical to commit it in the form in which it is brought from the mines, because its ultimate destination, whether for export or for use, being dependent upon the state of foreign exchange at New York, the owner could determine it from a New York more understandingly and more economically than at San Francisco. But owing to the necessity of determining its exact value before shipment to this City, it is for the most part converted into bars by the private refiners, at a charge of a quarter per cent. The bar charge of the Branch Mint is higher, and consequently the amount of bars made at that Mint is limited.

When these unrefined bars are received in a New York bank, unless foreign exchange is so low as to justify the export of silver, they are divided into two classes. Those of high fineness, containing but little silver, will be shipped to Europe, while those of lower fineness, and containing enough silver to yield a return to the owner under our charges, will be deposited in this Office to be refined & sent out in fine bars. If, however, the price of foreign exchange in this market should be low enough to justify the export of silver, the California bars will be deposited at this Office & at the mint for coinage, thus incurring a charge of half per cent. in addition to the bar charge of a quarter per cent. paid in California. Now, inasmuch as the dealer in San Francisco cannot always be certain that exchange is high enough in New York to require bars, and inasmuch as the coinage charge at the San Francisco Branch Mint is greater than it is at the mint and at this Office, he will deem it best to deposit the bullion at the mint for coinage at the San Francisco Branch mint. These coins are then remitted to New York, thence to be exported to Europe, for which purpose they are sent equally well as the bars.

The effect of the existing state of things is to subject the Government to the expense of a coinage in California, without meeting the local demand, and at a cost it is presumed of a quarter there at the mint. There is an increasing tendency to give this direction to the gold of California, and I am informed that of the last shipment from San Francisco a large proportion was in coin which formed a part of the recent shipments to Europe. If the charges for refining and

earnings at the San Francisco Branch Office were commensurate with the cost of those operations at that point, it
 earnings would be restricted to the local demands, and the business of commerce would seek those points where the
 Government can most economically perform the operations to which it is to be subjected.

These remarks have been made for the purpose of showing the practicability and importance of such
 a readjustment of the charges as would affect this object, and also for the purpose of indicating the impossibility
 of rightly determining the charges proper to be levied at this Office without considering the various relations of trade,
 and without at the same time adjusting the charges of the United and its Branches. I have assumed that it is
 for the interest of the Government to limit the operations of the Branch Office in conformity to the local demand
 of business. This question hardly admits of adjustment. Why should large amounts of business continue to be performed
 in California, at a cost probably double what it would be at other Ports and Places of Call, when by so doing the
 wants of Commerce are no better satisfied, and when, by the consequent diminution of the business of the Office, and
 the time thus expended are actually enhanced. I make this apparent, I submit the following statement, relative to the
 Office.

The organization of the various departments of the Office is now such as has been demanded by the business which we
 are from time to time called upon to perform, and yet our present expense for business for several years past cannot be
 the arrangements of this Office are adequate to performing business of fifty millions a year, our operations for the past year
 were only about twenty one millions. It has been already stated, the business of 1855 has been attended with an aggregate expense
 of \$1,142,000. Deducting the gain from charges, \$71,000, the net cost to Government of our operations for \$1,000,000, was \$75,000.

The increased expense of an enlargement of our operations to \$20,000,000, is estimated as follows:

| | |
|--------------|----------------|
| for Salaries | \$6,000 |
| for Rent | 45,000 |
| for Postage | 25,000 |
| | <hr/> 150,000 |
| | 90,000 |
| | <hr/> \$60,000 |

Deducting the gain derivable from \$20,000,000 additional deposits

we have the sum of

as the net cost of the operations to the Government, with additional \$50,000 millions, as compared with \$75,000 for twenty one millions. The at
 present accuracy is explained by the circumstance that while our expenses are to a considerable extent permanent, and not dependent
 upon the amount of our operations, the gains from deposits are in direct proportion to their amount. It follows from the consideration thus
 presented, that there are two modes of increasing the income of this Office, one to make it approximate more nearly our expenses. As no man
 in our charges would have the effect of diminishing our deficits, especially the aggregate amount of income, the only practicable method is the ad-
 justment of such measures as will tend to increase our deficits. I am convinced that much could be effected by such a change in the law as would
 permit an equitable readjustment of charges of the entire United States Office. I have not deemed it proper to suggest a detail of charges
 that might be proposed upon the direction of the United States, only by its propriety with the subject, and the official position which is presented, and
 the great object for its performance. I leave the same to be, very respectfully, &c. &c. &c. J. B. B. with simple

United States Assay Office

New York, March 13, 1856.

Sir,

I informed you on the 27th ult. that I proposed to forward to the Mint for purchase under your existing regulations, the fine silver which has accumulated at this Office. Before taking this step, however, it seemed to me to be necessary to explain to the Secretary of the Treasury the circumstances which have caused this accumulation of silver, & to ask his authority for making the proposed disposition of it.

Upon further reflection, however, I am of opinion that this silver should be regarded as deposited at this Office for coinage. It is true a portion of it has been paid for in gold bars; but this has only been effected by allowing to the depositor a premium of four per cent. upon its value in silver dollars, in which coins the silver deposited is, strictly speaking, payable.

In this view of the case, the law establishing this office determines the disposition

to be made of this silver. It is to be
"transferred to the Mint", just as we have
hitherto transferred both gold & silver, for
coinage.

As, however, payment by the Mint would
be made in silver dollars, of which coin
we have an adequate supply, I am desirous
of learning whether it will be inconsistent
with the usage of the Mint to convert the
value of the dollars, which would be payable,
into the silver coins of lower denomination.

Of these last named coins, an exchange can be
effected for gold coins, with the Assistant Treas-
urer at New York, & thus the convenience of
this Office is essentially promoted.

Very respectfully,

Yours ob. Servt.

Sam. T. Putterworth

Sup't

Am. J. R. Bowden,
Director of the Mint.

Recd of the United States
Mint at New York

The above is a copy of a letter from the
Director of the Mint at New York, dated
the 1st of March 1868, and is a copy of the
original letter from the Director of the
Mint at New York, dated the 1st of March 1868.

Very respectfully,
Sam. T. Putterworth

Sam. T. Putterworth
Sup't

U. S. Assay Office, New-York,

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

March 13 1856

Sir I have this day placed to your credit the amount of Four hundred and ninety seven thousand, two hundred and fifty six "100 dollars (\$497,256.11) the receipt of which I acknowledged in my letter of yesterday.

Yours of the 12th inst. is received, advising remittance by the Adams Express Co. of \$322,133.53 in Gold Coins, which have not yet been delivered at this Office.

If convenient, I will thank you in your next remittance, to include fifty thousand dollars of the denomination of "threes". In the absence of your ability to supply them, I would suggest the expediency of having them coined.

Very Resp. Yr

Daniel Strong & Co

Treas^r U. S. Mint

Phil^a.

Your Obedt Serv

J. M. S. C. C.

Treasurer

March 10. 6.

Sir,

I will thank you to deliver to
the Adams Express the postage referred
to in the enclosed letter from the Secretary
of the Treasury.

I am very respectfully,
Your Obedient Servant,
Samuel A. B. B. B.
B. B. B.

Wm. M. B. B. B.
Collector of Customs,
N. Y.

Dear Sir,

Mr. Hunter, on behalf of the Committee on Finance in the Senate, has addressed me a letter asking me to send to the Committee a statement, which will show the condition of the funds, as to balance and material, to be available in the field to provide for the carriage of a new tent. I enclose herewith my reply to his letter, which you will then desire to be sent to him, if satisfactory to you.

As this is the first application of the kind I have received your instructions on this subject, I have deemed it best to submit my answer for your approval. If it is satisfactory, similar answers will be made hereafter directly to the persons who may address me; and thus all communications of the character in question will be made, to the department.

I have the honor to be,

With great respect,

Your faithful servant,

Samuel R. Johnson
Secretary of War.

Very truly yours,
Wm. H. Hunt

Enclosed

Treasury Department,
March 11, 1856

Sir:

Your letter of the 8th instant has been received and I have to say in reply, that if the insurance offices, and other corporate bodies and establishments and persons referred to by you, are not in any manner incorporated banks, are not invested with banking privileges by the laws of Pennsylvania, and do not make periodical reports or returns to any of the authorities of the State, of their condition, then they are within the scope of my circular, and it will be proper to include their capital in the report that you may make to this Department, taking care however, to return only that portion of it which is employed in private banking or in the exchange business.

Inclosed you will find a blank circular. A brief statement of the aggregate capital in Philadelphia, will answer the purpose.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant.

J. Ross Snowden, Esq.
Director of U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

James Eccles
Secretary of the Treasury.

Western Bank of Philadelphia.

March 24 1856.

Wm. McKim

Sir,

I have your note of this
morning & thank you for your prompt & kind
attention.

I have the means of estimating pretty
accurately the amt of deposits in the
Banks in Philadelphia & shall the
aggregate amt. as being at this time
about \$17,000,000. Seventeen millions.

I would estimate the amt of capital
applied to the banks as indicated by
your inquiry at 12 to 15 millions. My
last estimate is necessarily more conjectured
than the other in regard to the
deposits.

Yours truly

Wm. McKim

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

185 .

Sir:

I respectfully request that you will furnish this Department, at your earliest convenience, with the names and the amount of capital of all the private and unchartered banks in _____, if any there be, whether managed by persons calling themselves bankers, exchange brokers, or by any other designation. The object is to incorporate statements of the condition of all the private banking establishments in the annual report made by the Secretary of the Treasury to Congress, of the condition of all the banks in the United States; and if you cannot give exact information, please make it as accurate as may be practicable.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

Secretary of the Treasury.

To

March 29th,

The accounts with the bank contained in your letter of the 27th
have been made up and are in the sum of £10,000, being the
amount of the loan.

It being required that the accounts should be prepared
in the manner in which we have to say upon the statement of the
bank, the best means of information upon the point in question.

As to the directors of the bank, upon the subject of the
most likely to be informed, I am of the opinion that the directors
of the bank, who have engaged in the bank, have placed it at the
highest point of the bank, and have placed it at the highest
point of the bank.

From the best information I have been able to gather, I find that the
bank is in a state of affairs which is not very satisfactory, and
that the bank is in a state of affairs which is not very satisfactory.

By the way, I am of the opinion that the bank is in a state of
affairs which is not very satisfactory, and that the bank is in a state
of affairs which is not very satisfactory.

As to the directors of the bank, I am of the opinion that the
bank is in a state of affairs which is not very satisfactory, and that
the bank is in a state of affairs which is not very satisfactory.

asked for determining, require that they be of \$25,000,000.

As already intimated, I find it very difficult to obtain any information upon that subject which can be regarded as reliable, and although the above estimate is based upon the best data I have been able to procure, I present it, nevertheless, with some hesitancy and diffidence.

I have the honor to be,

With great respect,

Your faithful servant,

Samuel P. Thompson

Director

James M. Beecher
Secretary of the Treasury
Washington

March 11. 6

Sir:

I have to request that you will give the
order to the Collector at New York to admit
from entrance, a package recently received at
that Port from London (per St. Pierre) containing
the sum of money for the salary department of
the Mint and advance as follows by Mr. C. J. Smith.

I have the honor to be
With great respects
Your faithful servant,
James R. Thompson
Director of the Mint.

Wm. Thompson
Secy of the Treasury
Washington City

U. S. Assay Office, New-York,

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

March 10. 1856

Sir

I am in receipt of your letter
of the 7th inst. advising remittance of Gold
Coins, amounting to \$513,787.19 by the Adams
Express Company, which have been received, and
duly audited to your account.

Very Resp^{tly}
your Obed^t Serv^t

Daniel Sturgis Esq
Treasurer U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Wm. J. Allen
Treasurer

March 11th 61

Dear Sir,

The letter and opinion written by the
New York Spec. Office some time since indicated
an intention of apparatus for printing gold and
silver stamps, which has been used with very
satisfactory results at that office. As it happens
many advantages over the apparatus heretofore used,
and as there is no one else with equal training,
I propose, with your sanction, to introduce the
new apparatus in the mint. The cost of the
apparatus is \$2000. I have to ask your permission to allow
Mr. Hunt to visit the mint for a very short time to
inspect the work and arrange the manner in which
it is put up.

I have the honor to be,

With great respect,

Your faithful servant,

James Pollock Secretary
of the Treasury.

Respectfully,
Wm. A. R. Hunt
Director of the Mint.

Treas. Mint, Philadelphia

March 10 1866

Transfer dft No. 2485 for a/c of Treas. Dept. for \$50,000 =

This agreement made this Tenth day of
March, A. D. 1856, by and between the United
States of America, by James Ross Snowden, Director
of the U. S. Mint, under authority from the Secretary
of the Treasury, and Mrs. Phillips of the City
of Philadelphia, Witnesseth: that the said
Mrs. Phillips, undertakes promises and agrees to
deliver at the U. S. Mint in Philadelphia for
the term of one year from this date all the
acids which the said Mint may require
on the following terms, to wit: Nitric or passing
acid strength 39° Beaume at six Dollars and
eighty five cents per one hundred pounds, and
sulphuric acid of the usual strength at one
dollar and seventy five cents per one hundred
pounds, said acids to be delivered in glass
carboys, at such times and in such quantities
as the said Mint may require. In consideration
whereof the United States agrees to pay said
Mrs. Phillips on the delivery of the acids at
the Mint aforesaid, at the rate hereinbefore
specified. And it is further agreed that before
the ensueing of these presents, the said Mrs.
Phillips will give bonds in the sum of
Two Thousand Dollars, as security for
the faithful performance of the stipulations
aforesaid.

And the said Mrs. Phillips further
agrees to furnish on board of vessels at the Port
of Philadelphia for the space of one year from
the date hereof all the acids the said
Director may request to be shipped to the
Branches of the Mint except that at San Fran

also said acids to be of the same strength,
and paid for at the rates as those furnished
the Mint by the said Moss Phillips under
the within contract.

In witness whereof, we have hereunto
set our hands and seals, the day and year
before written.

Sealed and Delivered
in the presence of
H. R. Linderman

James R. Snowden
C. Moss Phillips

Know all men by these presents, that we Moss Phillips
of the City of Philadelphia, in the State of Pennsylvania, as Principal
and Joseph C. Levin

as sureties are held and firmly bound unto the United
States of America, in the full and full sum of Two thousand Dol-
lars, lawful money of the United States, to be paid to the said the United
States of America, to which payment, well and truly to be made, we
do bind ourselves, and each of us, out and each of our heirs, executors and
administrators, jointly and severally, firmly by these presents, sealed
with our seals, and dated this day of March, Anno Domini
one thousand, eight hundred and fifty six. (1856)

Whereas by an agreement this day made and entered into by and
between James R. Snowden Director of the Mint of the United States
for and on behalf of the United States of America under the authority of the
Treasury Department thereof, party of the first part and the said Moss
Phillips party of the second part, he the said Moss Phillips hath covenanted
and agreed to furnish during the year ensuing the date thereof the amount

of Acid required for the several minting establishments in the said agree-
ment specified, under the conditions and stipulations and upon the terms
therein entered into and agreed upon by him the said Moss Phillips
Now, therefore, the condition of this obligation is such that if
he the said Moss Phillips shall faithfully, fully and diligently perform
execute, comply with and discharge all and singular the stipulations and
agreements, covenants and promises by him in the aforesaid agreement entered
into, contracted for and made, and shall in all respects fulfill and assent
the terms of the said agreement entered into as aforesaid then and in
such case this obligation shall be void and of none effect, otherwise it
shall remain and continue in full force and virtue.

Sealed and Delivered
in the presence of
H. R. Linderman

C. Moss Phillips
J. C. Levin

The above and foregoing Contract, it is agreed, shall be continued
for another year from its date, upon the terms and stipulations set forth in the
contract.

Sealed and Delivered
March 15th, 1857
in the presence of
J. C. Castello

James R. Snowden
Director of the Mint
C. Moss Phillips

Treasury Department
January 9th 1856.

Sir:

I have received your letter dated the 5th inst.
asking on behalf of Thomas B. Curtis and others, of
Boston, that a medal, which they propose to present
Conn. Pny, may be struck at the mint, and to say,
in reply, that the Director of the Mint will be author-
ized to have the medal struck, as requested, on the
usual conditions, the parties to defray all the expenses.

I am, very respectfully,

Yr. Obt. Servt.

James A. Harrison
Secretary of the Treasury.

Hon. G. Cushing.

Attorney General
of the U. States.

Minist of the United States
Philad^a 9 March 1807

Sir,

I this day forward to your address another quar-
terly account of the French Minist, Cal^a, in two books
marked A. & B.

The same differences in the distribution of the key
were indicated that were presented in the former
quarters between the French & statements and those as
announced here, will be found in the accounts now
transmitted, and I refer you to my former letter for
an explanation of them. They are of no special im-
portance, and will be eliminated in the next quarters
statements most probably.

A greater delay than I anticipated has occurred
in forwarding these accounts, the accounts being
found in entire disorder, and an arrangement
of them in the order of numbers having been re-
quired. It is believed that before this week is past
I shall transmit to you the two remaining quar-
ters now in my possession.

Very respectfully

Thos. L. Davis, Esq
1st Auditor
Washington.

Saml Robt Ingham
Director

United States Army Office

New York, March 8, 1856.

Sir,

The following offers were received by me on the 6th inst., for supplying this Office with Acid:

| | | |
|---|-----------|--------------------------------|
| 1. O. A. Locke, New York, | Nitric | 10 cts. |
| | Sulphuric | 2 " |
| 2. Mess Phillips, Phila. | Nitric | 7 ¹ / ₄ |
| | Sulp. | 2 |
| 3. John M. Stillman, N.Y. | Nitric | 7 ¹ / ₁₀ |
| | Sulph. | 2 |
| 4. A. Loring } James Wrightman } Phil. | Nitric | 7 |
| | Sulph. | 1 ¹ / ₈ |
| 5. M. Kallfleisch | Nitric | 7 |
| | Sulph. | 2 |

As the offer of Mess Loring & James W. (No. 4) was coupled with conditions, and simply contemplates the delivery of the acid on board the vessel at Phil., some addition must of course be made to it in any comparison with the other offers, which are unconditional and include delivery at this Office.

The amount of this disbursement I cannot precisely determine. It includes freight on acid & return freight on empty carboys, cartage & insurance. The conditions as to the time of furnishing the acid would subject us to the expense of storage in the winter months, as the quantity then required would have to be sent on before the close of navigation.

In view of all the circumstances, it is manifest that none of the offers are as advantageous as the terms upon which Mr. Kalkfleisch has hitherto supplied us, which terms he offers to accept for the future. He desires it to be understood, however, that, as he was induced to erect expensive works by the belief that his contract with this Office was of a permanent character, & as he has continued to comply with it even at a loss to himself, until the Government in view of the facts was pleased to increase his compensation one cent per lb. for a limited period, — his present offer to continue his contract ^{he thinks} ought to be

regarded by the Government as not limited to a single year. If so limited he asks to be allowed the lowest bid for acid delivered at the Army Office viz 7 3/40 cts.

I deem it proper to transmit to you the proposals as above enumerated, and also the proposal & bond of Mr. Kalkfleisch. I shall be glad to have your opinion with regard to Mr. Kalkfleisch's proposition, at which time I pray you to return to me the papers now enclosed.

Very respectfully

Your obt. servt.,

Saml. J. Patterson

Sept

Hon. J. R. Anderson,
Director of the Mint,
Philad^a.

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had
my Office
it to
enumerated,
and of
glad
regard
position, at
return to
the office
most,
J. M. Patterson
Sept

March 10th 6.

in,

I transmit for your consideration the
note received at the Army Office, New York, for supplying
the institutions with acids. I concur with Mr.
Butterworth, the Superintendent, in the opinion that
the offer of Mr. Kallbrenner is the lowest and best
and therefore the most advantageous to the Government.
It is the same that is provided for in the original
agreement with him. The point presented by him,
- that his agreement is of a permanent character -
is submitted to your decision.

When you communicate your instructions you
will please cause the papers, herewith enclosed, to be
returned to this office.

I have the honor to be,
with great respect,

Yours faithfully and obediently,

James R. Thompson
Secretary U.S. Mint.

Hon. James Guthrie
Sec. of the Treasury
Washington City.

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Sept

March 11. 6.

Sir,

I have received your letter of the 8th inst., enclosing the lists submitted for supplying the Army Office with acids, and have transmitted them to the Secretary of the Treasury, for his consideration in which I observe that "I concur with Mr. Butterworth, the Capt., in the opinion that the offer of Mr. S. S. S. is the lowest and best, and is therefore the most advantageous to the Government. It is the same that is made for in the original agreement with him. The point here is that he has - that his original agreement is of a permanent character - is submitted to your decision."

I have also asked him to state the reasons for his opinion he has considered the subject. He has no objection to the Department of War to be made to you.

Very Respectfully,

Yours Obedt. Servant,

James R. Thompson
Director U.S. Mint.

Sam. J. Butterworth Esq.
Capt. Army, Office
New York.

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Office

Sept 7th

Sir

I have been requested by Mr. Saml. A. Perkins
of the City, to furnish him with a copy of the
Billmore Presidential medals: and have deemed it
proper to present the request to your consideration.
It can be furnished without any inconvenience, if
you think it proper to do so. Applications of an
American kind are frequently made, and it seems
desirable that some regulation should be made
on the subject. So as to provide for the striking
of medals and furnishing copies to book holders
or may, apply for the same, under such general
regulations as you may approve.

I have seen your answer and consider that
Mr. Perkins had better be referred to
with promptness and cheerfully, and your
instructions.

I have the honor to be,
with great respect,
Yours faithfully,
Saml. A. Perkins
Director U. S. Mint.

Wm. J. Perkins
Care of the Treasury
Washington City

J. A. Brown is about having sold, at auction,
some Silver ware belonging to an estate to which
he is executor; & wishes to know, whether he can
have it weighed (each piece separately) at the Mint.
He is willing to pay for the weighing. If it can
be done, please send word, by the bearer, when the
trunk can be sent to the Mint next week.

4331 Walnut St. Phila: 1854,

U. S. Assay Office, New-York,

TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT.

March 6th 1856

Sir

I am in receipt of your letter
of the 5th inst. enclosing receipt of the Adams
Express Comp. for \$338.50.00 which amount
has been received in Gold Coins, and duly Cred-
ited to your account.

Very Resp^{ly}

Your O^bt Serv^t

Daniel Strongman Esq
Treas^r W. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Wm. J. Clegg
Treasurer

J. R. Snowden, Esq.
Director of the U. S. Mint,
Philadelphia.

Yale College, New Haven, Conn.
Feb. 6, 1856.

Sir,

The Authorities of this College will hereafter have occasion to provide annually a gold medal, for a mathematical prize, & wish now to strike five or six copies, in advance. A set of dies for this medal, with intermediate rings, has been made at Waterbury in this State, at a cost of \$25. As there is some difficulty in preparing the metal & striking the dies in New Haven, I take the liberty of asking if the work can be done at the United States Mint.

I enclose an impression of the dies on sealing wax. The diameter of the ring which determines that of the medal is an inch & three tenths. The thickness of the medal is indeterminate, & must be left to the judgment of the artist, subject to the single condition that the value of ten dollars in gold shall be in each medal. It will of course be necessary to mingle considerable alloy with the gold in order to secure the requisite thickness.

As the execution of the dies is not in all respects satisfactory, it is possible that we may wish a new set to be cut at the Mint, of the same size & pattern as the present, but with some slight alterations in the lettering in the centre of the shield.

You will confer a great favor on us, if you will inform me whether the striking of the medals, & the preparation of the metal therefor, can be done at the Mint; — & if so, what will be the cost to us, & also what would be the cost of new dies.

Trusting that you will excuse the liberty I take in making this
application. I remain

Very respectfully,

Yr. obed^t. serv^t
Edw^d. C. Herrick,
Treas^r.

March 12th 6.

Dear Sir,
I have received your letter of the 6th inst.
in relation to the land at the point, and the small
line of water, and a copy of the same has been
sent to the proper authorities for their consideration
and of this, as I am sure.

If the proper authorities are of the opinion that
the land should be sold at once, I will
obey their orders.

Very Respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
James H. H. H.
Secretary of the State.

Edward C. H. H.
Secretary of the State
New York City.

For
application

Portland
March 1, 1856

Dear Sir.

Your note of the 3d. is recd.,
and I have written a note to DeCrom-
pings - and hope to see him in a day
or two. The Amount found in the
"Crock" was about \$100 (beside the ring)
I believe. Some of the coins have been
already distributed among societies
and other parties, having collections,
but I asked him to dispose of no more
until I could communicate with you -
The coins (if I remember correctly) are
about of the value of 50 - but are as large as
our double 4.

Very Respectfully Yours
Neal Dow

James Ross Snowden Esqr
Director U. S. Mints
Phila.

Treasury Department
March 5, 1856.

Sir:

You will perceive by the inclosed circular that I am endeavoring to ascertain the probable amount of the capital employed in the United States, in private banking and in the exchange business, and you will oblige me if you will inform me from the best data you can obtain, what amount of capital is so employed in Philadelphia. A brief statement of the sum in the aggregate, without names or details will answer the purpose.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant

James Guthrie
Secretary of the Treasury.

To
The Director of the
United States' Mint
Philadelphia

March 24

Sir,

I have received from your letter of the
24 inst. but by some misarrangement the letter has been
lost and I am compelled to be sent to you. It
contains in it is enclosed the subject and other
documents relative to the same.

I suppose that the various companies
which have agreed with different acts, as well as
the contract letter - with the same letter, during the
same period, may be said to be engaged in similar
transactions, and it is probable that the same
position of a land, except in some cases. The
same remarks apply to many, however, and
other similar cases, which largely disprove the
and some of the same results.

The subject, under this title, is one of large
importance, but I will probably undertake it, when
the situation is decided, and can further indicate
which may appear to you. The suggestions herein
are submitted.

Yours truly,
James G. Smith,
President of the Company,
Washington, D.C.

With great respect,
Your faithful servant,
James G. Smith,
Director of the same.

ESTATE TOVME

March 4th 6.

Sir,

I deem it proper to present to your consideration the question whether a deduction in the price of Steam Cattle, to be paid at the point and at the instance of steam vessels for carrying passengers to the destination of the land of the, is not proper. The following statement exhibits the amounts of Steam Cattle and Cattle on hand at the institution about the last of the year.

| | |
|---|-----------------|
| Steam cattle in hands of business | \$ 600,710.00 |
| Cattle - " " operation of steam | 1,191,670.00 |
| Total | \$ 1,792,380.00 |
| Amount paid for steam vessels | |
| on the 1st of the year, 1856, but no more | |

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| Cattle in hands of business | \$ 2,750,000.00 |
| Cattle - " " operation of steam | 100,000.00 |
| Total | \$ 2,850,000.00 |

It will thus be seen that our supply of Steam at both points is very considerable, and, taking the average of payment for the last three months as indication of the future demand for Steam Cattle, it appears to be very sufficient for the next year.

(9) Therefore we are disposed to a great extent to believe that the supply of steam is not deficient.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text on a piece of paper in the upper left corner.]



I have written that statement in the London
times, & which may be said to represent the opinion of
Adam & his associates for some time past at about
1807 more the matter. On view of these facts I think
we might be able to supply evidence, even from
1811 & 1812 more than I should fully
support this statement to your Committee.

I have the honor to be
with great respect
Your obedient servant,

[Signature]
James Oglethorpe,
Director.

Wm. James Guthrie
Secy of the Treasury
Washington D.C.



Philadelphia March 11th 1856

To MORGAN & ORR Br.,

Iron Founders, Steam Engine Builders

AND GENERAL MACHINISTS,

No. 481 CALLOWHILL STREET, above 12th.

North Side.

*To 457 lbs Best 4 1/2 x 5 in square cast steel for
duplicate pieces for Corning Rods 500 per lb
Forging on same
Drumming, Planing, Grinding & Lapping
Hardening
Packing Expenses*

17 40

121 75

303 28

50 -

577 38

*Phil March 10 1856 Received
of James R Snowden Director
The above bill in full*

Morgan & Orr

U. S. Army Office,

New York, Mar. 14, 1856.

Sir,

I transmit enclosed
my report to the Department
of the monthly examination
made by ^{on the 29th ult.} me, of the funds
in the hands of the Treas-
urer of this Office.

This examination was made
in accordance with the in-
structions of the Department
dated 11th ultimo.

Very respectfully,

Yours obt. servt.,

J. P. Butterworth

Hon. J. R. Shonken,

Director of the Mint.

Supt.

81514H
Treasury Department
March 4. 1856.

Sir

I have received yours
of the 1st inst. enclosing the several proposals
for supplying the mint with acids - and you
are authorized to accept the proposal of Mr.
Mr. Phillips.

I am very Respt.
James Guthrie
Sec. of the Treasury.

J. P. Crocker J.
Director of the Mint
Philadelphia.

March 1. 6.

Sir,

The usual monthly count of the balances
on hand made yesterday exhibited in the Treasury
of the Mint in Gold Coins £ 205,205.50

Silver " 667,735.70

Oldenham Fund 6,100.75

Expans. " 19,526.50

Total £ 1,101,624.65

Which amount was found on examination to correspond
with the balance as stated upon the Treasury books
of account.

The balance in the Office of the Asst.
Treasurer Genl. at the same time was found by count
to be £ 299,194.20; in gold and silver coins, agreeing with
the amount as stated in the account books of that
Office.

I have the honor to be, with great respect,
Your faithful servant.

James Roper Henderson
Director Genl. Mint

Gen. James G. Keith,
Secy of the Treasury

March 1st 6

Sir,

The enclosed statement exhibits the
deposits made and coinage issued at the
Mint during the month of February last.

I have the honor to be,

With great respect,

Your faithful servant,

Samuel R. Anderson.

Director of the Mint

Hon. James Guthrie,
Sec. of the Treasury,
Washington City,

The Mass ^{body} of the Ministry of the W. D.

V. James C. Brady Matters Refrain of the at least
Gold & Silver Bullion furnished from my self
as follows

[illegible]

Received from the Hon. J. R. Browden Director of the Mint
of the United States, Western America and Nevada one ¹⁰⁰ piece
Standard Gold, and also One Hundred and thirty three
2/3rds Standard Silver in Exchange for the above
Bullion

Dr. H. R. R. R.
H. R. R. R.

March 1st 6

Sir,

In accordance with the instructions contained in your letter of the 20th of January last, I invited proposals for supplying the Mint with acids as per copy of advertisement enclosed. The bids were opened this morning in the presence of several of the directors and are herewith transmitted to you for your decision.

In convenient reference the of prices may be stated

as follows:

| Ammoniacal | Nitric Acid | Sulphuric Acid |
|----------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| Mr Phillips | 16.50 per 100 lbs | 11.75 per 100 lbs |
| Charles G. Bruce | 7 cents per lb | - |
| A. Lunn & Co. | 7 cents per 100 lbs in 100 lbs and 7 1/2 in 100 lbs | 17 1/2 cents within 100 lbs |
| James H. H. H. | | 2 " " " " " |
| Van Rensselaer & Co. | 8 1/2 cents per 100 lbs in 100 lbs | 17 1/2 cents per 100 lbs |

It will be seen from the above that the offer of Mr Phillips at the lowest price for the Nitric and the

Sulphuric acid and I recommend its acceptance
by the Department.

I have the honor to be,
With great respect,
Yours faithful servant,
Samuel R. Johnson.
Executive Secy.

Hon. Lewis Gathrie,
Secy of the Treasury,
Washington City.

Sect. 1. That from & after the passage of this Act, the silver coins of two reals, one real, and one-half real, commonly known as the quarter, eighth, and sixteenth parts of the Spanish pillar dollar, and ^{of} the Mexican dollar, shall be receivable for dues to the Government of the United States, at any of its treasuries, agencies, and post-offices, at the rates of 20 cents, 10 cents, and 5 cents respectively; but they shall not ⁱⁿ any other ~~account~~ ^{transaction} be a legal tender, nor ^{be} paid out of the treasury of the United States.

Sect. 2. The various acts of Congress, giving legal currency to certain foreign gold and silver coins, are hereby repealed.

Sect. 3. From & after the passage of this Act, the coinage of the present cent and half cent shall cease.

Sect. 4. The Director of the Mint shall, within the present year, submit to the Secretary of the Treasury, the pattern and provisions for a new cent, to be composed of copper, or of some

other suitable metal, or alloy, ^{to be} of less size and weight than the present cent; and if it be approved by the Secretary of the Treasury, and ~~further~~ ^{likewise} sanctioned by the President of the United States, it shall be the duty of the President to issue his proclamation, specifying and authorizing said coinage, and thereupon such cent coins shall be struck at the mint of the United States.

Sect. 5. The cent coined under sect. 4. shall be exchangeable for the eighths, quarters, eighths and sixteenths of a dollar mentioned in Sect. 1., at their nominal value, at the mint, and at other places within the United States, to be designated by the Secretary of the Treasury, and so that the costs of transportation shall be borne by government, and paid out of the profits of coinage.

Sect. 6. The cents and half cents now current, shall in like manner be exchangeable for the new cent, at ~~various~~ the same places, and without cost to the party desiring the exchange.

Sect. 7. The net profits of this coinage to be paid from time to time into the U. S. Treasury.

Sect. 8. The Director of the Mint to report, at least once in two years, to Congress, through the Secretary the average weight, fineness, and value, of the principal gold and silver coins known in commerce.

Mint of the United States.

Copy.

Philadelphia, March 13th 1856.

Dear Sir,

I have ^{to acknowledge the receipt of} your favor of yesterday in relation to the cent coinage.

It has been directed by the Secretary of the Treasury that all communications of this character should be made through the Treasury Department.

I shall be most happy to respond to your request where it comes through the channels indicated.

I have the honor to be
With great respect
Your obt. servant,

James Ross Snowden
Director U.S. Mint.

Hon. R. M. J. Hunt
Chairman, Committee
of Finance,
U.S. Senate

Washington, November 12 1886

Dr Sir

In the letter about you
sent me you did not define the certificate
= not part of the cost either as to value
or material - The Committee on Finance
has directed me to request you to send
me a check for the cost of the certificate which
shall be paid promptly

Yours respectfully

R W Hart

Wm James R. Landon

Secretary of the Trust

U.S. MINT GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE 1856/NOVEMBER

Statement of Business at the United States Assay Office at
New York, for the month ending November 30, 1856.

| | Dollars. | Cts. | Dollars. | Cts. |
|---|-----------|------|-----------|------|
| DEPOSITS OF GOLD: | | | | |
| Foreign Coins, | — | — | | |
| Foreign Bullion, | 1,151 | 04 | | |
| United States Coins, (Old Standard,) | | | | |
| United States Bullion, | 1,519,038 | 55 | | |
| | | | 1,520,189 | 59 |
| DEPOSITS OF SILVER: | | | | |
| Foreign Coins, | 2,071 | 05 | | |
| Foreign Bullion, | 1,248 | 51 | | |
| United States Bullion, (contained in Gold,) | 11,646 | 71 | | |
| Do. from Lake Superior | 597 | 08 | | |
| | | | 15,563 | 35 |
| TOTAL DEPOSITS: Payable in Bars, | 1,506,980 | 32 | | |
| “ “ “ Coins, | 28,772 | 62 | | |
| | | | 1,535,752 | 94 |
| GOLD BARS STAMPED: No. 3777 to 4179 | 1,760,568 | 04 | | |

United States Assay Office,
New York, Nov. 29, 1856.

Statement of Deposits & Coinage

AT THE

Mint of the United States, during *November* 1856.

DEPOSITS.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| Gold from California, | \$ 94.056.00 |
| “ other sources, | 7.924.00 |
| Total Gold, | \$ 101.980.00 |
| Silver deposits, including purchases, | 45.600.00 |
| Total deposits, | \$ 147.580.00 |

COINAGE EXECUTED.

GOLD.

| DENOMINATION. | NO. OF PIECES. | VALUE. |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------|
| Double Eagles, | | \$ |
| Eagles, | | |
| Half Eagles, | | |
| Three Dollars, | | |
| Quarter Eagles, | | |
| Dollars, | 59.867 | 59.867.00 |
| <i>Five Cents</i> | 22 | 1.100.00 |
| Total, | 59.889 | \$ 64.569.40 |

SILVER.

| | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------------|
| Dollars, | | \$ |
| Half Dollars, | | |
| Quarter Dollars, | | |
| Dimes, | 700.000 | 70.000.00 |
| Half Dimes, | | |
| Three Cent Pieces, | | |
| Total, | 700.000 | \$ 70.000.00 |

COPPER.

| | | |
|-------------|---------|-------------|
| Cents, | 610.545 | \$ 6.105.45 |
| Half Cents, | | |
| Total, | 610.545 | \$ 6.105.45 |

RECAPITULATION.

| | | |
|---------------|---------|--------------|
| Gold Coinage, | 59.889 | \$ 64.569.40 |
| Silver “ | 700.000 | 70.000.00 |
| Copper “ | 610.545 | 6.105.45 |

Total No. of pieces, 1,370.434 Total value \$140.674.85

Mint of the United States,

Philadelphia, *November 29* 1856

Director.

Mint of the United States.

Philadelphia, Nov. 29, 1856.

Sir.

The enclosed statement
exhibits the open

Nov. 29, 6.

Sir,

The usual monthly count and examination made at the Mint at the close of this days business, shews the following balances in the hands of the Treasurer viz:

| | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| In gold coins | \$1,085,769.84 |
| " Silver " | 886,645.74 |
| " Ordinary Fund | 24,521.09 |
| " Repair " | 1,346.50 |
| Total | <u>\$2,000,286.17</u> |

Which amount corresponds with the balance stated upon the books of account in his office.

The balance in the hands of the Asst. Treas & U.S. at the same time was \$575,371.77, in gold and silver coin, agreeing with that officers books of accounts.

An examination into the contents

The Mint generally gave satisfactory evidence
that the business of the institution is conducted
with fidelity and care, and a proper attention
to the interests of the Government and the
public.

I have the honor to be,
With great respect,
Your faithful servant,
James Ropesenden,
Director of the Mint.

Hon James Guthrie,
Sec. of the Treasury,
Washington City

That report of the Finance Commission for 1861
at great length and in a very able manner
affords a full and complete
an examination of the same.

Nov. 29, 6.

Sir,

The enclosed statement exhibits
the Deposits & Coinage at the Mint during
the month ending to day.

I have the honor to be,

With great respects,

Your faithful servant,

James R. Snowden.

Director of the Mint

Hon. James Guthrie,

Sec. of the Treasury,

Washington City.

Chief Coiner, Office
U. S. Mint,

Philad^a Nov 29. 1856

J. Ross Snowden Esq.
Quetta, U. S. Mint
Philadelphia-
Dear Sir:

I beg leave to report that during the months of October and November the operatives, in the Rolling Cutting, Whitening and Coining Room, have performed the duties assigned them with their usual punctuality and dispatch.

I would respectfully recommend, for your early consideration, that a heater be placed under the centre of the Coining Room, with a Register arranged in the middle of the floor; as there is not sufficient heat derived at present for the operatives, when engaged in the duties of Coining &c.

Respectfully submitted by

Geo. F. Phillips
Chief Coiner

Office of the Boston Post, }
Boston, Nov 28 1856. }

Dr Sir

We have sent our Bill
by Adams & Co's Express for advs proposals for
acid for U.S. Mint & we trust it will be
settled upon presentation

Very Yours
Reuben Greene
J. C. Foster

1856
Pittsburgh Pa Nov 27th
U S Mint
Phil^a Pa

To the department
that will answer my questions
1st I wish to know if it
will pay for me to collect old
silver coin & send it to the mint
for recoinig & if so please tell
me the percentage & also what kind
of coin will pay best will it
pay 2 to 5 pc?

2^d Will you recoin silver
for me & if so how long would it
take or will you send me
new coin immediately for the
old

Will you be kind enough
to give me such other informat-
ion as will be to my interest as
to the business

I Oblige p friend
D. F. Smith

Office of the Assistant Treasurer, U. S.

New York, Nov 26th 1856.

Daniel Sturgeon Esq.
Treasurer U. S. Mint.

Sir

I have this day forwarded
by the Adams Express Co. Transfer draft No 3400,
on you, in my favor, for \$50,000. payable in silver
coins. I will thank you to transmit in payment,
the following denominations. viz.

1/2 dimes \$5,000

dimes 10,000

1/4 dollars 25,000

1/2 dollars 10,000

\$50,000.

Very Respectfully
Your obt Servant.

Wm. J. C. C. Co.
Asst. Treas.

Nov. 25. 6.

Sir,
I am authorized by the
Secretary of the Treasury to direct
the purchase of Silver Bullion
for Coinage at Your institution,
on the terms specified in the inclosed
Circular, which You may if You
think proper, have published
for the information of the public.
The Silver Bullion purchased
at Your Office in pursuance of
the above authorization will, from
time to time, be transmitted to the Mint
for Coinage, and Silver coins of the
various denominations by the Mint
for the same.

Very respectfully,

James Buchanan

Director of the Mint

Sam. H. Buchanan
Capt. U. S. Army, offic.
1866.

Mint of the United States,
Philadelphia, November 25th, 1836

The Director of the Mint gives notice, in pursuance of an authori-
zation of the Secretary of the Treasury, that from and after the first day
of December next, Silver Dollars for coinage will be purchased by the
Treasury of the United States at New York, on the same terms as such
bullion is now purchased at the Mint of the United States at Phila-
delphia, namely, at the rate of one dollar, twenty two and a half cents
per Standard ounce.

The silver offered for purchase will be weighed, melted and de-
scribed as usual, and the Standard weight determined therefrom in
barrels for, to the hundredth part of the ounce, and will be paid
for in silver coins of the new issue. The receipt given at the pre-
weighing will be presented by the seller or his order, and usual
payment may be required on the day following the date of the receipt,
or the second day following, in case the U. S. Treasury had not a sufficient
supply of silver coin on hand, if not, the time for payment may be dis-
cretely extended by the Treasury.

James Ross Snowden
Director U. S. Mint

Mint of the United States.

Philadelphia, Nov. 25th 1856.

The Director of the mint gives notice, that in pursuance of an authorization of the Secretary of the Treasury, that from and after the first day of December next silver bullion for coinage will be purchased by the Treasurer of the assay office at New-York, on the same terms as such bullion is now purchased at the Mint of the United States at Philadelphia. namely, at the rate of one dollar twenty two and a half cents for standard and fine silver. The silver offered for purchase will be weighed, melted and assayed as usual, and the standard weight determined therefrom in ounces Troy, to the hundredth part of the ounce; and will be paid for, in silver coin, ^{of the new issues.} ~~at the rate of~~ ~~one dollar twenty two and a half cents for standard ounces.~~ The receipt given at the first weighing must be presented by the seller or his order, and usually payment may be expected on the day following the date of the receipt or the second

day following, in case ~~the~~ ~~the~~ of the office
has a sufficient supply of silver coins on hand, if
not, the time for payment may be indicated
by the Treasurer.

Treasury Department
Nov. 24 1856.

Sir

I have received your
letter of the 22nd on the subject of the
purchase of Silver Bullion at the assay
office at N. York - and you are authorized
to direct the purchase of Bullion at that
office on the terms proposed by you.
I am very Resp^t.

I am, Sir,
Sec of the Treasury.

J. R. Snowden Esq
Director of Mints
Philad^a.

Nov. 22. 6.

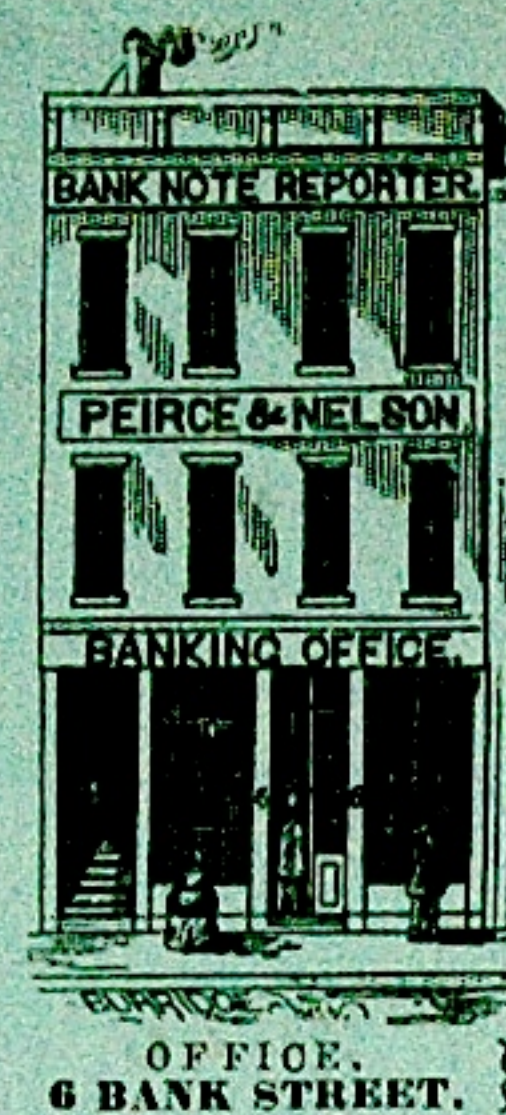
Gentlemen:

My proposition for a new cent
passed the Senate of the United
States at an early part of the last
Session, but was not taken up
by the House of Reps.

As soon as the Law is passed
I will be prepared to issue a
beautiful new cent of a composition
which will preserve its color
and not become foul and
black like the present cent: besides
it will only weigh 72 grains
instead of 168, the weight of
the present one.

Please speak to both members of
Congress as you will, see and urge
upon them the importance of
the Law in question.

As requested I send you a copy of
my last annual report. Very respectfully,
Wm. B. E. & Co. and a Samuel R. Thompson



MILTON P. PEIRCE

BANKING HOUSE,
OF
PEIRCE and ~~NELSON~~, Co.
PUBLISHERS OF THE
CLEVELAND BANK NOTE REPORTER,
DEALERS IN
COIN, EXCHANGE, UNCURRENT MONEY, LAND WARRANTS. &c.
Collections promptly attended to, and Remittances made at Current Rates of Exchange.

Cleveland, O. Nov. 19th 1856

Director of the Mint

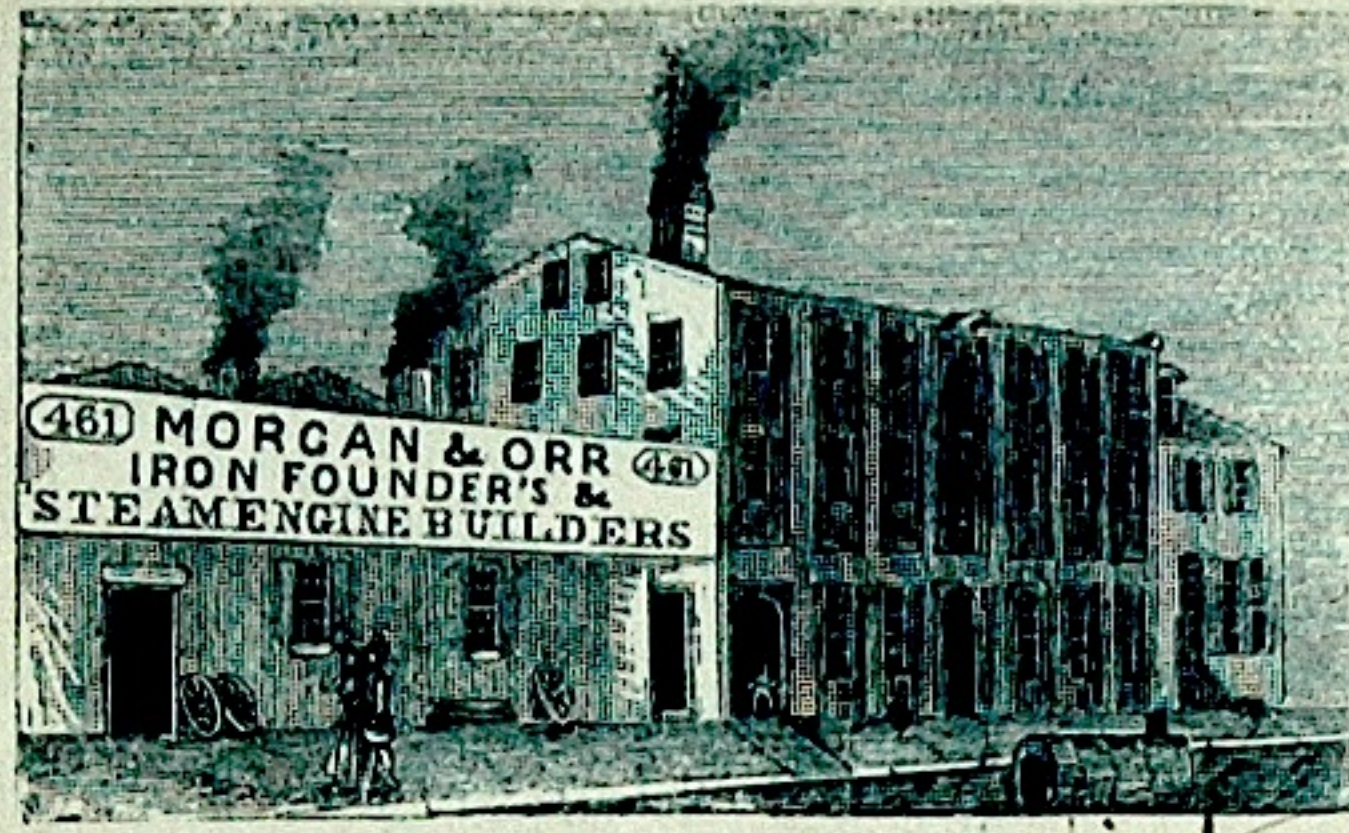
Dear Sir

We notice going the rounds of the press
a statement that there has been issued
at the Mint a new ^{one} "Cent" coin
after the plan proposed by you (Mr Snowden)
two or three years ago - Is this so,
& if so on what terms can they be had?

When can your last Report be had?
We have addressed parties at Washington
but do not succeed in obtaining one -

Yours truly

Peirce & Co.



Philadelphia *Nov 22* 1856

Recd Department of War

To **MORGAN & ORR Jr.,**
Iron Founders, Steam Engine Builders
AND GENERAL MACHINISTS,
No. 461 CALLOWHILL STREET, above 12th,
North Side.

By Duplicate
To 9 Moulds 344th 4 13th 76
" 9 Duplcs for same 2th 18th 00
Total Payment 31th 76
Morgan & Orr

Number 29. 6

Sir,

Your favor of 22nd inst enclosing
draft on Am. York for \$200. was duly received.
The proceeds of the draft have this day been
sent to you per Adams Express Co. in the
denomination of Coin requested, viz: \$100 in 30 p.
and the same amount in cents. Enclosed is
the Express Co. receipt therefor.

I am, very respectfully,

Saml. Robt. Howden,
Director of the Mint

Elijah Coffin Esq,
Bathurst,
Richmond,
Indiana.

Branch State Bank of Indiana.

Richmond, 11th Month 22^d 1856.

Director of the U. S. Mint, Philad.^a

Respected Friend,

We are in want of a supply
of Cents, say \$100; also of Three Cent
Coins, say \$100.

Will thou oblige me by causing them to
be sent to my address, as below, by the
Adams Express Co. prepaying so much of
the transportation charges as the Mint is
in the practice of doing in such case.

I enclose my check on New York for \$200
to pay for the Coins. Whatever we may
have to pay towards transportation, we can
pay here.

Respectfully,
Elijah Coffin Cash.

Address
"Elijah Coffin, Cashier
Richmond,
Indiana."

Raysville Georgia

Columbia Miss Nov. 20th 1856

Snowden Esq.

Will you be so kind as to
send me a duplicate Mint Certificate of
the Deposit made June 10th 1856 of 1859 dwts.
of Gold - I have lost the original, and as
we file all our Certificates, it would
greatly oblige us by sending one as above.

It is of some importance to us to keep
a record of the fineness, and of the amount
of silver contained in the "King" &c &c

Respy Your Obedt. Servant
J Becknap Smith

Duplicate Assay Mem.
sent Nov. 25, 1856.

Office of the Board of Trade,
Boston Nov 26th 1856.

Hon James Ross Snowden,
Director of the Mint,
Philadelphia

Dear Sir, I take the liberty
of enclosing to you herewith a proof-
sheet of some matter which I am
preparing for publication in the next
Annual Report of the Boston Board
of Trade. Will you do me the favor
to look it over, and to note any
errors which you may discover in
it.

I should not venture to make such
a request, did I suppose there was
any thing contained in the papers,
which you yourself, or some gentleman
connected with the mint, could
not verify or correct at a glance.

The object of the Report is purely a
public one. - It is circulated largely in
foreign Countries as well as thro' the
States, and I am particularly anxious that
the statements and tables contained
in it, should be accurate and

to be relied upon.

If by any chance, my request is
one which, if complied with, will
require much time or labor, I
beg you will so frankly and return
me the proof uncorrected.

I shall not be the less grateful,
but ever remain

With the highest respects
Your obedient servant
Simeon C. Waterbury

Yours

Nov. 22 6.

Dear Sir,

I have, as requested in your letter of the 20th inst., examined the proof sheets which you sent me and find them accurate. I return them herewith.

- In reference to the purchase of Llan-ballion for Coirage it has occurred to me that my last circular on that subject might give you some useful information. I accordingly send you a copy.

You may find Llan-ballion in the denomination of the new Llan-ballion as the purchase price may change.

In my report for 1855, made in Jan. 1856, you will see that I take up some doubts whether we had gone down enough in the reduction of the weight of the coin as authorized by the act of 1855.

Very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
Richard D. Richardson
Birmingham

For the Right Hon.
the Lords of the
Treasury
London

Nov 24. 6.

Sir, Your favor of the 18th
inst enclosing check for \$1000,
has been rec'd. The proceeds
of the check have been sent to you
this day for Adams Express Co. in
the denominations of silver coin
specified in your letter. Enclosed
is the Express Co. receipt for the
same.

Very respectfully,
Samuel R. Snowden
Director of the Mint

W. J. Phelps Esq.,
Care of Farmers & Merchants Bank of Tennessee
Knoxville
Tenn.

W. B. SHAPARD, Jr., President.

FARMERS' BANK OF TENNESSEE,

W. T. WHEELER, Cashier.

Knoxville, Nov 18th 1856

Mr J. Ross Emerson ^{Supt. U.S. Mint}
Philadelphia Pa,

Dear Sir:

Your favor of the
is received, with enclosure I enclose my ck #1852
on Metropolitan Bk N.Y. for which please
send me by Express \$1000- in Silver change
as follows, \$700- Quarters \$200 dimes & \$100-
half dimes. Please put up the dimes in a
bag and the half dimes in a Sep. bag, and then
put the two bags in with the quarters

I presume Druee & Co will cash my check
if so send the change without delay

Respectfully &c
W. T. Wheeler
Cashier

November 18, 6.

Sir,

Herewith I enclose the Official Bond
of Mr. Aaron B. Ludd, bar clerk to the Treasurer
of the U. S. Assay Office at New York, which I
have certified is to my satisfaction.

I have the honor to be,
with great respect,
Your faithful servant.
Samuel R. Bowdler.
Director of the Assay.

Hon. James Guthrie,
Sec. of the Treasury.
Washington City.

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasurer's Department,

November 17. 1856.

Sir.

I herewith enclose the bond of Mr
Orrin B Sudd, as bar clerk to the Treasurer of
the U.S. Assay Office, for your approval.

The parties
are personally known to me, and I deem the Sure-
ties ample.

Very Respectfully
Your Ob. Servant.

James Wm Snowden Esq.
Director U.S. Mint.
Philadelphia

Wm. F. Cisco
Treasurer.

Went of the U. S.
November 7th 1856.

Dear Sir:

Your note informing me of the
deposit of ashes in the rear of this build-
ing on King's Street, has been received,
and I have caused the removal of the
ashes as requested.

Respectfully,
Yours, &c.

Samuel R. Sherman
Director.

Wm. John M. L. Co.,
Chief Commissioner
of Highways.

Mint of the United States,
Chief Coiner's Office
Philadelphia, Nov. 14th 1856

Hon. J. Robt Snowden
Director

Dear Sir

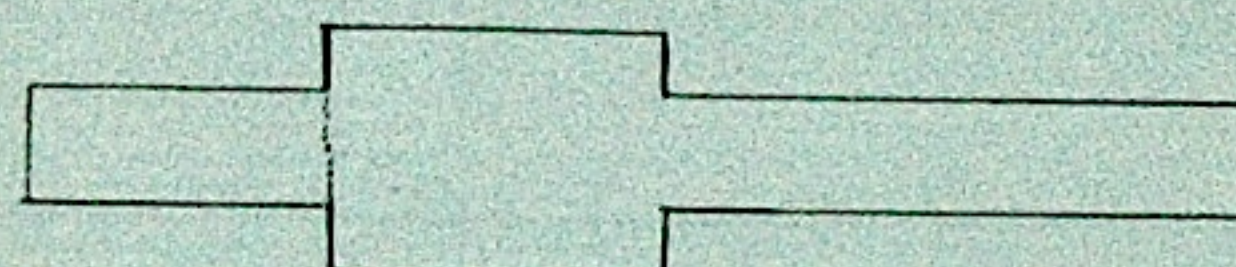
I regret very much to inform you of
the breakage of the Cast Iron Chilled Roll, recently
procured from Pittsburgh; the Iron has the appearance
of being very good, and I cannot think that the
accident occurred on account of the quality
of the Iron, but in a measure owing to the Journals
being very rounding, when they should have been
perfectly straight and smooth, thereby causing the
Roll (with very labour on it) to become soon much
heated, so much so, that we were obliged to throw
the Set of Rolls out of Gear; and also in the finishing
of the Roll (by the manufacturer) there was not
"fillet" enough left ^{on the Journal} (the little sketch on next sheet
will explain my meaning) as is the case with the
old Chilled Iron Rolls, which adds considerably to
the strength of the Journal. I beg leave to

Suggest the propriety of procuring a New
Roll, to be made exactly like the remaining
perfect one, with a set of new Ropes, to be
made in the Machine Shop, and also the
purchasing of the C. V. Rolls of Mr. Blake,
Waterbury Conn, which I presume can be
had at a low price, and if required on
12 mos Credit, with a guarantee as to their durability.

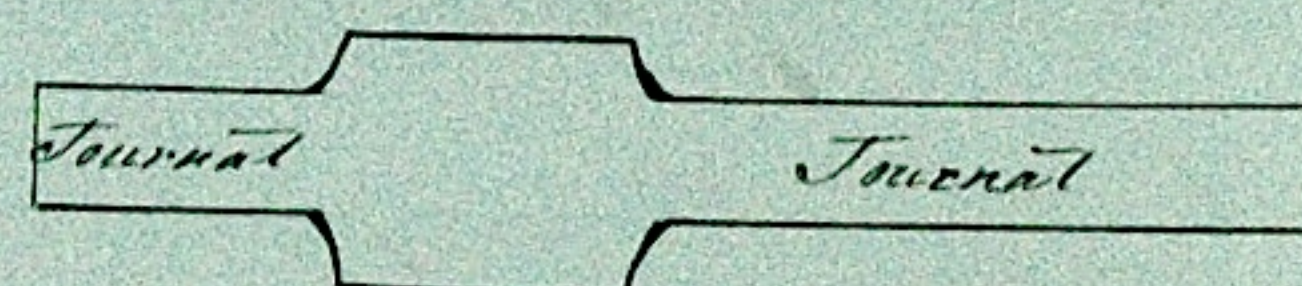
I have the honor to be
Very Respectfully Your Obedt Servt

Geo T. Chiles
Chief Engineer

Broken Roll



Old Rolls



Treasury of the United States,

Nov. 15, 1856.

Sir :

Enclosed you will receive _____ Treasury Draft
payable to your order. Please date and sign the accompanying
receipt, and return it to this office by the first mail; and cause the
draft to be presented for payment without delay.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

S. CASEY,

Treasurer of the United States.

Jas. R. Snowden Esq.

N. B.—The payee of a Treasury draft, when he endorses it, or, presenting it for payment, receipts it, should write his name thereon as it is written in the draft or in the endorsement that assigns it to him, taking care to AFFIX his official or representative style or title, if it be written in the draft or in said endorsement. An endorsement by a MARK should be attested by two subscribing witnesses; if by a substitute, it must be accompanied by evidence of the substitution, except in the case of president and cashier of a bank or other institution.

The Magnetic Telegraph Company,
MORSE LINE,

BETWEEN
New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington,
Connecting with the Southern, Western, Eastern & Northern Lines of Morse's Telegraphs.

TO THE TELEGRAPHING PUBLIC.

Please write plainly; answer quickly; ~~pay~~; use no figures except dates—they cost more; give name, street and number of the party addressed, to insure prompt delivery; also your own address under the signature; no charge for address and signature. The above is for your safety as well as our convenience.

OFFICE IN PHILADELPHIA—No. 98 Chestnut Street, two doors above Third.
Offices in NEW YORK.....No. 5 Hanover Street, and 181 Broadway.
" WILMINGTON.....Telegraph Building, N. E. Corner of Third and Market Sts.
" BALTIMORE.....Sun Iron Building, Corner of Baltimore and South Streets.
" WASHINGTON.....National Hotel, Pennsylvania Avenue, Corner of Sixth Street.

BY TELEGRAPH.

Dated *Washington Dec 14* 1856.

Rec'd Philad'f *Dec 14* 1856, 2 o'clock, *47* min. *P.* M.

To *J. R. Snowden*
Director Mint

*Send Mint statement for
last quarter immediately*

James Guthrie
7/50 JG

New. 18th

6

Sir,

Some difficulties were encountered in preparing the statement of the deposits and charges at the mint for the quarter ending September 30th last. asked for in your favor of the 1st inst; but on the evening of the afternoon of your despatch of a day I have caused the statement to be completed; which you will please find herewith enclosed.

I have the honor to be
with great respect
your faithful servant,

James Rose Snowden
Director of the Mint.

Hon. James Guthrie
Sec. of the Treasury.

Laurent Nov 14. 1856.

Am. Dan. Stinson.

Treas. W. S. Mint.

Sir.

We are in
of 20 Keys Copper planchets, shipped
for Sch. R. S. Dean.

Yours.

Very Respectfully.

Charles F. Smith

Mint of the U. States
Philad^a. Nov. 13th 1856.

Sir:

I have received the following Treasury Draft, payable to my
order by the Apt. Treas U. S. Philad^a.

No. 2405 on Treas. Warrant No. 7274 for \$ 200. =

Your obedient servant,

Sam^l Pop. Anderson
Director U. S. Mint.

SAMUEL CASEY, ESQ.,
Treasurer of the United States.

Min't of the United States,
November 18th, 1866.

ma

Wth Respect I return to you Sept 20.
check on Wth 20th, and draw to my order,
which you will notice, is undesignated by you
and the Register.

I am,

Yours

Very resptlly,

James R. Snowden.

Director

Wm. L. G. G.

Wm. L. G. G.

Washington City.

Mint of the United States.

Philadelphia, Nov. 13, 1856.

Sir,

I present herewith two of the statements requested in your favor of the 7th inst. viz: Statement exhibiting the deposits and coinage the Mint, its branches and the assay Office at York, for the 4th Quarter of 1855, and a like statement for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1856. The preparation of a similar statement for the quarter ending on the 30th September last, will be presented ⁱⁿ the course of a ^{few} days or two. The preparation of ^{the} monthly reports for the quarter referred to has ^{been} delayed in consequence of my wanting to enable me to ^{complete} preparing the receiving, until today ^{the} a report of the operations of the assay Office at York for the month of Sept. of the nonreception of a report from the Br. Mint at New

one

will do to the
statement

will do to the
statement

will do to the
statement

will do to the
statement

Treasury of the United States,

Nov. 12, 1856.

Sir:

Enclosed you will receive _____ Treasury Draft
payable to your order. Please date and sign the accompanying
receipt, and return it to this office by the first mail; and cause the
draft to be presented for payment without delay.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

S. CASEY,

Treasurer of the United States.

J. R. Snowden Esq.

N. B.—The payee of a Treasury draft, when he endorses it, or, presenting it for payment, receipts it, should write his name thereon as it is written in the draft or in the endorsement that assigns it to him, taking care to AFFIX his official or representative style or title, if it be written in the draft or in said endorsement. An endorsement by a MARK should be attested by two subscribing witnesses; if by a substitute, it must be accompanied by evidence of the substitution, except in the case of president and cashier of a bank or other institution.

• November 10th. 6.

Sir,

In reply to your letter of yesterday respecting the Medal &c.
furnished to the Department, I have to state that since the opening
of this Yr. on the 1st. of April, 1858. the Yr. for each quarter have
been regularly transmitted to the Secretary, with the vouchers, and
authorities that receipt acknowledged or their adjustment reported. The
Yr. for the 2nd. Quarter of 1858, was transmitted on the 5th of July, 1858.

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------|---|-------------------------|
| The Yr. for 3rd | . | " | 2 ^d of Octr. |
| " 4th. | . | " | 25th Jan. 1859. |
| " 1st. | . 1858 | " | 30th May |
| " 2nd. | . | " | 11th Sept. |
| " 3rd. | . | " | 18th Octr. |

I have no doubt that's Yr. with the necessary vouchers
will be found on file in the Department.

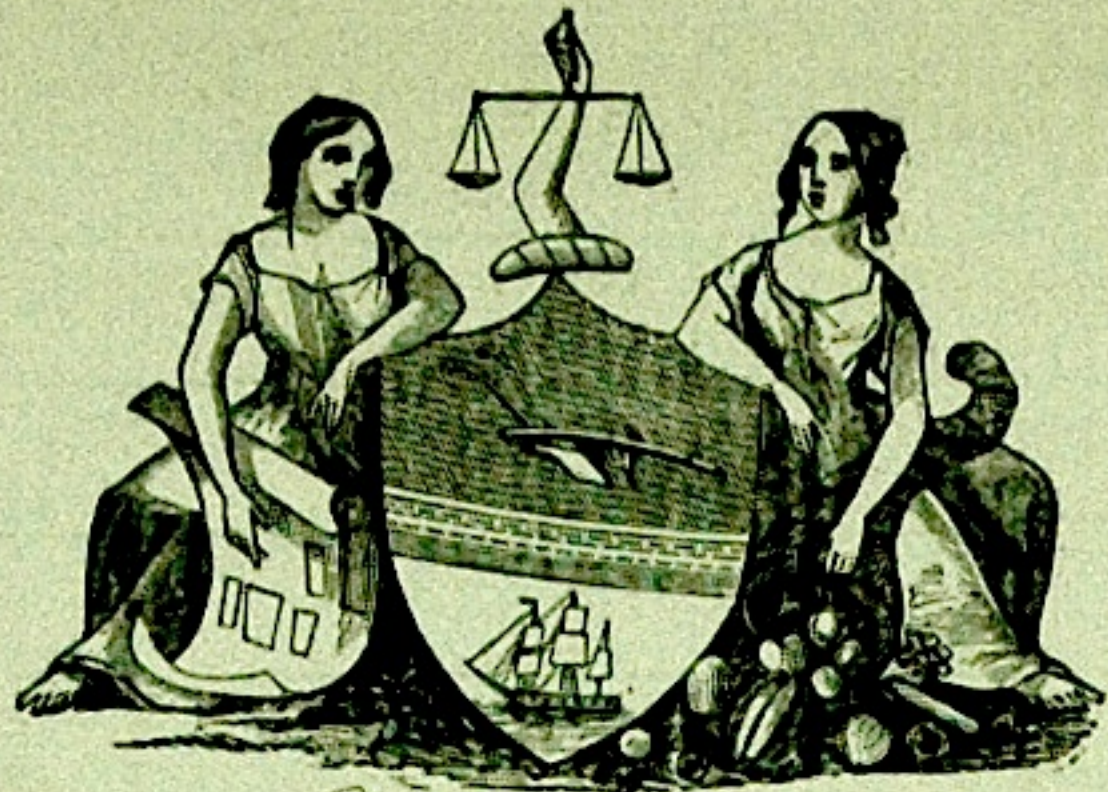
I am, very respectfully,

Yours, Respectfully,

Director.

T. L. Smith Esq.,

Comptroller.



Department of Public Highways,

Office, S. W. corner Chestnut and Fifth Streets.

Philadelphia November 13 1856

Col. J. Ross Snowden

Dear Sir.

Complaint has been made at this Office, that some person in your Employ. is in the practice of depositing the Coal ashes in the rear of the U States mint. or on Juniper Street obstructing the street, and likewise annoying them by suffering it to remain for two or three days.

You will exceedingly oblige this Department by abating the cause of Complaint.

Yours Respectfully
John M. Carthy
Chief Commissioner
per Caw Ellis

Nov. 13. 6.

Sir,

I present herewith two of the statements requested in your favor of the 7th inst viz: a statement exhibiting the deposits & coinage of the Mint, its branches and the Assay Office, (N.Y.) for the fourth quarter of 1855, and a like statement for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1856. A similar statement for the quarter ending September 30, 1856, will be presented in the course of a few days.

I have the honor to be,

With great respect,

Your faithful servant,

Samuel Ross Snowden

Director of the Mint,

Hon James Guthrie,
Sec. of the Treasury,
Washington City.

Treasury Department

First Auditor Office

November 12th 1856

J. R. Snowden Esqr

Director of the Mint

Philadelphia

Sir:

Your Medal Account for the Dr
Ending 30th Sept^r last, had been referred to this office
for settlement — In your account you have debited,
a "balance ^{per} statement of age 2^d Dr 1856" and as
no account of this character had been received or
adjusted in this office, heretofore, I will thank you
to ^{state} when the age showing that balance, was transmitted
and if its receipt and adjustment have ^{been} acknowledged

Very Respectfully

Your ob^d Serv^t

L. W. Mahon

actg Auditor

Nov. 12. 6.

Sir:

On Friday last I telegraphed you to send me a report of your operations for the month of September last. but the same has not yet reached me. This report is wanted badly to prepare a statement requested by the Secretary of the Treasury for his Annual Report. I have pleased to transmit your report for September last at your earliest convenience.

Very respectfully,

L. S. B. Ingham.

Secretary of the Mint.

Wm. F. B. & Co.

100 Wall Street

N. Y.

U. S. Army Office,
New-York, Nov-12th 1856.

Sir.

I have been absent for
a few days. on going 7/20 of
the 8th inst should have
received earlier attention.
I now enclose statements of
Business at this office for the
months of Sept. & October.

Very Respectfully
Saml F. Butterworth
Supt.

Col. A. R. Snodden }
Director }

Mint of the U. S. States
Phil^a. Nov. 12, 1856.

It is considered inexpedient to
exchange fine bars either of
gold or silver for coin. But
if a depositor, either of gold
or silver, desires a return in
fine bars, payments may be
made in that form, as
authorised by the 6th section of
the act of Feb. 21, 1853.

Samuel R. Mendenhall
Director.
To the Treasurer
of the Mint.

Treasury Department
First Auditor's office
November 11th 1856

Hon. Daniel Sturgis,
Treasurer ad. Int.
Philadelphia
Sir:

Your Bullion Ac for 3^d
Dr. 1856 has been transmitted to the Comptroller
for his decision thereon.

Very Respectfully
Yours atg. &c.

D. W. Mahon
S. reg. auditor

New York 11 Mo 12. 1856
Robert Patterson Act Spect
Philadelphia
Esteemed Friend

Thy favour of 11th covering
receipt for eight kegs copper coin is at hand for which
we thank thee.

We yesterday received the first shipment of eight kegs.
We should be pleased to receive another large shipment.

Respectfully
J. Willits & Co

New Brunswick, New Jersey,
11th Nov. 1856.

Hon. Daniel Sturgeon,
Treasr. N. S. M. Philad.^a

Sir,

Enclosed is a
draft for \$86. on account of
86^{ms.} of Pridium, bought by and of
the M^t.

As I cannot receive it in time for
the next Steamer, you will please
hold the same subject to any order.

I remain, Respectfully,
Yours Obedt. Servt.
J. W. Farnham.

Mint of the United States.
Phie. Nov. 10, 1886.

Sir: Your favor of the 25th. ult. enclosing
draft for \$1000 was duly received. The proceeds
of the draft have been forwarded to you to
day by Adams Express Co. in the follow-
ing denominations of coin, viz:

| | |
|----------------|-------|
| Quarters | \$700 |
| " Dimes | 100 |
| " " | 100 |
| " Half Dimes | 90 |
| " Dimes | 10 |
| <u>\$1,000</u> | |

I am, very respectfully,
Samuel R. Bland
Secretary of the Mint.

Wm. L. Northrup Esq
Care of Rev. R. B. Kent
Racine
Wis.

R. M. NORTON,
President.

Racine County Bank,
WISCONSIN.

GEO. C. NORTHROP,
Cashier.

Racine Oct 25th 1856

James Ross Snowden Esq Director &c
Philadelphia - Dear Sir

I enclose
\$1000 —

my N. Y. Dkt. for

Please return silver

| | | | |
|-----------------|----|------------|---------|
| 700 | in | 1/4 Dol | } about |
| 200 | " | 10 cts per | |
| 50 | " | 5 " | |
| 50 | " | 3 " | |
| 1000 | | | |

By express and oblige

Yours very truly,

G. C. Northrop

| | |
|------|-----|
| 700 | 1/4 |
| 100 | 1/4 |
| 100 | 1/4 |
| 90 | 3/4 |
| 40 | 1/4 |
| 1000 | |

THE ADAMS EXPRESS CO., 116 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

THE ADAMS EXPRESS CO.'S
GREAT
Eastern, Western & Southern Express.

Received of

Philadelphia, November 10th 1856
Hon. J. P. F. Snow, Secy
and admt. of the U.S. Mint
Director

One Box Medals (Containing 194 Medals)
MARKED Orange & Premium Box

From Hon. J. P. F. Snow, Secy
& Director U.S. Mint
Boston Mass

To be forwarded as addressed: THE EXPRESS COMPANY not to be held responsible for any loss or damage arising from fire, railroad accidents, ocean or river navigation, etc., UNLESS SPECIALLY INSURED BY THEM, AND SO SPECIFIED IN THIS RECEIPT.

Freight,

COD \$252.75

Insurance,

FOR THE PROPRIETORS,

Jno. A. Bell

CRAIG, PRINTER, 116 CHESTNUT ST., OVER THE EXPRESS OFFICE.

THE ADAMS EXPRESS CO., 116 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

THE ADAMS EXPRESS CO.'S
GREAT
Eastern, Western & Southern Express.

\$1000. = 4

Philadelphia, Nov 10 1856

Received of U. S. Mint

One bag and said to contain
One thousand Dollars

MARKED Racine County Bank
Racine
Wis.

To be forwarded as addressed: THE EXPRESS COMPANY not to be held responsible for any loss or damage arising from fire, railroad accidents, ocean or river navigation, etc., UNLESS SPECIALLY INSURED BY THEM, AND SO SPECIFIED IN THIS RECEIPT.

Freight, _____

Insurance, _____

FOR THE PROPRIETORS,

J. M. Bell

CRAIG, PRINTER, 116 CHESTNUT ST., OVER THE EXPRESS OFFICE.

Geo. H. Hodges, Pres't.
J. O. Page, Cashier.

CAPITAL, \$200,000.

Bank of Rutland.

(CHARTER EXPIRES JAN. 1ST, '77)

Rutland, Vt. Nov 10th 1856.

Treasurer W. S. Mearns
Dear Sir: Phila

Your favor of the _____ is
received with enclosure.

I enclose my check on the
Metropolitan Bank N.Y. for \$1,000-
Please send me for same \$900 Quarters and
100¢ in half dimes. Yoblige

Yours respectfully,

J. O. Page Cas.

Please direct Adams & Co. to deliver to the National
Express Co. at New York,

Mint of the United States.

Philadelphia, November 8, 1856.

Dear Sir:

In compliance with the request
contained in your favor of the 15th inst I have
corrected the list of Officers of the Mint and
~~branches, enclosed therein~~, and also filled up
the blank Note of the coinage, ^{in duplicate in your letter} and herewith return
them to you. I also send you by mail a copy
of my last Annual Report.

Attnber 8, 6.

Sir,

As the Treasurer of the Mint has desired leave of absence for a few weeks from to-day to visit his former residence in Fayette County, I have, with his consent, and pursuant to the 4th section of the general Mint law, appointed Mr Robert Patterson (Treasurer of the Mint) to act in the Treasurers place during his absence.

I have the honor to be,

With great respect,

(Your faithful servant.)

Samuel A. B. Rowden.

Director of the Mint

Gen James Guthrie,
Sec of the Treasury,
Washington.

November 8 1861

Dear Sir,

The Treasurer of the State
proposed to be absent for a few weeks on a visit
to his former residence in Tay. Co. Conn. At his request
and pursuant to the 4th section of the act
passed June 1st of this day appointed you
to act in his place during his absence.

Very respectfully,

J. R. Snowden
Comptroller of the State

Robert Patterson Esq,
Treasurer of the State
16 S. Liberty

Treasury Department
Nov. 4. 1856.

Sir

I will thank you to
transmit at your earliest convenience, for
the use of the Department a statement
showing the Gold & Silver Coinage at the
Mint of the United States, including the Branch
Mints and the assay office at New York
for the quarters ending 31. December 1855
and the 30 September 1856. — These statements
if received at the Department have been
laid. — And also, a statement of deposits
and coinage at the Mint of the United
States & assay office during the fiscal
year ending 30th of June 1856. —
Similar to statement No. 9. — accompanying
the Secretary's Report for the last year.

I am very Respectfully,

Samuel H. Kneass
Sec of the Treasury

J. R. Snowden &
Director of the Mint
Philadelphia.

Mint of the United States.

Philadelphia, November 8, 1856.

Dear Sir,

The Treasurer of the Mint
proposes to be absent for a few weeks on a visit
to his former residence in Fayette County. At his request,
and pursuant to the 4th Section of the general
Mint law, I have this day appointed you
to act in his place during his absence.

Very respectfully,

E. R. Snowden.

Director of the Mint

Robert Patterson Esqr,
Treasurer Clerk,
U. S. Mint.

Medal Stand Philadelphia November 7th 1856
The United States Mint-

To J. G. Gordon & Co

To 24 oz Pure Gold Appraised ----- 75

32 oz Pure Bleached Verdigris 162 1/2 ----- 3.25

Received the above in full \$ 4.00

Mrs. Charlotte Meehan's Medal

J. G. Gordon

Treasury Department
First Auditor office

November 7th 1856

Hon. David Sturgeon

Treasurer &c

Philadelphia

I have to acknowledge the receipt
of Invoice of materials purchased in October

Very Respy &c

J. L. Smith
Auditor

Treasury Department
First Auditor's Office
November 6th 1856

Wm. Paul Stinson
Treas and Comm
Philadelphia
Sir:

I have received your ordinary
Expense ac for October last.

Very Respylly etc

W. A. Smith
Auditor

THE ADAMS EXPRESS CO., 116 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

THE ADAMS EXPRESS CO.'S
GREAT
Eastern, Western & Southern Express.

Received of *How J. Ross Snowden Director* Philadelphia, November 6th 1856

One Package Medals (containing 12)
MARKED *Com M. C. Perry*
Secy of New York & Delmarva
Boards New York

To be forwarded as addressed: THE EXPRESS COMPANY not to be held responsible for any loss or damage arising from fire, railroad accidents, ocean or river navigation, etc., UNLESS SPECIALLY INSURED BY THEM, AND SO SPECIFIED IN THIS RECEIPT.

Freight, _____
Insurance, _____

FOR THE PROPRIETORS,

J. M. A. Dell

CRAIG, PRINTER, 116 CHESTNUT ST., OVER THE EXPRESS OFFICE.

Mint of the United States.

Philadelphia.

1835

Nov. 5 6.

Dear Sir,

I have received your
favor of yesterday. The former letter
on the subject of the receipts, to which
you refer, never reached me.

I design to account to the
Branch Mint at San Francisco
for the proceeds of these receipts.
You will please take duplicate
receipts for the disbursements you
make on account of them, and
transmit the net proceeds to me
with a statement on the subject.

It is not material that this should
be done until the payments in
full are made - by Wm. Longman
and Sons.

Very Respectfully
your obt. servant,

Sam. H. Butterworth & Sons Rep. Cashiers
Capt. Wm. W. W. Director.

Nov. 4 6.

Dear Sir,

On receipt of your
favorable letter of the 2nd inst. I am
pleased to perceive the
interest in the cause of the
free and true press in the
U.S. The morning paper of the
1st inst.

On application to the
Editor he will refer to you the article in
question.

Very Respectfully,
your old servant,

Sam. R. Chapman
Editor

C. S. W. Parsons
Wm. Brewster
New York,

I have to state for Your information that
I have received Official information of
the appointment of Joseph St. Snyder Esq
to be Assayer of Your branch of the Mint,
Vice, Conrad Weigand removed.

New Brunswick, New Jersey,
6th. Nov. 1856.

Dear Sir,

By the enclosed
note, you will perceive, that Col.
Snodden has accepted my offer of
\$1 & 02. for your fine Saddle.

Please inform me, by return of Post,
what amount you have on hand,
and I will send you the money
for the same.

I am particularly desirous of hearing
from you soon, as I have already
a considerable quantity on the eve
of shipment, and I wish to include
what I purchase of the West.

I remain, Respectfully,
Yours, &c. &c.
J. W. Garrison.

Hon. Dan! Strigee,
Green: N. J. M.
Phila.

United States Assay Office
New York, Nov 4th 1856

My dear Sir

Some time ago I wrote
you advising of the payment of \$8,500
by Longman on acc of his purchase
of Col^d sweeps & requested to know
to what credit it should be placed -
I have rec^d no reply, the money was
left with Mr. Lewis for safe keeping -
Please write me in the next of this

I am very truly yours
Sam^l F. Platt
Sup^t

Mint of the United States.

Philadelphia, Nov. 4 1856.

Dear Sir,

On the receipt of your
former letter I directed that you should
be permitted to purchase the
medium on the Penn. State, and suppose
you had been so informed until I
recd. this morning your favor of the
1st inst.

On application to the Treasurer
he will deliver to you the article in
question.

Very Respectfully,
your obt. servant,

James R. Snowden
Director

S: J. W. Hannum

New Brunswick

New Jersey,

Treasury Department
Register Office 3 New 1856

Sir,

Several days since I addressed you a letter requesting to be informed of the number of persons employed in the Assay Office New York, the compensation received by each, & the date of the act of Congress authorizing their employment, but as yet have not received any reply thereto. As it is desirable to have the general statement completed as early as practicable I have to request that you will furnish the information as soon as possible.

I am, respectfully,
Yours Obedt Servt
J. J. Rogers
Register

James P. Snowden Esq
Director of the Mint
Philadelphia

Foranher 5. 6.

Sm.

In reply to your favor of the 28th ult. respecting the estimates for the Army Office at New York, I have to state that the \$2000 asked for as a deficiency is stated by the Superintendent to be required to meet the increase of salaries authorized by the Secretary of the Treasury on the 1st March 1806, that is to say to meet the increase referred to from the date thereof to the end of the current fiscal year.

The following items comprise the sum of \$11,500 for salaries.

| 179: | Estimate deficiency on 30 th March 1807 | particulars |
|------|--|-------------|
| | Salary of Superintendent | 2,000 |
| | " " Adjutant | 2,000 |
| | " " Clerk & Receiver | 600 |
| | " " Asst. Adjutant | 2,000 |
| | " " " Clerk & Receiver | 2,100 |

One Clerk \$2,500

" " 2,000

" " 1,500

" " 1,800

" " 1,600

" " 1,500

\$11,500
\$26,500

These official accounts which were in place and the
records found by the Treasury under the
act passed in the Act of March 2^d 1800
relating to the Office and also under the Act of March
2^d 1800.

The records of the Treasury and the Treasury of
the Treasury in the 27th 1800 contain more fully the
information desired as to the disbursement of the sum.

I am very respectfully,

I am, Sir, your obedient servant

Sam^l Cox

Secretary of the Treasury

Hon^{ble} J. B. Vane

Secretary of the Treasury

Washington City

Treasury Department
Comptroller's Office
November 1st 1856.

Daniel Sturgeon Esq.
Treasurer U. S. Mint.
Philadelphia, Penn.
Sir,

Your account of Ordinary
Expenditures for the Month of September 1856, has
been adjusted at the Treasury, and a balance
found due the United States of \$3,917.87

In Voucher N^o. 215, George Megee & Co. appears
an error in your favor of \$10. If the original
is correct, the total amount should be \$1482.44,
instead of \$1472.44.

Most Sincerely
Yours

Wm. Taunton
Acting Comptroller.

Treasury Department
First Auditors Office
Nov. 3^d 1856

Wm. Daul Sturgeon
De^{ar} A. D. Mink
Philadelphia
Sir

I have this day rec^d your Copper
Age for October 1856

Very Respectfully
Yours very truly

Y. S. Stewart
Auditor

Treasury Department
Nov. 3. 1856.

Sir

The Treasurer of the United States
has been requested to issue a transfer
draft on the Treasurer of the Mint in
favor of the Depository at Savannah
for \$50,000. payable in silver coins -

The Depository prefers to have the amount
in halves - quarters & dimes - The draft will
be made payable to Adams Express Co.

I am very Respectfully

~~Yours~~
Secy of the Treasury

J. Sturgeon Esq.
Dir. of the Mint
Philad^a.

\$20,000 $\frac{1}{2}$
20,000 $\frac{1}{4}$
10,000 $\frac{1}{10}$

50,

Washington, D.C.
Nov. 10/56

From
Sec. of Treasury
Washington

Rec'd
Nov. 10/56

id

not int. cred. and I think I
no interest in the matter
and I have no objection to
the proposed arrangement
and I have no objection to
the proposed arrangement
and I have no objection to
the proposed arrangement

Yours very truly
John D. Long

By negative
trivial negative
valid

Treasury Department
Nov. 8. 1856.

Sir

A draft has been, this day,
issued in favor of the As. Treasurer at
St. Louis on the Treasurer of the Mint
for \$25,000 payable in silver. And the
As. Tr. at St. Louis is desirous of having
the amount sent in half dimes if it
can be done. The draft will be sent
to Adams Express Co.

I am very Resp
Yours Truly
Sec of the Treasury

D. Steiengart
Treasurer Mint
Philad^a.

Nov. 22.

6

Sir,

I send you a few specimens of a cent
struck upon a die prepared for the purpose, and conform-
ing nearly of the composition suggested in my last
communication to you.

If the proposed law is passed I will
communicate with you more fully on the subject,
and submit to your decision the selection of
the dies for the coinage.

I have the honor to be
with great respect
Your faithful servant,

Hon. James Guthrie
Sec. of the Treasury,
Washington City.

James R. Thompson
Director of the Mint.

Pay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasurer's Department,

November 1. 1856

Sir

Your letter of the 31st ult. is received,
containing a pay memorandum of Silver bullion
transmitted on the 28th.

Also by the Adams Express
Company, Silver coins in payment thereof, to the
amount of \$26,555.84 and the same placed to
your credit.

Very Resp^{tly}
Yours &c &c

Daniel Sturgis Esq
Treas. U.S. Mint
Philadelphia

Wm. J. C. Wey
Treasurer



Philadelphia Nov 14 1856

Money paid of the Month of the Year.

To **GEO. MEGEE & CO., Dr.,**

Nos. 9 & 11 Branch Street,

above Third, between Race and Vine.

GEORGE MEGEE.
SAMUEL CARTER.

Duplicate

For Copper for "Mach. & Mechanical Works"
Medals @ 25th @ 100th \$8.00

Nov 15/56 Received Payment
G. Meggee & Co



GEORGE MEGEE.
SAMUEL H. CARTER.

Philadelphia Nov 1st 1856

Medal from the Mint of the U. S.
To **GEO. MEGEE & CO., Dr.,**

Nos. 9 & 11 Branch Street,
above Third, between Race and Vine.

Warrant for "Com. M. C. Perry" Medal 5th Sept \$2.00
Received. Paymaster Nov 1st 1856
George Megee & Co.

New Brunswick, New Jersey,
1st Nov. 1856.

Dear Sir,

Your favour of the
22nd. ulto., stating that you would
dispose of the fine grains of Prussian
in the hands of the Treasurer of the Mint
to me, @ \$1 p oz., provided I wanted
the same for exportation, and would
assure you, that, under no circumstances
it would be placed in hands, where, it
would be improperly used, was duly
received.

I, immediately replied, pledging myself
to the required conditions, and stating
that, if you would inform me of the
amt. I would transmit the money for
the same.

As I have received no reply, I fear
my Letter may never have reached its
Destination.

I have therefore taken the liberty
of again addressing you.
Another reason is the circumstance

that I have a large quantity ready
for shipment, I need scarcely say
I am desirous of including what I
purchase of you in the same shipment.

I remain, Respectfully,
Yours &c. &c. &c.
J. M. Hornum.

Col. James Ross Snowden,
Director U.S. Mint,
Philadelphia.

Boston Nov. 1. 1856

J. R. Snowden Esq.

Director of the Mint. Philadelphia, Pa.

Dear Sir

Remembering ~~and~~ relying
upon your kindness in furnishing information
to the American Almanac in former years, I enclose
herewith to you the list of officers of the
Mint and Branches and the assay office in New
York? Will you be kind enough to make the
necessary corrections and additions so that the
list shall be correct as of today, and return
the same to me, at your early convenience?
Will you also be kind enough to send me
for the use of the Almanac a copy of your
last Annual Report? I send also on another
page the skeleton of a note like that at
the foot of page 217 of the Almanac of 1856,
which when filled up will bring the general
operations of the mint down to a later date
than that of your last annual report. Will
you be kind enough to have the blanks
filled up and the note returned to me?

If you have made any special report in regard
to the Coinage, or to Foreign Coins, I should be glad
of a copy for the use of the Almanac.

I am, Very truly, Your obt. & obligd. servt.

Geo. P. Sanger
Ed. Am. Almanac

also sent Mr. Sawyer this copy & copy of Am. Almanac Report

U.S. MINT GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE 1856/DECEMBER

| No. of Bars | Weight of Bars | Assay of Bars |
|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1 | 2.0000 | 999.9 |
| 2 | 2.0000 | 999.9 |
| 3 | 2.0000 | 999.9 |
| 4 | 2.0000 | 999.9 |
| 5 | 2.0000 | 999.9 |
| 6 | 2.0000 | 999.9 |
| 7 | 2.0000 | 999.9 |
| 8 | 2.0000 | 999.9 |
| 9 | 2.0000 | 999.9 |
| 10 | 2.0000 | 999.9 |

San Francisco, California, Dec. 1856.
Wm. A. Rorer, Treasurer.
Secretary of the Mint.



Office of Assistant Treasurer U. S. }
Boston, Dec 6 1856 }

Dear Sir

We are constantly called on by persons asking for the new emission of cents. I wrote the Secy of the Treasury, and he answered that no authority had been given to issue them. Our papers here insist that they have been made and are writing orders at the mint. Have they been made! if so are they ready for issue?

Yours Oth. S. G.

Wm. M. Brand
Assistant Treasr
U. S. Boston

Hon. J. R. Snowden
Secy of the mint
Pa.

Dear Sir,

I have received your letter of the 6th inst. The bill providing for the issue of a new cent, and for the withdrawal of the old cent, and of the worn and defaced fractions of the dollar - Passed the Senate at an early period of the last Session of Congress; when it came into the House of Representatives it was referred to the Committee of Ways and Means; but that Committee failed to report it to the House, consequently it has not become a law. In the mean time, and indeed for some years past, I have been investigating the question as to the proper alloy, or composition of Metals, which would be the most suitable for the Cent Coinage, and have caused some specimens of different alloys to be struck.

The constitution with a few amendments for
him and is very like the one published with the
Coffee. His mind seems to give the matter
a cast of 72 grains only the weight of 65
grains - the weight of the present one. It will
become fine and black like the Coffee can
now be offered to the House of Deputies. It
will maintain its order and, having a good
and large, will not be easily mistaken for
the other coins, some of which are silver
when the life becomes a law - of which
have great hopes at the present design - the
fixing of the design and design for the dies
will be ^{submitted to} ~~submitted to~~ the Secretary of the
Treasury.

I may add that the bill in question proposes
that the mint and the ^{exchanges} of transportation
of the old coins and the delivery of the new. So
that our fellow citizens of Boston, of New
York, of Baltimore, Cincinnati &c. will be
on equal terms. It is also proposed to exchange
the old coins for the new.

Thos. M. Lloyd

It does not for the purpose of the dollar by
fractions at the nominal value of these
new coins. Thus, it is to be hoped, will bring
them to the melting-pot and vice in favor
of the national currency.

I have replied somewhat fully to your
inquiries because I wish not only to
give you information on the subject,
but because I would be glad to have
your views on the passage of the law
in question.

I send you an specimen - which shows
the appearance of the metal proposed to
be used and the size and weight
of the coin.

I am, very respectfully,
your obt servant

Thomas M. Merrill Esq
Asst Treasurer U.S.
Boston. Mass.

James Rosset Watson
Director of the Mint.

and a proper account of the business of the
Department for the year ending
December 31. 6.

Sir:

The usual monthly count and examination
made at the Audit at the close of this days business, exhibits
the following balance in the hands of the Treasurer
viz:

| | |
|------------------|----------------------|
| In Gold Coin | £1,533,966.92 |
| " Silver | 665,608.67 |
| " Ordinary Paper | 10,792.77 |
| Reserve Fund | 2,375.31 |
| Total | <u>£2,915,743.67</u> |

which amount
corresponds with the balance stated upon the books of
account in his office.

The balance in the hands of the 1st Treasurer
of the U.S. at the same time, viz £586,234.79, in gold
and silver coin, agreeing with the Office & books of account.
An examination into the condition of the Audit
generally gave satisfactory evidence that the business of the

institution is conducted with fidelity and care, and
a proper attention alike to the interests of the
Government and the public.

I have the honor to be,

With great respect,

Yours faithfully & devoutly,

Samuel R. Knickerbocker

Director of the Mint.

Mr James Guthrie,
Sec. of the Treasury,
Washington City.

U. S. Mint
To Peter Rodgers Dr.
For New Keys to mortice Locks
Philada. Dec. 29th 1855

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasury Department,

December 30 1856

Sir

I acknowledge receipt of your letter
of the 29th inst.

Advised by the Adams Express Co.
of \$45 218.10 in Silver Coins, and have placed
the same to your credit.

Very Respectfully Yours

Daniel Strong, Esq
Treasurer U.S. Mint
Philadelphia

Wm. J. Blair
Assistant

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasurer's Department,

December 27. 1856

Sir
I am in receipt of your letter of the 26th inst. enclosing assay mem^o. of Silver forwarded on the 19th. also by the Adams Express Co. of Ten Thousand dollars in dimes in % of invoice No. 77. which I have placed to your credit.

In relation to the balance remaining unsettled, I have no objection to receive a portion in Quarter dollars; but I shall feel obliged if you will remit as large an amount in dimes as possible; as that denomination is required in payment for all Silver purchases.

Very Respectfully

Daniel Strong Esq
Treasurer U.S. Mint

Wm. J. C. Esq
Treasurer

Treasury Department
Comptroller's Office
December 29th 1856.

Daniel Strongman Esq.
Treasurer of the Mint.
Philadelphia, Penn^a.
Sir.

Be pleased to furnish
this Office with G. B. Newton's authority for
receiving as Attorney for Sharpe Loring & Co.
Voucher N^o. 240, in your Ordinary Expense Account
for October 1856. It is desirable that a
Power of Attorney should be filed with the Voucher
in all cases, that we may be warranted in
passing a receipt like the above.

Most Sincerely
Yours
Eliza Whittelsey -
Comptroller.

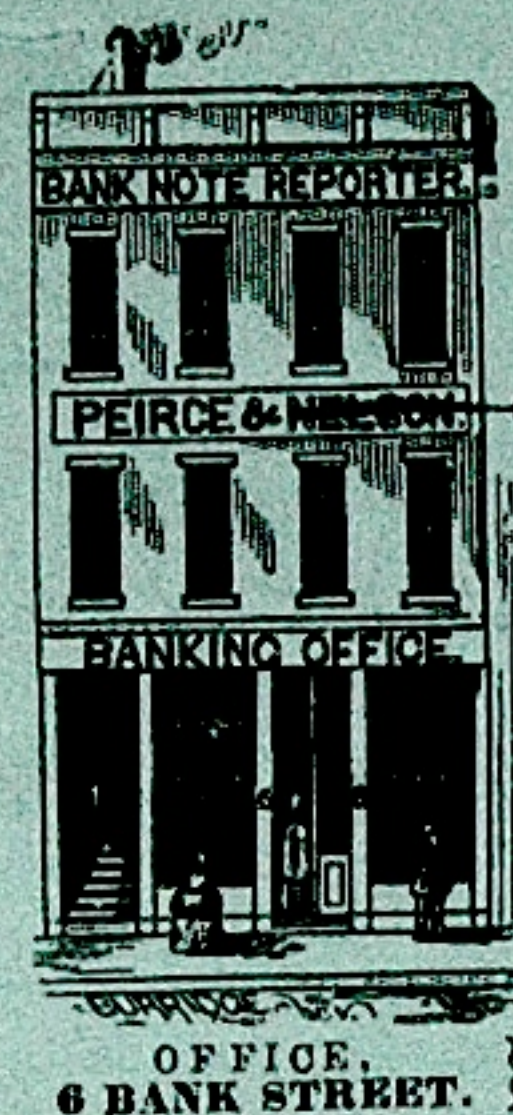
Dec 3 1896 6.

Friend:

As requested in your letter
of the 26th inst I send you herewith
two specimens of the proposed
cent. It is composed of 88 per
cent. Copper and 12 per cent. Nickel
and weighs 72 grains. The
present cent weighs 168 grains.
It is quite evident that in size,
brightness appearance and color
^{it is better than} the proposed one, and doubtless even
the present one. Besides, it
will maintain its color
very well, and is not offensive
to the smell.

Very Respectfully
Yours at command,

Wm. D. Rice & Co. Bankers
Cleveland Ohio. ^{James Ross Snowden}
Director of the Mint.



MILTON F. PEIRCE.

JOSEPH D. NELSON.

BANKING HOUSE,
OF
PEIRCE and NELSON, Co.
PUBLISHERS OF THE
CLEVELAND BANK NOTE REPORTER,
DEALERS IN
COIN, EXCHANGE, UNCURRENT MONEY, LAND WARRANTS, &c.

Collections promptly attended to, and Remittances made at Current Rates of Exchange.

Cleveland, O. Dec. 26th 1856.

J. R. Snowden Esq.

Dear Sir

We notice by our New York Exchanges
that the "New Yorkers" have some specimens
of your proposed New Cent Coin —

If you will remit us one we will
endeavor to use it to the best possible
advantage in bringing the subject
prominently before the Representatives in
Congress from this vicinity

Yours Truly

Peirce & Co.

Tuamoa Dec 26. 1836.

Hon. Dan. Huggins.

Treas: U.S. Mint.

Sir.

Recd. amount
bill of 21 kegs planches, forwarded
by Edwards -

& remain:

Yrs. Very Resp^{ly}

Charles B. H. H.

Chief of the United States
26 Dec. 1857.

10.

I have the honor to receive, at a late hour
this evening your telegraph, inquiring as to
our receipts for separating bellini, & what part
was charge for that office under and the whole
expense for the said & branch. I think stating the
following particulars.

In reply I must state, in the matter, that with
the branch office, I am not entirely satisfied with
information regarding this expense and the details of
this account that it would be important in our
to receive in any statement. Such details are con-
sidered only in their communication to the military
department. As far as related to the branch
office, it is not possible to challenge it is, how-
ever, manifest that while this expense remains
as small as charge under office & under this expense
to report me of a very consistent character.

In this office the charge, as mentioned, for
separating bellini to the year 1857, from which
they may be taken down at \$100,000, or \$100,000.

[illegible]

estimate the cost of carrying them to the Academy. It is
not the amount an addition to the present fund
only, but of thousands on some small to be kept
out, making the whole charge I can estimate of
\$500,000. The cost estimate is, of course,
supposed that the present amount of postage
will continue to be received.

Would one be remark, however, that there
would seem an injustice in throwing the whole
expense of the Mint on a special class of depen-
dent, those who bring postage matter. It is of
course proper that they should bear a fair pro-
portion, and that they already do, under the
18th section of the Mint Act of 1857. If it now
appears as a principle that those who avail
themselves of the Mint should submit to such
charges as defray the necessary expenses required
(certainly a very just principle) then, in ad-
dition to the charges already authorized by
law in the 18th section above referred to, the
Mint should be allowed to receive something more than
the cost of which matter is deposited in its name.
It is true, but at the same time, the minting,
and the carrying, say half the cost of carrying,
is a charge to the Treasury, and the Mint is not

their percentage deducted from the value of
the deposit & over their expenses, other than
the already defined in the nature of their ex-
penses. A small percentage for carrying would
have an incidental advantage in giving to the
metal as over a somewhat greater value than
it possesses as bullion, so that the tendency to
export our coins would be somewhat checked.

This whole subject is, of course, one of great
importance, and the late hour at which
your note was received, with a desire that my
reply should be sent this evening, preclude
me from entering upon it now. If it be de-
sired to introduce the half supporting system
with the other establishments I should take
great pleasure to send you a printed copy of my
views on my paper.

Yours very truly,
Wm. Lloyd Garrison

Wm. Lloyd Garrison

London Dec. 26. 1786
James Esq. Snowden, Esq. Dear Sir.

This day forward
to you by Adams Express, 172 Copper Medals
to be coined. Have the kindness to attend to
the matter as soon as may be, return them to
me by some conveyance at an early day, as
the parties for whom they are designed are getting
impatient.

Yours truly
Osmund D'Nevers, Esq.
J. H. Hanover

D. L.

W. R.

24th Dec 51

I have reported from
the Com. of Ways & Means
the ~~Congress~~ Bill.

~~proposed to~~
We strike out the last
sentence of 1st Sect. S. Bill
Strike out 3rd Sect.

Strike out 5th Sect &
restore the 5th Sect. as printed
in S. Bill.

In 6th Sect. insert before
"Secty" — "Definition of the Unit
with the approval of"

In 7th Sect. after word
exchange in 2^d line strike
out to end of 4th line &
insert

"Any of the gold and
silver coins of the U.S."

Strike out "Proviso" &
insert "And it shall be
careful to be as stated in
enclosure"

In 9th Sect strike out
"Superintendent" & insert
"Printer"

The bill & amendments
are ordered to be printed &
further consideration thereof
postponed to the 10th day this
week.

Thank you for the

specimens of the new
and you sent me
Have lost one of them
to day. Please send a
few more.

Yours truly
Wm. L. Phelps

I leave to day for
N. York & return on
Monday morning next.

Col. J. Ross Snowden
Director of Mint
Phila
Pa

Phila

Dec 25th 54

Dear Sir

Reached here 1/2 past 1
A.M. - Must leave for N.Y.
early this morning or I would call
to see you.

The cent coins you sent me
was much admired in the House
& I think you have got up just
the thing needed.

If you have not sent any
of those coins to the Secy of the
Treasury send some immediately.

I trust that ^{compared to} ~~former~~ ^{present} ~~as~~ ^{met} ~~the~~
adopted under the act the coin
of W & M. purpose.

Yours truly

John I. Wheeler

Col. J. Ross Snowden

Phila

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Plot of Bank

STATE LOANS

L. 27. 6.

Mr.

Mr. Your favor of the 24th inst.
respecting the price paid at the mint
for certain foreign gold coin & old silver
coin, is received. Enclosed I send
you a circular with a memorandum
attached, presenting the information
you desire.

Dear Mr. J. A. Fuller,

L. R. Howell.

Director of the Mint.

D. Clapp Esq

President, Merchants Bank,

Danville

DECEMBER 24TH 1856

of which, we ask effect a change of the
 kind
 Yours truly
 W. Lloyd Garrison

26/36
ditto
or
after
the
half-
and

Stock Security Bank
Danville, Ill., Dec 24/36

James Hop Snowden, Director of Mint, Phil.
Sears & Co.

Will you please inform me, by letter, at your
earliest convenience, at what rate foreign
coined gold and old coined silver will be
received, by the mint, to be paid in half
dollars, quarter dollars, dimes, and half dimes
to wit:

| | | |
|--------|---|--------------------------------------|
| Gold | { | Victoria Sovereigns |
| | | other Sovereigns (English) |
| | | 20 Franc pieces |
| | | 10 Thalers |
| Silver | { | 10 Guilders |
| | | 1/2 Dollar, U.S. dated prior to 1852 |
| | | 1/4 " " " " " " |
| | | Spanish " |
| | | Mexican " |
| | | 5 Franc pieces |
| | | Thalers |

Please also inform me how
packages should be directed, (ie) to whom
so as to reach the mint, of which you are
a Director, so as to effect a change of this
kind
Yours Truly
J. Clapp M.

Bank of Commerce

Baltimore Dec 20, 1856.

To the Treasurer of the
United States Mint,

Dear Sir,

In our City we find
the Copper Coin to be scarce with the
Banks. We have made several applica-
tions for Cents through our Philadelphia
correspondents without success - We please
to advise when the new Cents will be ready
for distribution, And in case of their prob-
ability of their not being issued shortly,
whether or no the Coinage of the Old
Cents will be resumed and when

Very Respectfully
James M. Smith
President

Sacramento Dec: 22. 1836.

Honl. David Hays.

Treas. U.S. Mint.

Sir.

We have recd?
yours from Oct: 19th inst, & among two
bills of the 1/2 cent planchets - You will
please forward the 1/2 cent, which we
are to receive, to Messrs. Willits & Co. N.Y.

The S. L. Crocker met with an
accident after sailing hence, but we believe
she repaired, & hope she will soon deliver
the 18 keps planchets shipped by her -

We intend to send 10 keps more,
by S. L. Crocker within a few days -

Very Respectfully
Crocker & Co. N.Y.

New York 20 Dec 1887

Hon: James Ross Snowden
Director of the Mint,
Philad^a
Dear Sir

I have put a few medals on
strips, which if you think worth
while, can be included in the foreign
medal cases at the Mint

I merely send these few at present,
as specimens of the plan of arranging
Electrotype copies so as to suit your
cases. Probably drawers, or thin trays,
would be more compact.

I have also taken the liberty of
suggesting an arrangement of the
descriptive catalogue, with at least
4. Indices. for the convenience of
those who wish instructions. & I
would suggest that a history of each
artist as far as practicable be

added in the End of the Book

I am D^r Sir

Yours Respectfully

E. Woolsey

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasurer's Department,

December 19. 1856

Sir

As per receipt & statement
enclosed, I have this day transmitted in the
usual manner, nine boxes of Silver Bullion,
of the net value @ \$1.22 1/2 per Oz Standard of \$20,749.82
The receipt of which please acknowledge and remit
in payment, the entire amount in dimes.

Very Respectfully
Yours &c &c.

Daniel Strong Esq
Treasury U.S. Mint
Philadelphia

W. J. C. Esq
Treasurer.

JOHN J. CISCO, Treasurer.

No. 79. Received of the Treasurer of the United States
Assay Office, New York.

Box containing Gold Bullion,
Nine " " 11,949.1411 Oz. Silver "

Parcel " "
Amounting in Net value to \$ 20,749.82
Twenty thousand Seven hundred &
forty nine 82/100 dollars.

which we agree to insure against loss, and deliver to the Treasurer
of the United States Mint at Philadelphia at
Cents per One Thousand Dollars.

New York, Dec 19 1851
For Adams Express Co. J. Parker

No. 79.

Eighty six Bars Silver Bullion
transmitted to the U.S. Mint, in pursuance
of the Act of March 1855, by John F. Cisco,
Treasurer of the U. S. A., at New York.

| Nos. | Pieces | Weight Ounces dec. | Fining | Nos. | Pieces | Weight Ounces dec. | Fining | |
|------|--------|-----------------------|--------|------|--------|-----------------------|--------|-------------------|
| 345 | 5 | 995 29 | 901½ | 355 | 5 | 998 37 | 900½ | Stand. Weight |
| 6 | 5 | 1009 19 | 901½ | 6 | 5 | 988 03 | 901½ | Ounces dec. |
| 7 | 5 | 1013 55 | 901½ | 7 | 5 | 998 20 | 901 | 16938.63 |
| 8 | 5 | 921 11 | 901½ | 8 | 5 | 1000 64 | 901 | @ \$1.22½ per lb. |
| 9 | 5 | 996 58 | 901 | 9 | 5 | 997 18 | 902 | \$20,749.82 |
| 350 | 5 | 998 18 | 901½ | 360 | 5 | 981 93 | 902 | Dec. 19. 1856. |
| 1 | 5 | 996 75 | 901½ | 1 | 1 | 114 03 | 888½ | 16 |
| 2 | 5 | 989 19 | 900½ | 2 | 5 | 957 98 | 870 | Boxes 155 |
| 3 | 5 | 997 17 | 901 | | | | | \$ 44@52. |
| 4 | 5 | 996 07 | 901 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | 16949 44 | | |

Chiefly tin, with a proportion
of lead -
most probably an artificial mixture -

about
90% tin
10% lead

Neon I Ross Snowden

Superintendent of the Mint Phila

Dear Sir, Two bars of metal have
been placed in my care by an old man
a respectable Citizen of Claron County, with
the request that I would forward the same
to you for testing and examination at the
Mint, he says that there is thousands of the
Slate from which this has been smelted
and thinks there should prove anything of
value therein. It would addit a poor old
feeble man in his declining years, he being
now near eighty years old, and a laboring
man. Anything you could do in the matter
would be thankfully repaid in kindness & also
the few and necessary costs connected therewith.

Please communicate any of the result of
your investigation to me at Claron Claron Co
Pa - And I am Dear Sir. As ever

Truly Yours

Leth Glover

Decem ber 17 6.

Dear General:

Your letter, without date, was handed to me a few days ago by our mutual friend Mr. J. P. Whitaker with the metals which were placed in his charge.

I have caused it to be analyzed and find it to be composed as follows: about 82 per cent tin and the balance lead. It is most probably an artificial mixture and not the natural result of the "Slate" to which you refer. But if I am provided with some specimens of the Slate then I could give a decided opinion. These investigations are not appropriately mint matters, but I cannot refuse your request, as it may of rich benefit, at least give information to the old citizen on whose behalf you write to me.

Yours truly
Seth Glover

Very truly
Seth Glover

Seth Glover

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasurer's Department,

December 18. 1856

Sir

Your letter of the 14th enclosing assay memorandum of Silver Bullion, transmitted on the 10th inst. is received.

Also by the Adams Express Co. in Silver Coins \$37,907.85 in payment for the same, with which your Ac has been duly credited

Very Respectfully

Sam'l Sturgison Esq
Treas^r U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

J. M. J. C. W. Co
Treasurer.

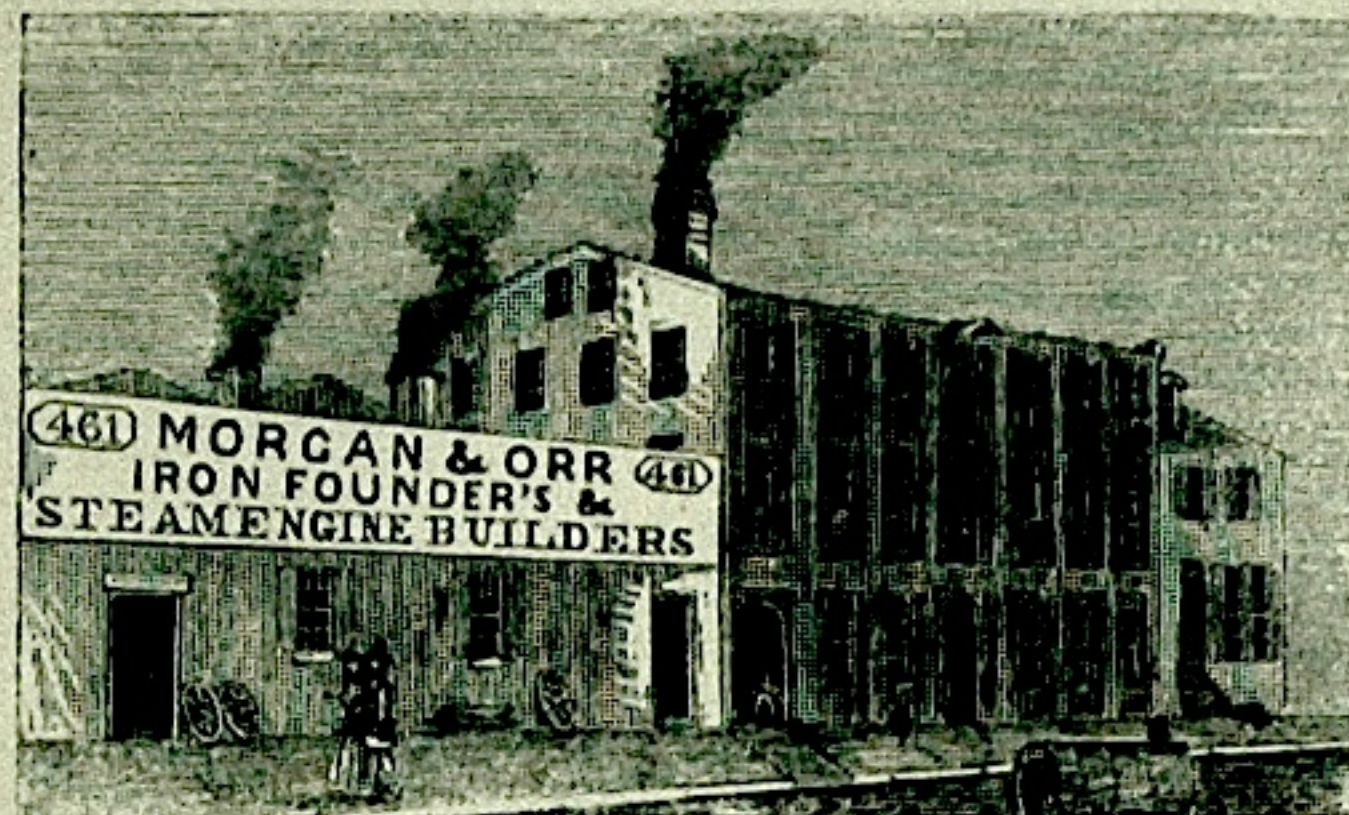
Rochester N.Y. Dec. 16th 1856
To The Treasurer of the U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Sir:

I have heretofore
sold what scattered odd Silver I got to our Jewellers
at a small Premium. Once when I was about
preparing a small lot to carry off I was advised
by an Old Merchant of a large City to send
such hereafter to the U. S. Mint to have it made
into U. S. Quarter - & Halfs - This I thought
myself of long ago but did not know that the
U. S. Mint would do so, I of course much rather
have silver made into Quarters & Halfs than to have
it made into Spoons or foreign Coin. In this
aspect I have saved with in two Months about
\$100. of odd Silver by which I will try to make
the first Experiment to send as advised - by
Express to have it made in to U. S. Quarter & Halfs.
Returns may be made in any way customary.
Waiting Your advice I sign

Very Respectfully &

Truly Yours
Geo. C. Manser



Philadelphia Dec 16th 1855

W. L. Branch Mont. San Francisco

To **MORGAN & ORR Dr.,**
Iron Founders, Steam Engine Builders
AND GENERAL MACHINISTS,

No. 481 CALLOWHILL STREET, above 12th,
North Side.

To 4 Spur Union Wheels for Printing Rolls \$7⁵⁰ \$ 30 00

Rec^d payment
Morgan & Orr
per Mail

Duplicate

Dec. 16th 6.

Sir,

I have received your favor of the 15th inst enclosing communications from the Superintendent and from the Agents of the New-York office of the office.

I think it quite desirable that Prof. McCulloch's proposal of defining should be tested at the office on the condition stated by D. Torrey, namely, that it be made "without interfering with the operations of that office, and without risk of loss."

I have the honor to be,

With great respect,

Your faithful servant,

James R. Mendenhall
Director of the Mint.

Hon. James Guthrie.

Sec. of the Treasury.

Philadelphia Dec 15th 1854
United States Branch Mint at California St
To John W Henry
Dec 6 To 66 Ag of the Bays 75 4 62 1/2

Received Payment

John W. Henry

Treasury Department
Comptroller's Office
December 14.th 1854.

Daniel Sargent Esq
Treasurer of the Mint.
Philadelphia, Penn.
Sir,

Your account of Copper
Coinage for the months of September and October 1854.
has been adjusted at the Treasury, and a
balance found due from you to the United
States of \$711.21.

Most Sincerely
Yours

Oliver Mottley
Comptroller.

United States Assay Office

New York, Dec. 15, 1856.

Sir,

The premium allowed at this Office on silver contained in gold deposits is 4 per cent. At the Mint I understand it is $5\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. I think that this difference ought no longer to exist, & for the following reasons:

1. The 14th Section of the Act establishing this Office seems clearly to contemplate that deposits shall be received at this Office on the same conditions as at the Mint. We are frequently reminded of this by depositors; and it is a question worthy of consideration in this connection whether such depositors have not a legal claim upon the Government for the difference of $1\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. on all past deposits of silver contained in gold.

2. This Office has recently been authorized to purchase silver at \$1.22 $\frac{1}{2}$ ct. per oz. standard, which is equivalent to $5\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. premium upon the Mint value of standard silver. The effect of the existing regulation

therefore is to compel one class of our depositors to sell their silver for $1\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. less than we pay to another class.

3. Those of our depositors who are engaged in the manufacture of jewelry, plate, &c. would regard even the premium of $5\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. as less advantageous to them than to be paid the par value of their silver in dollars.

They state that they are frequently obliged to pay 6 and 7 per cent. premium for silver in the market. I am informed that Platt & Brothers' charge for fine silver \$1.42 per oz., which is equivalent to 10 per cent. premium on its mint value.

If the above considerations should satisfy you that the change of premium ought to be made, I respectfully suggest that it be prescribed immediately to take effect at the beginning of the new year.

Very respectfully,

Your obt. Servant,

Hon. J. R. Snowden, }
Director of the Mint. }

Saml. F. Butterworth
Supt

therefore is to compel one class of our depositors to sell their silver for $1\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. less than we pay to another class.

3. Three of our depositors who are engaged in the manufacture of jewelry, plate, &c. are regard even the premium of $5\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. as less advantageous to them than to be paid the fair value of their silver in dollars. They state that they are frequently obliged to pay 6 and 7 per cent. premium for silver in the market. I am informed that Platt & Brothers charge for fine silver \$1.42 per oz., which is equivalent to 10 per cent. premium on its mint value.

If the above considerations should show you that the change of premium ought to be made, I respectfully suggest that it be prescribed immediately to take effect at the beginning of the new year.

Very respectfully,

Yours obt. Servt.

Hon. J. R. Menden,
Director of the Mint.

Sam. F. Putnam
Sup.

Dec. 16th 1861

Sir,

I concur in the views expressed in your letter of yesterday, and you are authorized to pay for the silver purchased from the gold and silver on the same terms that it is purchased for coinage, namely, at the rate of $122\frac{1}{2}$ cents per standard ounce.

This decision may take effect on the 1st proximo.

Very Respectfully,

Wm. A. Lunt,

James R. Buchanan

Director of the Mint.

Sam. F. Putnam

Sup. of the Mint

New York.

Roxbury Mass.
Dec. 16th 1856.

Dear Sir,

I should like to obtain one of
the new cents. could you furnish me with
one, and oblige

Very Respectfully -
Yours Oth. Servt.
Rawlinson Atkins.

To

J. R. P. Snowden Esq -
A. S. Mount
Philadelphia.

Dec. 18, 6.

Sir,

Your favor of the 16th inst.
is received. A bill providing for
the coinage of a new cent passed
the Senate at the last session of
Congress, but was not acted upon
by the House of Representatives.
It is hoped however, that the
bill will become a law during
the present session of Congress, &
if so, we shall then be prepared to
issue the new cent. Enclosed I
send you a specimen of the proposed
new coin. This is to be the size and
weight of the new piece, and is
composed of the alloy I have adopted
for the same.

Very respectfully,

Carrington & Atkins Co.
Providence, Mass.

James R. Thompson
Director of the Mint

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasurer's Department,

December 15. 1856

Sir

Herewith you have receipt of
The Adams Express Comp. together with my state-
ment of twelve boxes, containing 121 bars fine silver.
The net value of which @ \$1.22 1/2 per oz Standard, is
\$33,787.93

I will thank you to acknowledge the re-
ceipt of the same and remit in payment as follows.

Half dollars \$5,000.

Quarter " 10,000.

Dimes 10,000.

Half " 3,787.93

\$33,787.93

Very Resp^t
Yours O^b Servant

Daniel Surgen Esq
Inspector U.S. Mint
Philadelphia

Wm. J. C. Esq
Treasurer.

JOHN J. CISCO, Treasurer.

No. 78 Received of the Treasurer of the United States
Assay Office, New York.
Box containing Gold Bullion,
Inclu " " 24879.95 Oz Silver "
Parcel "
Amounting in Net value to \$33,787.93
Thirty three thousand seven hundred &
eighty seven 93/100 Dollars
which we agree to insure against loss, and deliver to the Treasurer
of the United States Mint at Philadelphia at
Cents per One Thousand Dollars.
New York, Dec. 15 1856
For Adams Express E. J. Parker

Treasury Department
Dec. 15. 1856.

Sir

The enclosed letters are
submitted for your perusal - Be pleased
to say whether, in your opinion it is desirable
that the proposed experiment be tried.

I am very respectfully,
James Guthrie
Sec. of the Treasury.

J. R. Snowden Esq.
Director of the Mint
Philadelphia

United States Assay Office
New York, Dec 11th 1856

Sir I enclose a letter from the Assayer
of this office in relation to expediency
of testing Prof McCulloch's process for
assaying. Mr Torrey thinks that an experiment
on a small scale would give results that
would enable us to decide whether or not
it could be introduced at this office, and be
advantageously used; he states that such a
test experiment can be made without any
interference with the ordinary operations
of the office, without risk of loss, and advises
that the process be subjected to the test of actual
trial. I think the experiment should be made
& ask authority therefor.

I am with great respect

Yours etc

Saml T. Dutton

Asst

Hon^{ble}

Mr. Guthrie

Secy Treasury

U. S. Army Office

New York, Dec. 10th 1856

S. F. Buttenworth Esq
Superintendent &c

Dear Sir, I have received your
communication enclosing remarks by Mr. Hunt
on the zinc-refining process of Prof. Mc Culloch.
Mr. Hunt has exercised his well known caution
& fairness in pointing out the advantages &
disadvantages of ^{the} process alluded to, but I
think it desirable to submit it to the test
of actual trial in this office. An opera-
tion on a small scale first, would give results
that would show whether or not it would be
advantageous to proceed further. I believe
that such an experiment could be made

without interfering with the operations
of our establishment, & without risk of
loss.

I am, Sir
Your obed^t Servant
Wm Loring

No. 78.

One hundred & twenty one Bars
Fine Silver Bullion transmitted to the
U. S. Mint for coinage, pursuant to the
act of March 1853, by John J. Cisco,
Treasurer of the U. S. Assay Office, New York.

¹⁸⁵⁶
Dec. 15. Twelve Boxes #32 @ 43, containing

| | | | |
|------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------|
| Box 105. 106. | 20 bars weight | ounces, dec | 4138.80 @ 997 1/2 f. |
| " 107. 108. 110. | 29 " | " | 5986.44 " 998 1/2 f. |
| " 111. 112. 113. | 36 " | " | 7403.85 " 997 1/2 f. |
| " 114. | 12 " | " | 2514.26 " 998 f. |
| " 115. | 12 " | " | 2409.90 " 997 1/2 f. |
| " 116. | 12 " | " | 2426.70 " 997 f. |

24879.95 = Stand. Wt.
24879.05 ounces dec. 27,581.98

Gross Value \$32,095.39

27,581.98 Stand ounces @ \$1.22 1/2 = \$33,787.93
payable in Silver coins.

27,581.98
22,400.00
5,181.98
32,000.00
32,000.00

United States Assay Office
New York, Dec. 13, 1856.

Sir,

I send enclosed a statement of
the operations of this Office for the
month of November.

Very respectfully,

Your obt. servt.,

Saml F. Butterworth

Supy

Hon. J. R. Snowden,
Director of the Mint,
Philadelphia }

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasure's Department,

December 13. 1856

Sir

I am in receipt of your letter
of the 12th inst. also of Five Thousand dollars in
coins; which amount satisfies the draft on your
Ac^t 3417. for \$100,000.

A further shipment of Silver
bullion, will be made on Monday.

Very Respectfully
Yours &c. Sent

Daniel Strongen Esq
Treasurer U. S. Mint.
Philadelphia.

Wm. J. E. Esq
Treasurer.

No. 77.

One hundred & forty nine Bars
Silver Bullion transmitted to the U.S. Mint
for coinage, pursuant to the Act of March 1855,
by John J. Cisco, Treasurer of the U.S. State
Assay Office, New York.

| Nos. | Pieces | Weight Ounces, dec. | Purity | Nos. | Pieces | Weight Ounces, dec. | Purity |
|------|--------|------------------------|-------------------|------|--------|------------------------|-------------------|
| 312 | 5 | 874 90 | 901 | 329 | 1 | 187 92 | 825 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 3 | 5 | 875 48 | 901 | 330 | 2 | 216 33 | 730 |
| 4 | 5 | 873 34 | 901 | 1 | 5 | 999 80 | 901 |
| 5 | 5 | 875 46 | 899 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 2 | 5 | 998 86 | 901 |
| 6 | 5 | 873 24 | 901 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 3 | 5 | 1000 18 | 901 |
| 7 | 5 | 878 28 | 901 | 4 | 5 | 997 09 | 901 |
| 8 | 5 | 874 80 | 901 | 5 | 5 | 999 33 | 901 |
| 9 | 5 | 872 18 | 901 | 6 | 5 | 1000 02 | 901 |
| 320 | 5 | 864 42 | 901 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 7 | 6 | 1000 66 | 900 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1 | 5 | 868 28 | 900 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 8 | 6 | 1135 82 | 900 |
| 2 | 5 | 1011 20 | 900 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 9 | 6 | 1151 85 | 894 |
| 3 | 4 | 732 68 | 482 | 340 | 1 | 83 63 | 895 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 4 | 5 | 766 90 | 478 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 | 1 | 157 49 | 814 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 5 | 5 | 843 49 | 901 | 2 | 5 | 872 34 | 901 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 6 | 5 | 850 75 | 901 | 3 | 6 | 1050 75 | 751 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 7 | 5 | 887 17 | 880 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 4 | 3 | 448 56 | 898 |
| 8 | 3 | 480 75 | 896 $\frac{1}{2}$ | | | 12300 63 | |
| | | 14303 32 | | | | 14303 32 | |
| | | | | | | 26603 95 | |
| | | | | | | 26602 99 | |
| | | | | | | 96 | |

Stand. Weight
Ounces dec.

25,649.42

payable in
Silver coin

@ \$ 1.22 $\frac{1}{2}$ per oz

Value \$ 31,420.54

Dec. 11. 1856.

Louisville Ky
Dec 11th 1856

Mr Shelden

Dear Sir

I wish to ask of
you a favor, namely to
send me one hundred
dollar worth of pure silver
for which I enclose you a
check — Should it not
be convenient to send that
amount precisely, I will
forward immediately whatever
may be the additional cost of
the bar — please send by
Adams exp^{res} let them
know that it is a billion —

Yours very respectfully
Lawrence Smith

Mint of the United States.
Phil. Dec. 19, 1886.

Dear Sir,

Your favor of the 11th
inst enclosing check for \$100 and
desiring that amount sent to you
in pure silver was duly received.
In compliance with your request
a fine silver bar (no. 29) weighing
576.34 grams $\frac{10000}{10000}$ fine, being 54.92
standard oz. of the value of \$99.67, including
mint charge of one cent per oz. standard,
has been sent to you this day per
Adams Express Co. whose receipt
therefor is enclosed herewith. The
excess of draft over bar & charge viz 33.46
is returned with the bar.

Very respectfully,
H. B. Linderman

J. Lawrence Smith Co. for the Director of the Mint
London, N.Y.
Dec.

Depository Office at
Detroit December 11. 1856

Sir

The \$50,000. in Silver coin men-
tioned in your letter of the 5th
instant was received yesterday
from the Express Co.

The Boxes have been emptied
and to day were re-delivered
to the Express Co. to be returned
to you. 50 small Boxes, inclosed
in 7 large ones.

Very Respectfully

Eliza Taylor

Depository

To the Treas^r of the
U.S. Mint
Philadelphia

Pa

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasurer's Department,

December 11. 1856.

Sir

As advised in your letter of the
10th inst., I am in receipt of Fifty thousand
dollars in 40 of Treasury Draft No 3417.

Enclosed you have receipt and my state-
ment of fifteen boxes of silver Bullion, of the net
value @ \$1.22½ per Standard ounce \$ 31,420.54

Please acknowledge the receipt of the same and
remit the amount in dimes as early as convenient.

Very Respectfully
Yours Obedt. Servt.

Daniel Strongman Esq
Treasurer U.S. Mint
Philadelphia

Wm. J. Chas
Treasurer

JOHN J. CISCO, Treasurer.

No. 77 Received of the Treasurer of the United States
Assay Office, New York.

Box containing Gold Bullion,
Twenty " " 26,603.95 Oz. Silver "
Parcel "

Amounting in Net value to \$ 31,420.54
Thirty One Thousand, Four Hundred &
Twenty dollars ⁵⁴/₁₀₀

which we agree to insure against loss, and deliver to the Treasurer
of the United States Mint at Philadelphia at
Cents per One Thousand Dollars.

New York, Dec 11 1856, Disburse
For Adams Express Co.

No. 76.

One Hundred & Sixty two Bars
Silver Bullion transmitted to the
U.S. Mint for coinage, pursuant to the
Act of March 1855, by John S. Cisco,
Treasurer of the U.S. Assay Office, N.Y.

| Nos. | Pieces | Weight Ounces dec. | Purity | Nos. | Pieces | Weight Ounces dec. | Purity |
|------|--------|-----------------------|--------|------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
| 277 | 4 | 834 25 | 900½ | 295 | 5 | 996 18 | 900 |
| 8 | 5 | 853 51 | 900½ | 6 | 5 | 986 52 | 900 |
| 9 | 5 | 853 30 | 901 | 7 | 5 | 997 85 | 900 |
| 280 | 5 | 852 97 | 901 | 8 | 5 | 998 28 | 901 |
| 1 | 5 | 853 78 | 901 | 9 | 5 | 998 05 | 900 |
| 2 | 5 | 857 32 | 901 | 300 | 5 | 987 20 | 900½ |
| 3 | 5 | 830 81 | 901 | 1 | 5 | 997 90 | 900½ |
| 4 | 4 | 634 07 | 868 | 2 | 5 | 995 25 | 900½ |
| 5 | 5 | 996 15 | 900 | 3 | 5 | 997 33 | 901 |
| 6 | 5 | 993 50 | 901 | 4 | 5 | 985 02 | 900½ |
| 7 | 5 | 993 10 | 900 | 5 | 5 | 997 59 | 900½ |
| 8 | 5 | 983 47 | 900½ | 6 | 5 | 996 32 | 900½ |
| 9 | 5 | 997 38 | 900½ | 7 | 5 | 978 88 | 901 |
| 290 | 5 | 996 53 | 901 | 8 | 5 | 987 65 | 900 |
| 1 | 5 | 998 40 | 900½ | 9 | 2 | 267 78 | 978½ |
| 2 | 5 | 991 15 | 899 | 310 | 1 | 120 98 | 770½ |
| 3 | 5 | 995 00 | 900 | 1 | 1 | 155 60 | 773½ |
| 4 | 5 | 997 73 | 900 | | | 144 44 38 | |
| | | 16512 42 | | | | 16512 42 | |
| | | | | | | 30956 80 | |

Stand. Weight
ounces dec.
30,933.38

payable in
Silver coins
@ \$1.22½ per St. oz.

Value \$37,893.39.

Dec. 10. 1856.

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasurer's Department,

December 10. 1856

Sir

In receipt & statement enclosed
I have this day forwarded by the Adams Express
Company, sixteen boxes containing 162 Fine Silver
bars, weighing gross 30,954.80 lbs. and amounting
in net value @ $\$1.22\frac{1}{2}$ per St. Oz. to $\$37,893.39$ The
receipt of which I will thank you to acknow-
ledge, and remit in payment the entire amount
in dimes, at your earliest convenience.

Very Resp^y
Yours &c

Daniel Strong & Co
Treas. U. S. Mint
Phil^a.

J. M. S. C. W.
Treasurer

JOHN J. CISCO, Treasurer.

No. 76. Received of the Treasurer of the United States
Assay Office, New York.

Sixteen Box containing Gold Bullion.
" " 30 951.80 Ozs. Silver "
Parcel "

Amounting in Net value to \$ 31,893.39
Thirty Sum Thousand Eight Hundred
& Ninety Three 3/100 dollars.

which we agree to insure against loss, and deliver to the Treasurer
of the United States Mint, at Philadelphia at
Cents per One Thousand Dollars.

New York, Dec 10 1851
Per Adams Capt. A. A. [Signature]

Dear Sir,

I have examined the questions presented by you to me this morning, and find that the results presented by the Assay Memorandum are usual and satisfactory. I may remark to you that if our old half dollars are purchased by Count it must be borne in mind that they have lost at least five dollars per thousand by wear, and then the loss by re-melting - a little over one dollar per thousand - added to that will make near $\frac{2}{3}$ of one per cent. diminution as compared with the original standard weight. In the case you present to me the result of $895\frac{1}{2}$ thousand the fine ~~is~~ has been ascertained from two trials, agreeably to our usual practice, and is a fair average fineness of a mixed lot of the two standards of $\frac{892\frac{1}{2}}{1000}$ and $\frac{900}{1000}$ lbs.

The first named fineness ($892\frac{1}{2}$) was established by
the act of Congress passed 2^d April 1792 and
was maintained until the end of the year 1836 - the present standard ($\frac{900}{1000}$ fineness) commenced
in 1837, pursuant to the act of Jan. 18. 1837.
You will readily perceive that a lot of the
two standards combined or mixed will
readily produce an alloy of $895\frac{1}{2}$ for the
whole as stated in the memorandum you
hand me - which is herewith enclosed.

I am, with great respects
Yours obt. servant,
James Ross Snowden
Director of the Mint.

W. Grexer

Banker.

30 St. Phil^a

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasurer's Department,

December 9th 1856

Sir

I am in receipt of Ten thousand
dollars, by the Adams Express Com^{py}, as advised in your
letter of the 8th inst. on 4c of Treasury draft No.
3417.

Very Respectfully
Yours O^b Serv^t.

Daniel Sturgeon Esq
Treasurer U^S Mint.
Philadelphia.

Wm J. C. Geo
Treasurer.

Treasury Department
First Auditor Office

December 9 1856

Hon. Dan'l Sturgeon
Treas. U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Sir:

I have this day rec'd your
ordinance of Nov. 28 1856.

Very Respectfully
your Obedt Servt

J. L. Smith
Auditor

Laurens Dec 8. 56.

Hon. Dan. Sturges.

Treas. U.S. Mint.

Sir -

We have
rec^d. your favor of the 5th inst.
with draft for \$1824⁸¹ on
Wm. A. R. for an invoice of
Copper planchets - as stated
The present planchets,
we will forward, as proposed.

Very Resp^{tly},
C. C. C. B. W. L. G.

I beg to suggest that we
should be enabled to do so
as early as possible

With great respect
Dec. 6th 1866

Yours truly
J. P. Brown

Dear Sir,

In accordance with
the request of the last Board
of Commissioners for the annual
meeting at the Mint I have prepared
some regulations which I propose
to submit to you and the other
ex-officio members of the board.
I have spoken to Messrs Brown
& Van Dyke on the subject and
they state they could attend at
the Mint at any time I might
designate. But before fixing
the time for meeting I have
deemed it proper to consult you
as to the day ^{and hour} which will best
suit your convenience. Will
you please indicate this to me?

(Handwritten notes on the back of the envelope, partially obscured and upside down)

I beg to suggest that it
 would be well to name
 an early date.

With great respect,
 Yours very truly

C. E. Pop. Hon. Sec.
 Director of the

From I then in
 I. of. l. 2. 3. m. k
 Car. is extra
 of 2. 3. m. k

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Amount of loan | Amount of interest | Amount of principal | Amount of commission | Amount of other charges | Amount of total payment | Amount of balance | Amount of cash paid |

LIST OF REAL ESTATE LOANS

No. of Page

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasurer's Department,

December 6, 1856.

Sir I am in receipt of your letter of the 5th inst.

Also by the Adams Express Company, of Twenty Thousand dollars in coins, on account of Transfer draft N^o 3417. I shall be glad to have the balance as early as possible.

Very Resp^{tly}
Yours at Ser.

Daniel Surgeon Esq.
Treas^r U.S. Mint.
Philadelphia.

J. M. J. Geo.
Treasurer.

Treasury Department

First Auditors Office

December 6th 1856

Hon. Daniel Sturgeon
Treasurer U.S. Mint
Philadelphia

Sir:

I have this day rec^d. your
letter of November 1856.

Very Respectfully
your obedient

J. L. Smith
Auditor

Canfield Mahoning Co. Ohio.

Dec 5th 1856

Superintendent U. S. Mint.

Dear Sir permit me to interogate you, as to the value of silver at the mint. Dated prior to 1853. also what these smooth Lewis & quarters ^{I mean the 92⁵/₁₆ with silver} are worth, & how they could be exchanged for new coin Gold or silver, & how three cent pieces count some say their is a proffit in them by geting a quantity, how is it, Please say what true frank pieces are worth, also Mexican dollars, & silver coin in general Also what would be the express charges &c from Salem O. on the O. P. R. R. & what risk their would be in sending &c.

I am Treasuer of this Mahoning Co & could save a good pile of such money as I enquire about if I could make it pay Please answer this letter and much oblige
Your humble servant

Wm Hoover.

P. S. Can the new cents be had & how

H. H.

Mint of the United States.
Phil^a. Dec. 10, 1856.

Sir:
The enclosed circular presents the information requested in your favor of the 3rd inst. respecting the price paid for various kinds of old silver coin, at the Mint.

You can ascertain the cost of sending coin from your place to this City, from an agent of one of the Express companies. There is no risk attending the sending of coin by Express provided, the same is insured, and care is taken to get a receipt for the coin.

A bill providing for the coinage of a new cent piece passed the Senate at the last session of Congress, but was not acted upon by the House of Representatives. It is hoped however, that the bill will become a law during the present session of Congress, and if so, I shall be prepared to issue a light and handsome new cent coin in the place of the undightly and inconvenient cent piece now in circulation.

Wesley Hoover Esq.,
Lebanon, Mahoning Co. Ohio.

Very respectfully,
Samuel R. Anderson,
Director of the Mint.

United States Assay Office
New York Dec 5th 1856

Sir,

I beg leave to present for your consideration a petition to Congress for compensation to me, as the Inventor of the apparatus which by your kindness has been introduced into the Mints of the United States; and to solicit your aid in my behalf. I design to forward the petition together with the letter from the Superintendent which I enclose to you, and if you will favor me with a letter of similar import, to accompany the petition, have no doubt but that my petition will be received and acted upon, and when it comes before the Committee, I must then be prepared to submit the best testimony I can obtain, for their guidance. Please return the enclosed papers, with your letter, so that I can attach them together, to the pamphlet containing the description and Official Correspondence.

Very Respectfully

Your Oth. Servant

Edward A. Kent

Hon. J. Ross Snowden
Director of the Mint.

Dec. 9. 46

Sir

I have received your letter of the 5th inst. In my communication of the 15th October 1855 to Mr. Butterworth, the Superintendent of the Mint office at New York, I expressed an opinion highly favorable to the introduction of your improved apparatus for separating gold and silver, into the minting establishments of the United States. The expectations then expressed have been fully realized. Since last Spring we have had your excellent apparatus in constant use at the Mint of the United States, and, with the approval of the Secretary of the Treasury, it will be used by the branch mints at San Francisco and New Orleans. The apparatus for these institutions being now in the course of construction.

" I regard the process you have

...as a decided improvement upon the
...for separating, getting
...from the same source, and its value
...and the history, and the nature of the
...has been, even his condition is
...for advantage to the Government in the
...of money, I may also say that it
...the world with great neatness
...efficiency. Now the machine has given
...and.

I am, very respectfully,
your obedient servant,
James R. Thompson
Director General of the Mint

Prof. Thomas W. Hart,
New York.

Baltimore Dec. 5. 1856.
To the Superintendent of the Mint
Philadelphia.

Sir!

On the 1 day of December I
deposited in the Mint for
Coinage 14½ oz of Gold Dust.
more or less. For which I hold
a Mint Certificate No. 1233.

At the time I asked how
long it would be, before I
could get the Coin, and it
was told me in from 3 to 5
days. I left my Certificate
with Adams Co. to send
the same to me, and by enquiring
at their Office here, they told
me, that I could not get my
Coin in from 2 to 3 weeks.

Now Sir, I like to know, how
it can take the Mint from
2 to 3 weeks, to coin. Do you
suppose, that you will get many
Customs from California
to get their Dust coined by you,
I generally see my Coin in San Francisco.

in 3 days. and here it is 5 days
alreday and I have not got it yet.
To tell me, that there is chromium
in the Dust, that may be. but
the same Dust, out of the same
purse, I had coined in San
Francisco, in the Time mentioned
above, it seems they had not
so much trouble with it.

You must know that I am
a Prisoner of Men, and need my
money, and that if I have to
borrow money to meet my engagements
it will cost me for that
length of time from 30 to \$50 for
Interest. This will be the loss
to me, by getting my Dust coined
in the Mint of Philadelphia.

Please inform me, what is the
Cause of the detention of
my Coin, by returning mail.
and whether or not you will
coin it for me, otherwise I
shall come over and get it
melted in to Bar, in New York,
I shall do that in preference,
to wait 2 weeks. for Coin.

Hoping to hear from you by
returning mail
I remain yours Respectfully,

Rob. Levy,
No. 33 West Baltimore street.

Vol. 64 60

Very Respectfully

Mr. Robert Leary
No. 33 West Ball's St.
Baltimore Md.

[illegible]

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasurer's Department,

December 14th 1856

Sir

In reference to the late authori-
zation by the Secretary of the Treasury, for the
purchase of Silver Bullion at this Office, I have
to request that you will inform me, the limited
fineness above and below standard, at which the
same is received at the Mint, without charge for
alloy or refining.

Very Respectfully
Yours & Servant

Daniel Strongman Esq.
Treas. U. S. Mint.
Philadelphia.

Wm. J. Wood
Treasurer

Framlin Decr. 1836.

And. Dand. Hingem

Thos. W. S. Hunt.

Sir.

Above me hand
bill of 18 Regs Copper plating, shipped to
Sch. S. L. Crocker — we shall forward
ours soon —

(Yours.

Very Respectfully,

Crocker & Sw. & Co.

San Francisco
2 Dec 1856.

Sir

In perusing a letter recently addressed to you by the Melter & Refiner, I find the following points which seem to need comment.

1. It affirms that whilst I was the Assayer of the Branch Mint, a new, complicated, & inferior system of Assaying was introduced.

2. That at one time there was confusion in the work of the Assay department, which was so great as to make it necessary to enquire ^{of the depositor} the fineness of his bullion before it could be reported.

3. It insinuates that the results of the Assay department, were not relied upon as correct by the public.

4. That incompetent hands were employed in the department.

5. It affirms that the apparent gain of Silver by the Melter & Refiner, has been in part owing, to the Assayer having reported a higher fineness for the gold than the truth; - if this were true, owing to the methods of computation in the Mint, it would render the Charge for Silver correspondingly smaller.

Were it not that there is an apparent gain

of silver I wd deem any notice of these aspersions superfluous, but that circumstance lends an air of probability to the charge. I therefore proceed at once to show, that had the Silver Account of the Melted Refiner been based upon assays solely, instead of upon general allowances & assumptions, there wd have been an apparent loss of silver, of several thousand ozs. instead of an apparent gain.

Upon all coin deposits, the Melter & Refiner receives an allowance for silver (by its not being charged to him) of $\frac{1}{99}$ th of the Standard weight of the gold. This amount, it is presumed by the government, is not parted in the ordinary course of refining, but is allowed to remain in the bullion, so as to form a legal alloy for the gold coins (see Mint law). The question here arises how many thousandths does this amount to?

The Standard weight of bullion is always $\frac{10}{9}$ th of the wt of the fine metal & $\frac{1}{99}$ th of Standard weight is expressed thus; $\frac{1}{99}$ th of $\frac{10}{9}$ ths wh = $\frac{10}{891}$ ths wh reduced to a decimal statement is $.011\frac{1}{10}$. It is therefore assumed by the government, that gold bullion is refined to 988.8 but as a matter of fact, it has been refined to 992 or 993 for the average. Assuming it to be 993 there has been a clear gain in silver of $4\frac{1}{10}$ thousandths. The number of Standard ozs upon wh this gain was made was 1122000, & it amounts to

471282ozs gain

Again, In accordance with your instructions, the Computing Clerk, has assumed that an average of

San Francisco
Dec 1858

3

Mr. [Name] a letter recently addressed to you
by the [Name] & [Name], in [Name] the following [Name]
but seem to need comment.

1. It appears that whilst I was the Assayer
the [Name] [Name], a [Name] [Name], & [Name] [Name]
of Assaying was introduced.

2. That at one time there was confusion in the
work of the Assay Department, but was so great as
to make it necessary to [Name] the [Name] of [Name]
before it could be [Name].

3. It is [Name] that the results of the Assay
Department, were not relied upon as [Name] by the
[Name].

4. That [Name] [Name] were employed in the
Department.

5. It appears that the apparent gain of silver
by the [Name] & [Name], has been in part owing, to the
Assayer having reported a higher fineness for
the gold than the truth; - if this were true, owing to
the [Name] of [Name] in the [Name], it was under
the [Name] for silver [Name] [Name].

Then it is not that there is an apparent gain

10 thousandths of base metals, have been contained in
the deposits, which have been parted for the benefit of the
Mint. Had the Assay reports been followed, the aver-
age wd have been found to be about 7 thousandths. There
was therefore a gain of about 3 thousandths upon the gross
weight of all coin deposits, parted for the benefit of the
Mint. The Amt. thus parted, was 786,000 ozs upon which
1000 wd equal 2358 fine ozs = in Standard ozs to 2620 ozs

Adding gain previously found 4712 "
We have the total gain by not following assay 7332 8/100 ozs
From which deduct the apparent gain 3692 "
And we have the Actual loss 3640 "

there is therefore no just ground for supposing that the
silver has overrun from too high a report on Gold.

The basis of this surmise on the part of the
Melter & Refiner is, that he believed the new system
of Assaying introduced, does not remove the silver
which is added in the process of Assay, to as close as 1/10th of
one thousandth.

This system of assaying is simpler than the one
it superseded, & is more saving in materials, labor, & time.
It is equally reliable, as has been proven by the exper-
ience of the N.Y. Assay Office, & the Philadelphia Mint.
It is identical with the system in use in those establish-
ments. Its distinctive feature is, that two acids of
the same strength are used, instead of three acids of
different strengths. It was not introduced however, un-
til after a rigid & very full comparison here, with the

to the accounts of these matters, and have been contained in the deposits, but have been wanted for the benefit of the Mint. And the assay reports have been wanted, the over-
 of us have been found to be about 7 thousand. Then
 was therefore a gain of about 3 thousand upon the dep-
 of all coin deposits, wanted for the benefit of the
 the bank. This fact, was 78,000 up upon us
 1000 square 2328 fine up = in 8000 up to 2000 up

Lossing gain for the year 1871-2
 112 have the total gain by not forming assay 78822600
 from which deduct the capital gain 3842
 3840 " And we have the balance left

there is therefore no just ground for supposing that the
 silver has over-run from too high a report on gold.
 the basis of this surmise on the part of the
 Walter V. Brown is, that he believed the new system
 of assaying introduced, had not removed the silver
 but is added in the process of assay, to as close as 1/1000
 one thousandth.

This system of assaying is simpler than the one
 it superseded, & is more accurate in its results, & more
 it is equally reliable, as has been shown by the expe-
 rience of the U.S. assay office, & the Philadelphia Mint.
 It is identical with the system in use in those establish-
 ments. Its distinctive feature is, that two assays of the
 same strength are used, instead of three assays of
 different strengths. It was not introduced however, in
 the assay office until after a rigid trial for full comparison, with the

previous system, & it was repeatedly verified from day
 to day by "proofs", the validity of which, it is a matter of
 regret, Mr. Harasythy does not seem to recognize.

Mr. Harasythy singularly errs, in imputing 'confusion'
 to the operations of the assay department. It is true
 that upon two occasions, it became necessary to base
 the assay reports, upon the finenesses which were stamped
 upon the bars by private assayers, but this was not
 owing in the slightest degree to confusion in the assay de-
 partment as will presently appear.

That the public did not have entire confidence in the
 Mint, is perhaps true. It may be owing to this fact,
 that we were not crowded even more fully with work
 than we were, but the causes of this lack of con-
 fidence are not in the assay department.

Among others, the following are very manifestly
 prerequisites to a public faith in the Mint.

1. That each depositor's bullion be melted sep-
 arately, & that none be erroneously numbered in
 the melting room.
2. That the deposit be thoroughly uniform in
 texture or homogeneous, after melting.
3. That the assay department be skilfully con-
 ducted, & that its results be correctly reported.

A failure to secure either of these things, by the
 public distrust, but manifestly the assayer is culpa-
 ble only when there has been any lack of care or
 skill on his part.

4
The fact that the public did not have entire confidence in the Mint, is perhaps true. It may be owing to this fact that we were not covered even more fully with work than we were, but the cause of this lack of confidence are not in the assay department.

Among others, the following are very manifestly responsible to a public fault in the Mint.
1. That each depositor's bullion be melted separately, & that there be no unnecessary commingling in the melting room.
2. That the deposits be thoroughly uniform in texture or homogeneity, after melting.
3. That the assay department be strengthened and directed, & that its results be correctly reported.

It is also to be regretted that the results of these things, left public distrust, but manifestly the assayer is to blame. He only when there has been any lack of care still in his part.

5
Altho' there have been numerous complaints of singular returns from the Mint, in no case have we as yet discovered an error of ^{in the assay department} work, & but twice an error of figures (in one case having reported .100 too much, which the depositor discovered & drew our attention to) but in repeated instances results complained of have been traced to a confusion in the operations of the Melting room. So glaring did this trouble become, that the melting-refiner felt it necessary to introduce an entirely new system of melting to avoid such confusion. Mixtures of different depositors' bullion, were of daily occurrence until that time, & false numbers ^{were} stamped upon the deposits. It wd be strange indeed, if under such circumstances, the Assayer cd make satisfactory results, and I confess to surprise that such a charge from such a source shd have been submitted to you as that of confusion in the assay department.

Lack of homogeneity, in the deposits after melting, has been a fruitful source of dissatisfaction in this Branch Mint. In other similar establishments, there has been a remedy, but in this there has not. Elsewhere no gold is granulated until its fineness is reported to the Treasurer; here however, the moment the assay samples have been cut off, the gold is granulated. Hence when a deposit has been badly melted, it cannot be re-melted.

In two instances, (as before mentioned) this has made it necessary to take the stamps of private refiners.

Competent to perform the duties assigned him.

It has been a painful thing to pen this letter. Were it not that justice to others as well as myself has demanded it, I shd have been silent & endured the attempted injury; - & in responding, I shd have avoided all reflections upon other departments than my own, if it had been possible; but the nature of the case has precluded it; - & as it is I shd have made no written communication had not the letter of Mr Harazthy been sent to Philadelphia. You will therefore do me the favor to send by the next mail this letter to the Director

Very Respectfully
Yours Truly
C Wiegman
late assayer

as a basis for reporting the findings of a committee of disinterested persons. When being met together they were lost without having been thoroughly advised, & hence no reliable copy could be obtained from them. This has been a frequent occurrence in other instances. The deposits in such cases ought to be removed but in these instances, they had been examined & there remaining therefore but one of them. To do so is better.

1. To refuse to report the findings, under circumstances as obtained from the Director of the Bank.
2. To give up the findings, or
3. To report the findings but was stamped upon the same.

I chose the last because I desired to avoid all trouble in the institution. From this statement of fact, you will readily see that the discrepancy in the report correctly in these cases, arises not from any confusion in his department, as has been charged, but from a mere mistake in the letter & figures, not practice since obtained. On some time I tabulated the results of the department, & upon reference to these tables I find that during eight consecutive weeks, 82 per cent of all the messages sent were made in the department, and from imperfect memory.

At no time, has there been any person employed in the chief assay department, whether appointed by yourself or your predecessor, who has not been fully

Private Bankers generally are informed that the cards of such firms will be inserted on the cover of the Bankers' Magazine, monthly, upon the following terms: One page, annually, \$62.50; half a page, do., \$31.25; two-fifths of a page, do., \$25.00; one-fifth of a page, do., \$12.50. For insertion in the Bankers' Almanac, each year, twenty per cent. of the above prices, in addition.

Office Bankers' Magazine and Statistical Register,
New-York, 162 Pearl Street, Oct. 1 1856.

J. Ross Snowden Esq
Dear Sir,

A question having arisen as to the legal tithes of Silver & Copper Coins: I find no Act of Congress in reference to the latter. In answer to the query propounded, I have prepared, for the press, the enclosed paragraph: which please examine & make any proper corrections.

As your suggestions in reference to a revised weight of the Copper Coins, have not yet been acted upon, perhaps it would be well

to urge this matter thro' the public
press. The time having now
arrived for the action of Congress,
I will be glad to receive at any
time any communications from
you or your friends on the subject,
as I think some good may be
accomplished thereby.

Yours truly

W. P. Howland

Nov. 2

Dear Sir,

I have your letter of
yesterday, & have some remarks
on the article you enclosed & have
written it, and added a remark
on the proposed new trial.

I see you supposed that the new trial
was debatable. That is not so. The
prosecution is the same as the former
trial, and that is to say, you have
the weight only, was estimated. The
2 cents of your time the cost of 18 1/2
being of the same price as the old
trial, and, as a whole, in like manner
with the larger denomination, being
to the limit of 100 dollars.

It is true that the cost and help-
ful to you will make a great difference,
this time, but I am not sure of it. I am
not sure of it, but I am not sure of it.

I am, perhaps, happy to see
a more elaborate view of the
new book proposed.

In the list in question there
was a suggestion of a paper
to be published, & proposed to exchange
the new book for the old one worth
perhaps of a dollar at the
present value of the depreciated
British currency. This will be
an effective mode of ridding
the country of that miserable
circulation, and thus to form
a greater use of our domestic
system of internal circulation
and commerce.

I am, Sir, Very truly
Yours,
John G. B. B. B.

John G. B. B. B.

John G. B. B. B.

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasurer's Department,

December 2, 1856

Sir

I am in receipt of your letter of the 1st inst., also of \$50,000. in Silver Coins in etc of Treasury draft No 3417, upon you for \$100,000.

In reply to your P.S. I have to say that it will inconvenience me to receive the balance in other denominations than requested in my letter of the 29th ult.; as Silver purchases have already been made by this office, to the amount of \$50,000. and upwards. The whole of which is payable in dimes; and as this value will be determined by tomorrow or the day following, it is very desirable that in order to meet the payments promptly, I should be placed in funds as early as possible.

Very Respectfully
Yours &c Sir

Daniel Strong Esq
Treas. U.S. Mint
Philadelphia

Wm. P. C. Ho
Treasurer

London Dec 2. 1886.

And. Dand. Stamps.

Treas: U.S. Mint.

Sir -

We have received your
favor of the 25th ult. with
check on New York for
\$833.50 being in payment
for an bill of Copper plate
amounting to \$304.8.

We will forward by
Express the half cent plates.

We have on hand a small
quantity, made some time ago,
which you should like to find
to you, if agreeable, for the
value of which we will receive
half cent in payment - Very Resp.
x-sonal Res. - Crocker & Co. N.Y.

Norfolk House,
Roxbury, Mass. Dec. 19, 56.
J. Ross Snowden, Esqre.
Dear Sir:

Being very much
interested in your efforts to introduce
the new cent coin (and wishing to
present specimens to gentlemen in
this section connected with the
press.) I shall esteem it a favor
if you will forward me a few
specimens, if you have them to
spare.

Very Respectfully, Yours,
E. A. Colburn.

22^d. Ans. in usual
manner - on Sep
sent.

(copy)

My Dear Sir,

I hope you will not forget the Cent bill which was referred to you by the Committee of Ways & Means. When I had the pleasure of seeing you in Washington last summer, you pointed out several desirable amendments to the bill. I now desire to say that I most cheerfully acquiesce in the suggestions you made. The main object of the bill is to substitute a smaller & better cent for the present cumbersome and black coin.

I send you two specimens struck from the metal proposed and of the size and weight of the coin, namely 88 per Cent Copper
12 " " Nickel

weighing 72 grains.

I concur with you that there is no propriety in making the small Spanish coin a legal tender. They will come to the melting-pot under the provision of this bill, and no body under any circumstances would think of tendering them in payment of a debt. The 9th. section might very well be struck out. The Director of the Mint, since 1794 has made an annual report for the Natural Year, and the Report of the Secretary of the Treasury embraces the coinage for the fiscal year. I see no propriety in making any change.

The other amendments proposed in my letter to Mr Guthrie, Sec. of the Treasury, dated April 22. 1856, a copy of which I saw in your hands, I hope will receive your favorable attention.

I am not certain whether you have a copy of my letter to the Sec. of the Treasury, dated the 11th. of July last, and for fear it has been mislaid I send you herewith a copy. I do this because it presents my views more at length than I can now find time to do. I may add that the metal wears well and keeps its color. I carried a specimen

in my pocket for several months to test it.

When you have prepared the bill in accordance with your views, will you be so kind as to send me a copy? I trouble you with this communication because I am pressed on all hands and from every quarter for the new Cent; in fact the public are very anxious for its issue, and I hope we may soon be authorized to issue them, and commence the withdrawal of the present Cent from circulation as well as the worn and unsightly fractions of the dollar.

As the bill is in your hands, we look to you for the passage of this useful and important measure.

I have the honor to be,
with great respects,
Your friend & servant,

James Ross Snowden

Philada. Dec. 17. 1856.

Hon. John L. Phelps
Committee of Ways & Means
House of Repres.
Washington City

U.S. MINT GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE 1857/JANUARY

Treasury Department
Jan: 30. 1857.

Sir

Be pleased to inform the
Department what amount you can supply of
defrs that comes to be sent to Louisville Va

I am very Resp.

James Guthrie
Sec of the Treasury

San. Hingdon Esq
Treasurer Penn-
Pland.

30 h
20 h

The U.S. Mint

Philadelphia Jan 30/58

Received
Geo H. Miller
D. L. K.

For 529 bags of Silver \$1000 = 1 @ \$10.50 p. h. \$55.54

To Marget B. Leidy

Receipt
Marget B. Leidy

City Post Office
Washington D.C. Jan'y 30 1857

James Ross Snowden Esq
Director of the Mint
Philadelphia
Sir:

Will you please
inform me what allowance will be
made at the Mint, for one pound
avoirdupois of worn eighths & sixteenths
of a dollar Spanish Coin.

Reply

In reply to your letter of yesterday,
I have to state that
One pound ^{of the coin} ~~avoirdupois~~ ^{should} yield
about 14 ounces of standard silver,
which, at the Mint price of \$1.22½
per ounce, will return \$17.15

J.R.V.

I am Very Respy
Yr Obedt Servt
James I. Berret
Postmaster

Feb. 1. 7.

Dear Sir,

In reply to your letter of the 27th ult^o,
rec^d. this morning - I have to state that
the bill providing for the new coin has
not yet become a law. It was
materially amended in the House
of Reps. and has been sent back to
the Senate where it originated.

When coin are issued by weight
and not by tale at the mint. The
has 1.22 1/2 cents for one Troy
of standard fineness, 900 - thousandths.

I send you a copy of my last
Circular giving some further infor-
mation on this subject.

It may be interesting for you to know
that one pound, avoirdupois (the
weight used in use) of standard 900
& 16 2/3 of a dollar will yield \$7.15

at the mint at the present value.
I am, with great regards,
Yours very truly,
James A. B. [illegible]
New York

Honolulu Pa Aug 29 1857
J. Rose Snowden Esq

Dr Sir

You will oblige by
informing me at your earliest convenience
whether the Mint is exchanging the new Cent
for the old - What is the least quantity
you receive at one time - and whether the
freight will be paid back and forth from
this place - Also at what rate the
Spanish quarter is received at the Mint
- by whether a specific price ^{by tale} and how much
or whether you buy by weight, and how much
per oz Troy -

I am aware I am giving you trouble
but I do not know how I can otherwise
get the desired information

I am with much respect

Yours &c

J. R. Dickson

Let me know also if you please whether you take
Spanish Eighths & Sixteenths, by weight or otherwise

No. 82.

One hundred twenty eight Bars
Silver Bullion transmitted to the U.S.
Mint for Coinage, in pursuance of the Act
of March 1855, by John F. Cisco
Treasurer of the U.S. Assay Office, N.Y.

| No. | Bars | weight | ounces dec | |
|----------|------|--------|------------|---------|
| No. 384. | 10 | | 1938.04 | @ 991½¢ |
| 5. | 13 | " | 2355.07 | " 997 |
| 6. | 9 | " | 1667.29 | " 980½ |
| 7. | 13 | " | 2528.34 | " 997½ |
| 8. | 12 | " | 2250.73 | " 999 |
| 9. | 12 | " | 2201.07 | " 999 |
| 390. | 13 | " | 2264.67 | " 999 |
| 1 | 5 | " | 22.29 | " 999½ |
| 2 | 10 | " | 1904.57 | " 990 |
| 3 | 9 | " | 1675.73 | " 997 |
| 4 | 12 | " | 2240.44 | " 999½ |
| 5 | 10 | " | 1864.06 | " 996½ |

128

23,813.20 gross wt.

26,346.60 Standard wt.

@ \$1.22½ per lb. = \$32,274.58.

Twelve Boxes # 7 @ 18:
January 28th 1856.

Treasury Office of the United States, New-York,

~~\$~~ 10,000 $\frac{1}{4}$ Treasurer's Department,

18,000 $\frac{1}{4}$

4,270.71 $\frac{1}{2}$ &c

32,270.71

January 28. 1857

Sir

I have this day transmitted in the usual manner, twelve boxes of Silver Bullion, as per receipt and my statement enclosed, amounting in net value at $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ per St. G. to \$ 32,274.58 The receipt of which please acknowledge, and remit in payment \$ 10,000. in half dollars

~~18,000.~~ . Quarter .

~~4,274.58~~ . half dimes.

I will thank you to enclose the fractional pieces in a separate parcel, and forward at your earliest convenience.

Very Respectfully
Yours.

Daniel Sturgis Esq
Treas^r U S Mint
Philadelphia

Wm J Cress
Treasurer

P.S. Jan 30th Forwarded this day.

JOHN J. CISCO, Treasurer.

No. 82. Received of the Treasurer of the United States
Assay Office, New York.
Box containing Gold Bullion,
Trove " " 23,813.20 Oz Silver "
Parcel "
Amounting in Net value to \$ 32,274.58
Thirty two thousand two hundred &
Seventy four 5/100 Dollars
which we agree to insure against loss, and deliver to the Treasurer
of the United States Mint, at Philadelphia at
cents per One Thousand Dollars.
New York, Jan. 28. 1857
Adams Express Co. J. B. Borden

Treasury Department
January 21st 1837

Sir;

The President has this day
designated Prof^r W. L. Anderson, Dr. & A.
Ways, Hon John K. Findley, Cap^t A. W. Bowman
U. S. A., Vocates Mampin, to meet at
Philadelphia on the 2nd Monday in
February to discharge the duties required
by the Mint Law of January 1837.

I am, very Respy.

James Guthrie

Secretary of the Treasury

To

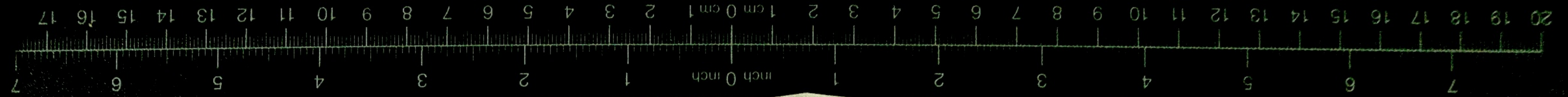
James R. Snowden Esq.

Director of the Mint

Philadelphia

TREAS·DEPT·WASHN·XXIID· J·R·SNOWDEN·ESQ· DIRECTOR OF MINT· PHILA· PLEASE SEND ON DUPLICATE OF YOUR LETTER·SUGGESTING

PLEASE SEND ON DUPLICATE OF YOUR LETTER. SUGGESTING THE APPOINTMENT OF COMMISSIONERS FOR THE ASSAYS. HOWELL COBB. SECY. TREASURY.



Treasury Department
Comptroller's Office
January 22^d. 1857.

Daniel Sturgeon Esq
Treasurer of the Mint, Philadelphia, Penna.
Sir.

Your account of Ordinary
Expenses for the month of November 1856, has been
adjusted at the Treasury, and a balance found
due from you to the United States of \$24,521.09.

Most Sincerely
Yours,
Clerka Whitting
Comptroller.

Commissioners to assemble. The names for each
county will be published, and published in the
papers of the State.
Dec. 6. 1850. New York.

Dear Sir,

In accordance with the usual custom,
in regard to the annual report of the Court, I beg
leave to suggest the following named gentlemen
as suitable persons to be designated as Special
Commissioners.

- Viz: Prof. H. J. Studenroth - New York
H. H. Hays - Boston
Rev. John H. Findley - Philad?

Also - Capt. H. H. Bowman Lieut. if it should
be convenient for him to be present, and you should
desire it.

I beg also to say that if any other names
occur to you they can be added, on application for
the gentlemen above presented, if you prefer it. The
number is not limited by law but five or
six have been found to be a convenient number.

If the Communication to the gentlemen being
designated was made through this office, I will
take occasion to furnish them with some accurate
statistics which will be useful in any preliminary examina-
tion they may make as to the duties which will
devolve upon them: and also, indicate the
terms when it will be convenient for the

inquiries to ascertain. This course presents
delays, and misapprehensions, and facilitates the
operation of the enemy.

Done, with the highest respect,
Your friend & all servant,

James A. B. [Signature]

Gen. James Smith
Sec. of the Treasury
Washington D.C.

James A. B. [Signature]
Director of the Mint.

Jan. 17th 71

Sir, I have to request that you will call
the attention of the President to the necessity of
appointing special Commissioners for the annual
survey which is to be held at the Mint on the
9th prox. - second meeting of February - as is directed
by the 32nd section of the general Mint laws.

I have the honor to be
with great respect,
Your faithful servant,

Samuel R. Knickerbocker,
Director of the Mint.

Hon. James Guthrie
Sec. of the Treasury
Washington D.C.

Jan. 20 3.

The night watchmen must
more rigidly conform to the
regulations which require
them to go the rounds of the
building every hour and the
watch clock will be
marked every hour as
heretofore.

The night watch will be
expected to report the
night Engineer whenever
their services are required.

Samuel P. Snowden
Director of the Mint.

A Linderman will see that this
order is complied with.

S. R. V.

Department of the Interior
January 19 1857.

Sir,

The Certificate of Deposit for \$3.350 for the Coupons
of Tennessee Bonds enclosed to you in letter of 9th Inst, has been received.

With my thanks for your prompt action in the

matter
I remain

J. Ross Snowden Esq.
Philadelphia
Pa.

Respectfully
Yours &c
Wm C. Claiborne
Secretary

Philadelphia Jan 18. 1857

U.S. Mint

Dr of Isaac H. Tucker

4 1/2 dz Buck Mitters \$9.75
Box

39.62
1.00

Rec Payment \$40.62
Per Isaac Tucker

Treasury Department
Comptroller's Office
January 16, 1857.

Daniel Sturgeon Esq.
Treasurer of the Mint,
Philadelphia, Penna.
Sir.

All deposits made
prior to the instructions from this Department
relative to the forms of taking and entering receipts
remaining unpaid, may not be applicable to
my decision of October 8, 1856, I therefore approve
the endorsement referred to in your favor of
the 15th inst.

Most Sincerely
Yours
Elisha Whittelsey,
Comptroller.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ 35 \frac{1}{2} \\ \hline 5000 \\ 3000 \\ \hline 35-5-00 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10006 \\ 36 \\ \hline 60000 \\ 36000 \\ \hline 35-5-00 \\ \hline 500 \end{array}$$

32 Ms. ¹⁰⁰⁰ *H R*
H R
H R
H R Linderman

Mint of the United States.
Phil^a Jan 16, 1857.

Abraham Sellers & Company:
No 17 South 3^d St.

Gentlemen:

You will please
ship to the "Superintendent of the Branch
Mint San Francisco" Our Barrels of
Resinax. — Get Bills of Lading in name
of "Director of the Mint" — present them
with your Bill at this office.

Very respectfully,
H. R. Linderman
Director Mint

P.S. You will please ship the above
as soon by the first vessel that leaves
this Port for San Francisco. — Direct as
follows — Superintendent Br. Mint
San Francisco

Supervisors

Trica January 10/57

Col. J. W. Snowden & Co.
Box of Sells & Sugar
2 Bbls New Wax

170 21
164 21

33442

292 - 28 8176

2 Bbl - 37 75

8251

Received Payment

Sells & Sugar

Trica

H. of R.
15th Jan'y '53

Dear Sir

I send you a bill
showing the action of the
House on the Cornage
bill.

Yours truly
John S. Weeks

Oliver Ross Snowden
Deputy of Agent

P.S. I correct the statement
which in my remarks was
attributed to you in subject
of Tucker but said nothing

more than that I was
mistaken when I attributed
that remark to you.

The Magnetic Telegraph Company,
MORSE LINE,

BETWEEN
New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington,

Connecting with the Southern, Western, Eastern & Northern Lines of Morse's Telegraphs.

TO THE TELEGRAPHING PUBLIC.

Please write plainly; answer quickly; enclose no figures except dates—they cost more; give name, street, and number of the
only address, to insure prompt delivery; also, your own address under your signature; no charge for address and signature. The above
is for your safety as well as our convenience.

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE—No. 98 Chestnut Street, two doors above Third.

Offices in NEW YORK.....No. 5 Hanover Street, and 181 Broadway.

WILMINGTON.....Telegraph Building, N. E. Corner of Third and Market Sts.

BALTIMORE.....Eun Iron Building, Corner of Baltimore and South Streets.

WASHINGTON.....National Hotel, Pennsylvania Avenue, Corner of Sixth Street.

BY TELEGRAPH.

Dated *Washington Jan 13* 1857

Rec'd. Philadelphia, *13* 1857, *11.43* A. M. o'clock, min.

To *James Ross Snowden*
U.S. Mint.

*I Major Bowman in
Philadelphia? Please reply
immediately by telegraph.
If he is there please say
to him he is wanted here
James Guthrie
Secretary of the Treasury*

22/54

DR

United States Assay Office
New York, Jan. 13, 1857.

Sir,

I transmit enclosed tabular statements A and B, exhibiting the business of this Office for the year past. As soon as the accounts of the Melted & Refined are settled, and his postage determined, I will submit some further statements upon the operations & present condition of this Office. The enclosed tables are sent in advance to furnish the information requisite for the preparation of your Annual Report.

Very respectfully, &c.

Saml. T. Butterworth

Suply

Wm. J. R. Snowden, }
Director of the Mint. }

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasurer's Department,

January 15, 1857.

Sir

Your letter of the 14th inst
inclosing assay Memorandum of Silver Cuthion
transmitted on the 8th is rec^d and also Silver coins
by the Adams Express Company, in payment for
the same, making the amount of \$11,705.29 placed
to the credit of your Ac.

Very Respectfully Yours.

Daniel Sturgeon Esq
Treasurer U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

J. M. J. C. Esq
Treasurer.

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasurer's Department,

January 11. 1856.

Sir

I herewith transmit receipt
and statement of Eight boxes, (93 bars) of Gold
bullion. forwarded this day by the Adams Express
Company, for coinage. weighing 23,187.59 oz gross,
of the net value of \$473,120.37

I will thank you to acknowledge the re-
ceipt of the same, and remit in payment, the
entire amount in double eagles.

Very Respectfully
Your Obedt Servant

Daniel Strong & Co
Treasurer U.S. Mint
Philadelphia

Wm. J. C. W.
Treasurer.

JOHN J. CISCO, Treasurer.

No. 811

Received of the Treasurer of the United States
Assay Office, New York.

Eight Box containing 23,187.59 Ozs. Gold Bullion,
" " " " Silver "
Parcel " " " "

Amounting in Net value to \$473,020.37

Four Hundred and Seventy Three Thousand
and Twenty Dollars ^{37/100}

which we agree to insure against loss, and delivered to the Treasurer
of the United States Mint at Philadelphia at Fifty
Cents per One Thousand Dollars.

New York, May 1, 1857

For Adams Co per *E. P. Avery*

United States Assay Office

New York, January 28, 1857.

Sir,

From the tabular statements, transmitted to you on the 13th inst., you will already have learned the details of the business of this Office for the year 1856. I beg leave now to present to you some further statements concerning the operations of the year, & the general condition of the Office.

The Assayer reports his department to be in excellent condition, and states that all the persons employed therein have faithfully & satisfactorily discharged their respective duties; that the assays have been promptly reported; and that the capacity of his department is ample for our present business, and equal to any probable increase. It gives me pleasure to add that this statement of the efficiency and the orderly condition of the Assayer's department has been confirmed by my own observations during the year, & that Dr. Torrey is deserving of high commendation for the manner in which the duties of his office have

been performed.

The report from the Melter & Refiner, as to the operations of his department, is equally satisfactory. On the settlement of his account with the Treasurer, at the close of the year, the allowance required for wastage was extremely small; being for gold $\frac{218}{1000}$ of one millieme, and for silver $\frac{178}{1000}$. As compared with last year ⁽¹⁸⁵⁵⁾ when the wastage was less than half the legal allowance of two milliemes, the above results show a saving to the government of about \$17,000. In this connection it may be interesting to present to you the following tabular statement, showing the ^{actual} wastage on gold & silver at this Office for each year since its establishment, as compared with the legal allowance or limit.

| Year. | Metal. | Amt. operated on. | Actual Wastage. | | | Legal Limit $\frac{2}{1000}$ lbs. | | Less than Legal Limit. | |
|-------|--------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----|------------------------|-----|
| | | | Ounces, &c. | Thousands | Dolls. &c. | Dolls. | &c. | Dolls. | &c. |
| 1854. | Gold | 164,026 | 0.717 | 2,189 | 80 | 6,103 | 29 | 3,913 | 49 |
| | Silver | 541,103 | 1.892 | 1,191 | 52 | 1,259 | 39 | 67 | 87 |
| 1855. | Gold | 1,125,262 | 0.943 | 19,749 | 00 | 41,870 | 21 | 22,121 | 21 |
| | Silver | 2,437,650 | 0.741 | 2,102 | 64 | 5,673 | 08 | 3,570 | 44 |
| 1856 | Gold | 1,059,766 | 0.218 | 4,295 | 20 | 39,433 | 15 | 35,137 | 95 |
| | Silver | 2,799,332 | 0.178 | 579 | 91 | 6,514 | 80 | 5,934 | 89 |

The amount of gold received at this port from San Francisco in 1856, was \$40,500,000.

Of this amount there was deposited at this Office 17,500,000.

Leaving a balance of \$23,000,000, consisting for the most part in coin of the San Francisco Branch Mint, and of which the greater portion was exported to Europe.

The capacity of this Office is fully equal to double the business of the past year; and such an increase, in consequence of a corresponding increase of deductions, would be attended with a diminution of the net expense of the Office to the government. This being the case, it can hardly be a wise policy for the government to be performing in California this excessive coinage.

It seems apparent that the proper function of the California Mint is, for the most part, making unfinished bars, and I venture again to suggest that the charges at that Mint be regulated, as far practicable, so as to produce that result.

In conclusion, I have the pleasure to

state that all the departments of this Office,
are in effective condition, and that the
business of the year past has been
performed with promptness & accuracy.

Very respectfully,

Your obt. servt.

Saml. J. Butterworth

Copy

Hon. J. R. Snowden,
Director of the Mint,
Philadelphia.

United States Assay Office

New York,

185

From
Supt. Wm. L. Day
New York

Condition of that
mch! at the close of
1856.

Feb. 2, 1857

The amount of the refining operations of the
Melter & Refiner, during the year, has been about the
same as for the year 1855; and yet the labors
of his department have been performed with about
one fourth less workmen than in 1855. This fact,
together with the low wastage noticed above, proves
that great economy & skill have been practiced.
The report of Mr. Kent contains other matters of
interest, and I herewith enclose it for your
consideration.

In connection with Mr. Kent's remarks as to the
working of the improved process of making sweeps
introduced by him, I deem it proper to give the
following comparative statement of the expense of
the old & new processes.

1. Estimated Expense of old process.

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|
| Labor of 3 workmen | 1 year | \$1,690. |
| Crucibles, fluxes, fuel & labor | " | 2,600. |
| Loss on sale of 100 bbls. sweeps | " | 3,495. |
| Total | | \$7,785. |

Being per barrel of sweeps \$77.85
" 100 lbs. do. 22.24

II. Estimated expense of new process.

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|
| Labr of 1 workman | 1 year | \$ 560.00 |
| Crucibles, fluxes &c. | " | 104.00 |
| Loss on sale of 100 Bbls. sweeps | " | 1,380.00 |
| Total | | <u>\$ 2,044.00</u> |

Being per barrel of sweeps \$ 20.44

" 100 lb. do. 5.84

This statement was prepared from data derived from the experience of this Office, furnished by the foreman of the Meltin & Refining department.

The Expenditures of the Assay Office for the year 1856, were as follows:

| | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| For Salaries of Officers & Clerks | \$ 23,200.00 |
| " Wages of Workmen | 36,759.12 |
| " Incidental & Contingent Expenses | 50,594.86 |
| Total | <u>\$ 110,553.98</u> |

The deductions from deposits, which are applicable to the Incidental Expenses of the Office, during the same period, were \$59,935.61

Deducting Wastages, Loss on Sweeps &c. 7,654.85

There remains a net amount of profits \$ 52,280.76
being an excess above the Inc. & Cont. Expenses of the year of \$ 1,685.90

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasurer's Department,

January 10. 1857.

Sir

I am in receipt of your letter
of the 9th inst. enclosing assay memorandum of
gold bullion transmitted on the 1st th. and receipt
of the Adams Express Company, for \$473, 06.6.89
in gold coins, in payment therefor; and the same
has been placed to your credit.

Very Respectfully Yours

Daniel Sturgeon Esq
Treas. U. S. Mint
Philadelphia

Wm. J. C. W. Co
Treasurer.

Taunton Jan'y 9. 57.

Hon. David Johnson.

Treas. U. S. Mint.

Sir.

We have
your favor of the 7th inst.
with draft for \$1678²⁹
in full for our bills of exchange,
as stated.

Shall we continue to
make & forward exchange
to you, as heretofore? say
20 days in months?

Awaiting your reply.

We remain
Very Respectfully
Yours.

Charles Bowditch.

of the operations of the mint and its branches
for the year preceding.

Jan. 9th 71.

Sir,

I received last night at my residence
your telegraphic despatch asking me to send
my annual report.

As the Report must embrace
the operations of the mint and its branches for
the year 1870 it cannot be prepared until
I receive a statement from the several super-
intendents for each month in the year. Up
to the present time I have not received any
reports for the month of December except
from the branch at Charlotte. I expect
to receive the others in time to present my
report during the present month, in accor-
dance with the 1st Section of the general mint
law which requires the Director "in the
month of January in every year to
make report to the President of the U. States

of the operations of the Mint and its branches
for the year preceding.

I hope to receive the report of the
operations of the branch Mint at San Francisco
in due season about the 25th of this
month.

I have the honor to be
with great respect
Your faithful servant,

James R. Chardon
Director of the Mint.

Hon. James Guthrie
Sec. of the Treasury
Washington D.C.

The Magnetic Telegraph Company,
MORSE LINE.

NEW YORK
New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington,
Connecting with the Southern, Western, Eastern & Northern Lines of Morse's Telegraphs
TO THE TELEGRAPHING PUBLIC.

Please write plainly; answer quickly; pay-as-you-go; use no figures except dates—they cost more; give name, street, and number of the
party addressed, to insure prompt delivery; also, your own address under your signature; no charge for address and signature. The above
is for your safety as well as our convenience.

PHILADELPHIA OFFICE—No. 98 Chestnut Street, two doors above Third.

Offices in NEW YORK.....No. 5 Hanover Street, and 181 Broadway.
" WILMINGTON.....Telegraph Building, N. E. Corner of Third and Market Sts.
" BALTIMORE.....Sun Iron Building, Corner of Baltimore and South Streets.
" WASHINGTON.....National Hotel, Pennsylvania Avenue, Corner of Sixth Street.

BY TELEGRAPH.

Dated *Washington Jan 8 1857*

Rec'd, Philadelphia, *Jan 8 1857*, *6.24 P* o'clock, min. *M.*

To *J. R. Snowden*
Director of Mint

*Please send your annual
report*
James Guthrie

*of 50
/ JV*

Department of the Interior
January 9th 1857.

Sir,

By mail of this day I transmit to you one hundred and thirty four (134) coupons Tennessee 5 per Cent Bonds, amounting to \$3,350. as per Abstract enclosed to you in my letter of the 2^d July 1855.

Please collect the same and deposit the amount thereof for me, to the credit of the Treasurer of the United States, as interest on stocks held in trust by this Department for the benefit of the Indians.

To
J. Robt Smardon Esq
Director of the Mint
Philadelphia.

Respectfully
Yours &c
Wm W. Keble
Secretary

January 10. 7.

Sir, I have received your favor of the
10th inst enclosing 104 coupons for the 5% bonds,
amounting to \$10,400 which have been cashed and
the amount of \$10,400 deposited in the office
of the U.S. Treasurer of the U.S. at Philadelphia,
to the credit of the Treasury of the United States,
as per enclosed receipt thereto.

Very respectfully,

Wm. Stewart

James C. Stewart

Secretary of the Board.

Gen. B. Williams

Sec. of the Treasury

Washington D.C.

January 7.

Sir,

I herewith transmit the official bond,
of Samuel H. Graham, as High Clerk to the Treasurer
of the Army Office at New York, which I have
certified is to my satisfaction.

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

Samuel H. Graham,

Director of the Mint.

Elisha H. Hitt May Esq,
Comptroller of the Treasury,
Washington City.

Assay Office of the United States, New-York,
Treasurer's Department,

January 8. 1856

Sir

I herewith enclose receipt and
Statement of Six Bars, containing 57 bars Silver
Cullion; gross weight 9,675.05 ozs. net value at
\$ 1.22½ per Stand. since \$ 11,702.12 The receipt of
which please acknowledge, and remit quarter
dollars in payment for the same.

Very Respectfully Yours

Daniel Strongman Esq
Treasurer U.S. Mint,
Philadelphia

Wm. J. Eiko
Treasurer.

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text on the left page, possibly a letter or receipt.]

JOHN J. CISCO, Treasurer.

No. 81 Received of the Treasurer of the United States
 Assay Office, New York.
 Box containing..... Gold Bullion,
 Six " " 9675 15 Ozs. Silver "
 Parcel "
 Amounting in Net value to \$ 11,742.12
 Eleven thousand Seven hundred & 12
 Two 1/2 Dollars
 which we agree to insure against loss, and deliver to the Treasurer
 of the United States Mint at Philadelphia at
 Cents per One Thousand Dollars.
 New York, Jan 8 1857
 Adams Express Co. *[Signature]*

[Faint handwritten notes at the bottom of the right page.]

February 2. 7.

Sir,
The enclosed Statement exhibits the
Deposits and Comage at the Mint during the Month
of January last.

I have the honor to be,
With great respect,
Your faithful servant
Samuel R. Brown.
Director of the Mint.

Hon James Guthrie,
Sec. of the Treasury,
Washington City.

W. B. Brown

12.12

1.17

12.12

12.12

12.12

12.12

Pittsburgh Jan. 7th 1857
James P. Snowden Esq.

Dear Sir

I write to inform
you that I have again started my Foundry
to day and the first thing in order will
be to make a Chilled Roll for the mill
as per your order of November 20th last.
which we will finish as soon as possible
Send it on and hope you will be good
enough to excuse the delay it being owing
owing to circumstances over which I had no control
In looking over the Phila Press of Dec 31st last
I read with much pleasure the Editors notice
of a Pamphlet lately published by you entitled
a Measure proposed to secure to the People a
Safe Treasury and a Sound Currency and
as this corresponds with my views exactly
and also with the views of many citizens here
with whom I have conversed on the subject -
you will therefore oblige me much by
sending me on a few of these as I wish not
only for myself to read it but also to distribute
them round - Very respectfully

Yours &c
John C. Parry
134 2nd St

Treasury department

First Auditor's Office

January 7th 1857

Wm Paul Sturgeon

Treasurer W. Mint

Philadelphia

Sir:

I have this day received
your Ordinance A/c for December last.

Very Respectfully
your obd^t serv^t

W. A. Smith

Auditor

January 6. 7.

Sir,

Enclosed please find receipt of the
Adams Express Co. for a box containing 172 copper
pieces forwarded to you this day.

Very respectfully,

James R. B. Bland.

Director of the Mint.

Amory B. Brewster Esq.,

Genl Secy, Charitable Society Association,

Boston,

Mass.

THE ADAMS EXPRESS CO., 116 Chestnut St., Philadelphia

THE ADAMS EXPRESS CO.'S
GREAT
Eastern, Western & Southern Express.

Received of

Philadelphia, January 6th 1854
Mr. James A. F. Snowden
and bail to collect Director W. S. Hunt

MARKED

One Box (containing 1 1/2 Baza Buffs) Models
Wm. & Brewster Esq
Massachusetts Boston Mass
Mrs. Charlotte Adams

To be forwarded as addressed: THE EXPRESS COMPANY not to be held responsible for any loss or damage arising from fire, railroad accidents, ocean or river navigation, etc., UNLESS SPECIALLY INSURED BY THEM, AND SO SPECIFIED IN THIS RECEIPT.

Freight, _____

Insurance, _____

FOR THE PROPRIETORS,

J. M. A. Dell

Craig, Printer, 116 Chestnut St., over the Express Office.

From
Michael Schae
York Pa

Price of Silver
Ans by Circular

Jan 9, 1857.

York Pa
Jan 6 1857

J R Snowden Esq
N York

Please let me
know the premium on
old American Silver Dollars
& half Dollars on Exchange
for New Coin

Yours Respectfully
Michael Schae

Ans. by Circular
Jan 9, 1857,